

# University of Nebraska - Kearney

## I. Annual Notification of the Drug and Alcohol Abuse Prevention Program (DAAPP) -

An annual notification will be sent to all students and employees. The notification will include:

- A. Standards of conduct that clearly prohibit, at minimum, the unlawful possession, use, or distribution of illicit drugs and alcohol by students and employees;
- B. A description of appropriate legal sanctions for violation of federal, state and local laws for the unlawful possession or distribution of illicit drugs and alcohol;
- C. A description of the health risks associated with the abuse of illicit drugs or alcohol use;
- D. A list of drug and alcohol programs (evaluations, treatment and counseling) that are available to employees or students;
- E. A clear statement that the University will impose disciplinary sanctions on students and employees for violations of the standards of conduct;
- F. Identification as to whom will be maintaining the DAAPP document;
- G. A description of people that the DAAPP will be sent to (students, employees.)

## II. Standards of Conduct

- A. Student Code of Conduct - The University of Nebraska at Kearney (UNK) is a community of scholars which values the freedoms of inquiry and expression. The Student Code of Conduct is intended to present a clear statement of student rights and responsibilities and to set forth the procedures established by the University of Nebraska at Kearney to protect those rights and address the abdication of those responsibilities. The Student Code of Conduct describes the types of acts that are not acceptable in an academic community, as well as the general processes used to address those acts.

The UNK Student Code of Conduct procedures act as an educationally-based fact-finding process, not a court of law. Its proceedings are not civil or criminal trials. The hearings are not adversarial proceedings but rather inquiries conducted by the Conduct Officer and/or Board. Students do not relinquish their rights or shed their responsibilities as citizens by becoming members of the University community. Students must also be aware that, as citizens, they are subject to all federal and state laws in addition to all University regulations governing student conduct and responsibilities.

- B. The illegal possession, use, or distribution of drugs or alcohol by students and employees is a violation of University rules and State and Federal laws. The Board of Regents of the University of Nebraska has directed officers of the University to cooperate with State and Federal agencies in the prevention of drug abuse. See Board of Regents of the University of Nebraska, Minutes, Vol. 29, pp. 90–91 (September 12, 1967). In satisfaction of this mandate and in order to fulfill its obligations under the Drug Free Workplace Act of 1988 and the Safe and Drug-Free Schools and Communities Act of 1994, the University has formulated standards of conduct for both its employees and its students which prohibit the following acts:
  1. use, possession, manufacture, distribution, sale of illegal drugs or drug paraphernalia on University premises or while on University business or at University activities, or in University supplied vehicles either during or after working hours;

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2. unauthorized use, possession, manufacture, distribution or sale of a controlled substance as defined by the Federal Controlled Substances Act, 21 U.S.C. §§ 801 et seq., or Nebraska's Uniform Controlled Substances Act, Neb. Rev. Stat. §§ 28-401 et seq., (Reissue 2008, Cum. Supp. 2016), available at <http://www.nebraskalegislature.gov/>, on University premises, while engaged in University business, attending University activities or in University supplied vehicles either during or after working hours;
3. unauthorized use, manufacture, distribution, possession, or sale of alcohol on University premises or while on University business, attending University activities or in University supplied vehicles either during or after working hours;
4. storing in a locker, desk, vehicle or other place on University owned or occupied premises any unauthorized controlled substances, drug paraphernalia, or alcohol;
5. use of alcohol off University premises that adversely affects an employee's or student's work or academic performance, jeopardizes an employee's or student's safety or the safety of others;
6. possession, use, manufacture, distribution, or sale of illegal drugs off University premises that adversely affects the employee's work performance or the student's academic performance, or an employee's or student's safety or the safety of others;
7. violation of State or Federal laws relating to the unauthorized use, possession, manufacture, distribution, or sale of alcohol, controlled substances, or drug paraphernalia;
8. in the case of employees, failure to notify an employee's supervisor of an employee's arrest or conviction under any criminal drug statute as a result of a violation of law which occurs at the University of Nebraska workplace.

[The Standards of Conduct were approved by the Regents in 1990. See Board of Regents of the University of Nebraska, Minutes, Vol. 55, p. 205 (October 12, 1990).]

### III. Legal Sanctions

#### A. Federal –

#### FEDERAL PENALTIES AND SANCTIONS FOR ILLEGAL POSSESSION OF CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES

##### *21 U. S.C. § 844(a)*

First Conviction: Up to 1-year imprisonment and fine of at least \$1,000 or both. After one prior drug conviction: At least 15-days in prison, not to exceed 2-years, and a fine of at least \$2,500. After two or more prior drug convictions: at least 90-days in prison, not to exceed 3-years, and a fine of at least \$5,000.

##### *21 U.S.C. §§ 853(a) and 881 (a)*

Forfeiture of tangible and intangible personal and real property used to possess or to facilitate possession of a controlled substance if that offense is punishable by more than 1-year imprisonment. Forfeiture of vehicles, boats, aircraft, or any other conveyance used, or intended for use, to transport or in any manner to facilitate the transportation, sale, receipt, possession, or concealment of controlled substances.

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### *21 U.S.C. § 844a*

Civil fine of up to \$10,000 for each violation of 21 U.S.C. § 844 involving controlled substances listed in 21 U.S.C. § 841(b)(1)(A).

### *21 U.S.C. § 862*

Denial of Federal benefits, such as financial aid grants, contracts, student loans, and professional and commercial licenses for individuals convicted of distributing controlled substances (drug trafficking). The denial can last up to 5-years for the first conviction and up to 10-years for the second conviction. Those who have three or more convictions will be permanently ineligible for all Federal benefits.

### *18 U.S.C. § 922(g)*

Ineligible to receive or possess a firearm or ammunition.

### *Miscellaneous*

Authority to revoke certain Federal licenses and benefits, e.g. pilot licenses, public housing tenancy, etc., is vested with the officials of individual Federal agencies.

Chart 1 summarizes trafficking penalties under Federal law for various types of drugs. This information is published by the United States Drug Enforcement Administration and is available online at: <http://www.justice.gov/dea/druginfo/ftp3.shtml> (last visited September 11, 2017).

- B. Federal Trafficking Penalties table, obtained from the U.S. Drug Enforcement Administration (<https://www.dea.gov/druginfo/ftp3.shtml>), is provided below:

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## CHART 1

### FEDERAL TRAFFICKING PENALTIES

<b>Federal Trafficking Penalties for Schedules I, II, III, IV, and V (except Marijuana)</b>				
Schedule	Substance/Quantity	Penalty	Substance/Quantity	Penalty
II	Cocaine 500-4999 grams mixture	<b>First Offense:</b> Not less than 5 yrs. and not more than 40 yrs. If death or serious bodily injury, not less than 20 yrs. or more than life. <b>Fine of not more than \$5 million if an individual, \$25 million if not an individual.</b>  <b>Second Offense:</b> Not less than 10 yrs. and not more than life. If death or serious bodily injury, life imprisonment. <b>Fine of not more than \$8 million if an individual, \$50 million if not an individual.</b>	Cocaine 5 kilograms or more mixture	<b>First Offense:</b> Not less than 10 yrs. and not more than life. If death or serious bodily injury, not less than 20 yrs. or more than life. <b>Fine of not more than \$10 million if an individual, \$50 million if not an individual.</b>  <b>Second Offense:</b> Not less than 20 yrs, and not more than life. If death or serious bodily injury, life imprisonment. <b>Fine of not more than \$20 million if an individual, \$75 million if not an individual.</b>  <b>2 or More Prior Offenses:</b> Life imprisonment. <b>Fine of not more than \$20 million if an individual, \$75 million if not an individual.</b>
II	Cocaine Base 28-279 grams mixture		Cocaine Base 280 grams or more mixture	
II	Fentanyl 40-399 grams mixture		Fentanyl 400 grams or more mixture	
I	Fentanyl Analogue 10-99 grams mixture		Fentanyl Analogue 100 grams or more mixture	
I	Heroin 100-999 grams mixture		Heroin 1 kilogram or more mixture	
I	LSD 1-9 grams mixture		LSD 10 grams or more mixture	
II	Methamphetamine 5-49 grams pure or 50-499 grams mixture		Methamphetamine 50 grams or more pure or 500 grams or more mixture	
II	PCP 10-99 grams pure or 100-999 grams mixture	PCP 100 grams or more pure or 1 kilogram or more mixture		
<b>Substance/Quantity</b>		<b>Penalty</b>		
Any Amount Of Other Schedule I & II Substances		<b>First Offense:</b> Not more that 20 yrs. If death or serious bodily injury, not less than 20 yrs. or more than Life. <b>Fine \$1 million if an individual, \$5 million if not an individual.</b>		
Any Drug Product Containing Gamma Hydroxybutyric Acid		<b>Second Offense:</b> Not more than 30 yrs. If death or serious bodily injury, life imprisonment. <b>Fine \$2 million if an individual, \$10 million if not an individual.</b>		
Flunitrazepam (Schedule IV) 1 Gram				
Any Amount Of Other Schedule III Drugs		<b>First Offense:</b> Not more than 10 yrs. If death or serious bodily injury, not more that 15 yrs. <b>Fine not more than \$500,000 if an individual, \$2.5 million if not an individual.</b>  <b>Second Offense:</b> Not more than 20 yrs. If death or serious injury, not more than 30 yrs. <b>Fine not more than \$1 million if an individual, \$5 million if not an individual.</b>		
Any Amount Of All Other Schedule IV Drugs (other than one gram or more of Flunitrazepam)		<b>First Offense:</b> Not more than 5 yrs. <b>Fine not more than \$250,000 if an individual, \$1 million if not an individual.</b>  <b>Second Offense:</b> Not more than 10 yrs. <b>Fine not more than \$500,000 if an individual, \$2 million if other than an individual.</b>		
Any Amount Of All Schedule V Drugs		<b>First Offense:</b> Not more than 1 yr. <b>Fine not more than \$100,000 if an individual, \$250,000 if not an individual.</b>  <b>Second Offense:</b> Not more than 4 yrs. <b>Fine not more than \$200,000 if an individual, \$500,000 if not an individual.</b>		

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Federal Trafficking Penalties for Marijuana, Hashish and Hashish Oil, Schedule I Substances	
<p>Marijuana 1,000 kilograms or more marijuana mixture or 1,000 or more marijuana plants</p>	<p><b>First Offense:</b> Not less than 10 yrs. or more than life. If death or serious bodily injury, not less than 20 yrs., or more than life. Fine not more than \$10 million if an individual, \$50 million if other than an individual.</p> <p><b>Second Offense:</b> Not less than 20 yrs. or more than life. If death or serious bodily injury, life imprisonment. Fine not more than \$20 million if an individual, \$75 million if other than an individual.</p>
<p>Marijuana 100 to 999 kilograms marijuana mixture or 100 to 999 marijuana plants</p>	<p><b>First Offense:</b> Not less than 5 yrs. or more than 40 yrs. If death or serious bodily injury, not less than 20 yrs. or more than life. Fine not more than \$5 million if an individual, \$25 million if other than an individual.</p> <p><b>Second Offense:</b> Not less than 10 yrs. or more than life. If death or serious bodily injury, life imprisonment. Fine not more than \$8 million if an individual, \$50million if other than an individual.</p>
<p>Marijuana 50 to 99 kilograms marijuana mixture, 50 to 99 marijuana plants</p>	<p><b>First Offense:</b> Not more than 20 yrs. If death or serious bodily injury, not less than 20 yrs. or more than life. Fine \$1 million if an individual, \$5 million if other than an individual.</p>
<p>Hashish More than 10 kilograms</p>	<p><b>Second Offense:</b> Not more than 30 yrs. If death or serious bodily injury, life imprisonment. Fine \$2 million if an individual, \$10 million if other than an individual.</p>
<p>Hashish Oil More than 1 kilogram</p>	<p><b>Second Offense:</b> Not more than 30 yrs. If death or serious bodily injury, life imprisonment. Fine \$2 million if an individual, \$10 million if other than an individual.</p>
<p>Marijuana less than 50 kilograms marijuana (but does not include 50 or more marijuana plants regardless of weight)</p>	<p><b>First Offense:</b> Not more than 5 yrs. Fine not more than \$250,000, \$1 million if other than an individual.</p> <p><b>Second Offense:</b> Not more than 10 yrs. Fine \$500,000 if an individual, \$2 million if other than individual.</p>
<p>1 to 49 marijuana plants</p>	
<p>Hashish 10 kilograms or less</p>	
<p>Hashish Oil 1 kilogram or less</p>	

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## CHART 2

### SANCTIONS UNDER NEBRASKA LAW FOR UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OR DISTRIBUTION OF ANABOLIC STEROIDS, MARIJUANA, AND HASHISH OR OTHER SUBSTANCES CONTAINING TETRAHYDROCANNABINOLS

Drug	Quantity	Penalty for "simple" possession	Penalty for manufacture, distribution, delivery, dispensation, or possession with intent to manufacture, distribute, deliver or dispense
Anabolic Steroids <sup>1</sup> Schedule III(d)	Any detectable amount	Up to 2 years imprisonment and 12 months post-release supervision (with 9-month minimum post-release supervision if imprisoned) or \$10,000 fine, or both. Class IV	Up to 20 years imprisonment; Class IIA felony
Hashish or Concentrated Cannabis <sup>2</sup> Schedule I(c)(16)	Any detectable amount	Up to 2 years imprisonment and 12 months post-release supervision (with 9-month minimum post-release supervision if imprisoned) or \$10,000 fine, or both. Class IV	Up to 20 years imprisonment; Class IIA felony
Marijuana <sup>3</sup> Schedule I(c)(7) Or Synthetically Produced Cannabinoids <sup>4</sup> Schedule I(c)(25)	Any detectable amount up to 1 ounce	1st offense - \$300 fine and possible assignment to controlled substances course. Infraction.  2nd offense - \$400 fine and up to five days imprisonment. Class IV misdemeanor. 3rd and	Up to 20 years imprisonment; Class IIA felony
	More than 1 ounce but less than 1 pound	Up to 3 months imprisonment or \$500 fine or both. Class III misdemeanor.	
	More than one pound	Up to 5 years imprisonment or \$10,000 fine or both. Class IV felony.	

<sup>1</sup> "Anabolic steroid shall mean any drug or hormonal substance, chemically and pharmacologically related to testosterone (other than estrogens, progestins, and corticosteroids), that promotes muscle growth and includes any controlled substance in Schedule III(d) of Section 28-405." Neb. Rev. Stat. § 28-401 (31) (Reissue 2016).

<sup>2</sup> "Hashish or concentrated cannabis shall means (a) The separated resin, whether crude or purified, obtained from a plant of the genus cannabis or (b) any material, preparation, mixture, compound, or other substance which contains ten percent or more by weight of tetrahydrocannabinols." Neb. Rev. Stat. § 28-401(27) (Reissue 2016).

<sup>3</sup> "Marijuana" is defined at Neb. Rev. Stat. § 28-401(13) (Reissue 2016).

<sup>4</sup> Nomenclature for these cannabinoids is not internationally recognized and may change; so as long as the chemical structure of a drug fits into this drug's enumerated categories, it shall be included. See Neb. Rev. Stat. § 28-405, Schedule I (c)(25) (Reissue 2016).

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## CHART 3

### SANCTIONS UNDER NEBRASKA LAW FOR UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OR DISTRIBUTION OF ILLICIT DRUGS

Drug <sup>1</sup>	Quantity	Penalty for "simple" possession	Penalty for manufacture, distribution, delivery, dispensation, possession with intent to manufacture, distribute, deliver or dispense
Methamphetamine "Meth" or "Speed" Schedule <sup>2</sup> II(c)(3)	Any detectable amount up to 10 grams	Up to 2 years imprisonment and 9-12 months post-release supervision or \$10,000 fine or both. Class IV felony.	Not less than 1 year imprisonment and not more than 50 years
	At least 10 grams but less than 28 grams		Not less than 3 years imprisonment and not more than 50 years
	At least 28 grams but less than 140 grams		Not less than 5 years imprisonment and not more than 50 years
	140 grams or more		Not less than 20 years imprisonment and not more than life imprisonment.
Heroin Schedule I(b)(11)	Any detectable amount up to 10 grams	Up to 2 years imprisonment and 9-12 months post-release supervision or \$10,000 fine or both. Class IV felony.	Not less than 1 year imprisonment and not more than 50 years
	At least 10 grams but less than 28 grams		Not less than 3 years imprisonment and not more than 50 years
	At least 28 grams but less than 140 grams		Not less than 5 years imprisonment and not more than 50 years
	140 grams or more		Not less than 20 years imprisonment and not more than life imprisonment.
Cocaine or Base Cocaine "Crack Cocaine" Schedule II(a)(4)	Any detectable amount up to 10 grams	Up to 2 years imprisonment and 9-12 months post-release supervision or \$10,000 fine or both. Class IV felony.	Not less than 1 year imprisonment and not more than 50 years
	At least 10 grams but less than 28 grams		Not less than 3 years imprisonment and not more than 50 years
	At least 28 grams but less than 140 grams		Not less than 5 years imprisonment and not more than 50 years
	140 grams or more		Not less than 20 years imprisonment and not more than life imprisonment.
Phencyclidine "PCP" or "Angel Dust"	Any detectable amount	Up to 2 years imprisonment and 9-12 months post-release supervision or \$10,000 fine or both. Class IV felony.	Not less than 1 year imprisonment and not more than 50 years imprisonment.
Lysergic Acid Diethylamide "LSD" Schedule I(c)(6)	Any detectable amount	Up to 2 years imprisonment and 9-12 months post-release supervision or \$10,000 fine or both. Class IV felony.	Up to 4 years imprisonment and 9-24 months post-release supervision or \$25,000 fine or both. Class III felony.
Fentanyl "China White"	Any detectable amount	Up to 2 years imprisonment and 9-12 months post-release supervision or \$10,000 fine or both. Class IV felony.	Not less than 1 year imprisonment and not more than 50 years imprisonment.
"Exceptionally Hazardous Drugs" <sup>3</sup>	Any detectable amount	Up to 2 years imprisonment and 9-12 months post-release supervision or \$10,000 fine or both. Class IV felony.	Not less than 1 year imprisonment and not more than 50 years imprisonment.
Schedule I/II/III drugs not classified as "Exceptionally Hazardous Drugs"	Any detectable amount	Up to 2 years imprisonment and 9-12 months post-release supervision or \$10,000 fine or both. Class IV felony.	Up to 20 years imprisonment. Class IIA felony.
Any Controlled Substances classified in Schedule IV or V	Any detectable amount	Up to 2 years imprisonment and 9-12 months post-release supervision or \$10,000 fine or both. Class IV felony.	Up to 3 years imprisonment and 9-18 months post-release supervision or \$10,000 or both. Class IIIA felony.

<sup>1</sup> Outlined in Neb. Rev. Stat. § 28-416 (Reissue 2016).

<sup>2</sup> All references are to the controlled substances schedules enumerated in Neb. Rev. Stat. § 28-405 (Reissue 2016).

<sup>3</sup> "Exceptionally Hazardous Drug" is defined in the Uniform Controlled Substances Act, Neb. Rev. Stat. § 28-401 (28) (Reissue 2016).

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### CHART 4: COMMONLY ABUSED DRUGS AND HEALTH RISKS

Source: National Institute on Drug Abuse, <http://www.drugabuse.gov/drugs-abuse/commonly-abused-drugs-charts>

<b>Alcohol</b>	
<b>Possible Health Effects</b>	Drinking too much – on a single occasion or over time – can take a serious toll on your health. According to the National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism, alcohol can interfere with the healthy functioning of various parts of your body and cause problems with your brain, heart, liver, pancreas, and immune system. It may increase your risk of developing certain cancers such as mouth, esophagus, throat, liver, and/or breast. Alcohol can disrupt fetal development at any stage during a pregnancy. Drinking during pregnancy can cause brain damage, leading to a range of developmental, cognitive, and behavioral problems, which can appear at any time during childhood. Fetal Alcohol Spectrum Disorders (FASD) is the umbrella term for the different diagnoses. Combining alcohol with many of the drugs listed below increases the negative health risks associated with the drugs.

<b>Ayahuasca</b>		<b>Possible Health Effects:</b>
<b>Street Name</b>	Aya, Yagé, Hoasca	<b>Short-Term:</b> Strong hallucinations including perceptions of otherworldly imagery, altered visual and auditory perceptions; increased blood pressure; vomiting. <b>Long-Term:</b> Unknown. <b>Other Health-Related Issues:</b> Unknown
<b>Commercial Name</b>	None	
<b>Common Forms</b>	Brewed as tea	
<b>Common Ways Taken</b>	Swallowed as tea	
<b>DEA Schedule</b>	DMT is Schedule I, but plants containing it are not controlled	

<b>Bath Salts (Synthetic Cathinones)</b>		<b>Possible Health Effects:</b>
<b>Street Name</b>	Bloom, Cloud Nine, Cosmic Blast, Ivory Wave, Lunar Wave, Scarface, Vanilla Sky, White Lightning	<b>Short-Term:</b> Increased heart rate and blood pressure; euphoria; increased sociability and sex drive; paranoia, agitation, and hallucinations; psychotic and violent behavior; nosebleeds; sweating; nausea, vomiting; insomnia; irritability; dizziness; depression; suicidal thoughts; panic attacks; reduced motor control; cloudy thinking. <b>Long-Term:</b> Breakdown of skeletal muscle tissue; kidney failure; death. <b>Other Health-Related Issues:</b> Risk of HIV, hepatitis, and other infectious diseases from shared needles.
<b>Commercial Name</b>	None	
<b>Common Forms</b>	White or brown crystalline powder sold in small plastic or foil packages labeled "not for human consumption" and sometimes sold as jewelry cleaner; tablet, capsule, liquid	
<b>Common Ways Taken</b>	Swallowed, snorted, or injected	
<b>DEA Schedule</b>	Schedule I Some formulations have been banned by the DEA	

<b>Cocaine</b>		<b>Possible Health Effects:</b>
<b>Street Name</b>	Blow, Bump, C, Candy, Charlie, Coke, Crack, Flake, Rock, Snow, Toot	<b>Short-Term:</b> Narrowed blood vessels; enlarged pupils; increased body temperature, heart rate, and blood pressure; headache; abdominal pain and nausea; euphoria; increased energy, alertness; insomnia, restlessness; anxiety; erratic and violent behavior, panic attacks, paranoia, psychosis; heart rhythm problems, heart attack; stroke, seizure, coma. <b>Long-Term:</b> Loss of sense of smell, nosebleeds, nasal damage and trouble swallowing from snorting; infection and death of bowel tissue from decreased blood flow; poor nutrition and weight loss from decreased appetite. <b>Other Health-Related Issues:</b> Pregnancy; premature delivery, low birth weight, neonatal abstinence syndrome. Risk of HIV, hepatitis, and other infectious diseases from shared needles.
<b>Commercial Name</b>	Cocaine hydrochloride topical solution (anesthetic rarely used in medical procedures)	
<b>Common Forms</b>	White powder, whitish rock crystal	
<b>Common Ways Taken</b>	Snorted, smoked, injected	
<b>DEA Schedule</b>	Schedule II	

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<b>DMT</b>		<p><b>Possible Health Effects:</b>  <u>Short-Term:</u> Intense visual hallucinations, depersonalization, auditory distortions, and an altered perception of time and body image, usually resolving in 30-45 minutes or less. Physical effects include hypertension, increased heart rate, agitation, seizures, dilated pupils, involuntary rapid eye movements, dizziness, incoordination.  <u>Long-Term:</u> Unknown  <u>Other Health-Related Issues:</u> At high doses, coma and respiratory arrest have occurred.</p>
<b>Street Name</b>	DMT, Dimitri	
<b>Commercial Name</b>	None	
<b>Common Forms</b>	White or yellow crystalline powder	
<b>Common Ways Taken</b>	Smoked, injected	
<b>DEA Schedule</b>	Schedule I	

<b>GHB</b>		<p><b>Possible Health Effects:</b>  <u>Short-Term:</u> Euphoria, drowsiness, decreased anxiety, confusion, memory loss, hallucinations, excited and aggressive behavior, nausea, vomiting, unconsciousness, seizures, slowed heart rate and breathing, lower body temperatures, coma, death. Long-Term: Unknown.  <u>Other Health-Related Issues:</u> Sometimes used as a date rape drug.</p>
<b>Street Name</b>	G, Georgia Home Boy, Goop, Grievous Bodily Harm, Liquid Ecstasy, Liquid X, Soap, Scoop	
<b>Commercial Name</b>	Gamma-hydroxybutyrate or sodium oxybate (Xyrem®)	
<b>Common Forms</b>	Colorless liquid, white powder	
<b>Common Ways Taken</b>	Swallowed (often combined with alcohol or other beverages)	
<b>DEA Schedule</b>	Schedule I	

<b>Hallucinogens and dissociative drugs</b>		<p><b>Possible Health Effects:</b>  <u>Short-Term:</u> Disrupt a person's ability to think and communicate rationally, or even recognize reality; some results in bizarre or dangerous behavior; some cause emotions to swing wildly and real-world sensations to appear unreal; feel out of control; feeling of disconnection from body or environment.  <u>Long-Term:</u> Associated with psychotic-like episodes long after a person has taken the drug; respiratory depression; heart rate abnormalities; withdrawal syndrome.</p>
<b>Street Name</b>	Acid, Angel Dust, and Vitamin K	
<b>Commercial Name</b>	None	
<b>Common Forms</b>	Varies by type. <i>See hallucinogens - LSD, Psilocybin, DMT, &amp; Ayahuasca; See also dissociative drugs – PCP, ketamine, dextromethorphan, and Salvia</i>	
<b>Common Ways Taken</b>	Varies by type. <i>See hallucinogens - LSD, Psilocybin, DMT, &amp; Ayahuasca; See also dissociative drugs – PCP, ketamine, dextromethorphan, and Salvia</i>	
<b>DEA Schedule</b>	Schedule I	

<b>Heroin</b>		<p><b>Possible Health Effects:</b>  <u>Short-Term:</u> Euphoria; warm flushing of skin; dry mouth; heavy feeling in the hands and feet; clouded thinking; alternate wakeful and drowsy states; itching; nausea; vomiting; slowed breathing and heart rate.  <u>Long-Term:</u> Collapsed veins; abscesses (swollen tissue with pus); infection of the lining and valves in the heart; constipation and stomach cramps; liver or kidney disease; pneumonia.  <u>Other Health-Related Issues:</u> Pregnancy: miscarriage, low birth weight, neonatal abstinence syndrome. Risk of HIV, hepatitis, and other infectious diseases from shared needles. Dangerous slowdown of heart rate and breathing, coma, death. Restlessness, muscle and bone pain, insomnia, diarrhea, vomiting, cold flashes with goose bumps ("cold turkey"), leg movements.</p>
<b>Street Name</b>	Brown sugar, China White, Dope, H, Horse, Junk, Skag, Skunk, Smack, White Horse With OTC cold medicine and antihistamine: Cheese	
<b>Commercial Name</b>	None	
<b>Common Forms</b>	White or brownish powder, or black sticky substance known as "black tar heroin"	
<b>Common Ways Taken</b>	Injected, smoked, snorted	
<b>DEA Schedule</b>	Schedule I	

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<b>Inhalants</b>		<b>Possible Health Effects:</b> <u>Short-Term:</u> Confusion; nausea; slurred speech; lack of coordination; euphoria; dizziness; drowsiness; disinhibition, lightheadedness, hallucinations/delusions; headaches; sudden sniffing death due to heart failure (from butane, propane, and other chemicals in aerosols); death from asphyxiation, suffocation, convulsions or seizures, coma, or choking. Nitrites: enlarged blood vessels enhanced sexual pleasure, increased heart rate, brief sensation of heat and excitement, dizziness, headache. <u>Long-Term:</u> Liver and kidney damage; bone marrow damage; limb spasms due to nerve damage; brain damage from lack of oxygen that can cause problems with thinking, movement, vision, and hearing. Nitrates: increased risk of pneumonia. <u>Other Health-Related Issues:</u> Pregnancy: low birth weight, bone problems, delayed behavioral development due to brain problems, altered metabolism and body composition.
<b>Street Name</b>	Poppers, snappers, whippets, laughing gas	
<b>Commercial Name</b>	Various	
<b>Common Forms</b>	Paint thinners or removers, degreasers, dry-cleaning fluids, gasoline, lighter fluids, correction fluids, permanent markers, electronics cleaners and freeze sprays, glue, spray paint, hair or deodorant sprays, fabric protector sprays, aerosol computer cleaning products, vegetable oil sprays, butane lighters, propane tanks, whipped cream aerosol containers, refrigerant gases, ether, chloroform, halothane, nitrous oxide	
<b>Common Ways Taken</b>	Inhaled through the nose or mouth	
<b>DEA Schedule</b>	Not scheduled.	

<b>Ketamine</b>		<b>Possible Health Effects:</b> <u>Short-Term:</u> Problems with attention, learning, and memory; dreamlike states, hallucinations; sedation; confusion and problems speaking; loss of memory; problems moving, to the point of being immobile; raised blood pressure; unconsciousness; slowed breathing that can lead to death. <u>Long-Term:</u> Problems with attention, learning, and memory; dreamlike states, hallucinations; sedation; confusion and problems speaking; loss of memory; problems moving, to the point of being immobile; raised blood pressure; unconsciousness; slowed breathing that can lead to death. <u>Other Health-Related Issues:</u> Sometimes used as a date rape drug. Risk of HIV, hepatitis, and other infectious diseases from shared needles.
<b>Street Name</b>	Cat Valium, K, Special K, Vitamin K	
<b>Commercial Name</b>	Ketalar®	
<b>Common Forms</b>	Liquid, white powder	
<b>Common Ways Taken</b>	Injected, snorted, smoked (powder added to tobacco or marijuana cigarettes), swallowed	
<b>DEA Schedule</b>	Schedule III	

<b>Khat</b>		<b>Possible Health Effects:</b> <u>Short-Term:</u> Euphoria, increased alertness and arousal, increased blood pressure and heart rate, depression, inability to concentrate, irritability, loss of appetite, insomnia. <u>Long-Term:</u> Tooth decay and gum disease; gastrointestinal disorders such as constipation, ulcers, stomach inflammation, and increased risk of upper gastrointestinal tumors; cardiovascular disorders such as irregular heartbeat, decreased blood flow, and heart attack. In rare cases associated with heavy use: psychotic reactions such as fear, anxiety, grandiose delusions (fantastical beliefs that one has superior qualities such as fame, power and wealth), hallucinations, and paranoia. <u>Other Health-Related Issues:</u> Un known
<b>Street Name</b>	Abyssinian Tea, African Salad, Catha, Chat, Kat, Oat	
<b>Commercial Name</b>	None	
<b>Common Forms</b>	Fresh or dried leaves	
<b>Common Ways Taken</b>	Chewed, brewed as tea	
<b>DEA Schedule</b>	Cathinone is a Schedule I drug, making khat use illegal, but the khat plant is not controlled	

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<b>Kratom</b>		<p><b>Possible Health Effects:</b>  <u>Short-Term:</u> Sensitivity to sunburn, nausea, itching, sweating, dry mouth, constipation, increased urination, loss of appetite; Increased energy, sociability, alertness with low doses; Sedation, euphoria, decreased pain with high doses.  <u>Long-Term:</u> Anorexia, weight loss, insomnia, skin darkening, dry mouth, frequent urination, constipation; hallucinations with long-term use at high doses in some users.  <u>Other Health-Related Issues:</u> Unknown</p>
<b>Street Name</b>	Herbal Speedball, Biak-biak, Ketum, Kahuam, Ithang, Thom	
<b>Commercial Name</b>	None	
<b>Common Forms</b>	Fresh or dried leaves, powder, liquid, gum	
<b>Common Ways Taken</b>	Chewed (whole leaves); eaten (mixed in food or brewed as tea); occasionally smoked	
<b>DEA Schedule</b>	Not scheduled.	

<b>LSD</b>		<p><b>Possible Health Effects:</b>  <u>Short-Term:</u> Rapid emotional swings; distortion of a person's ability to recognize reality, think rationally, or communicate with others; raised blood pressure, heart rate, body temperature; dizziness and insomnia; loss of appetite; dry mouth; sweating; numbness; weakness; tremors; enlarged pupils.  <u>Long-Term:</u> Frightening flashbacks (called Hallucinogen Persisting Perception Disorder [HPPD]); ongoing visual disturbances, disorganized thinking, paranoia, and mood swings.  <u>Other Health-Related Issues:</u> Unknown</p>
<b>Street Name</b>	Acid, Blotter, Blue Heaven, Cubes, Microdot, Yellow Sunshine	
<b>Commercial Name</b>	None	
<b>Common Forms</b>	Tablet; capsule; clear liquid; small, decorated squares of absorbent paper that liquid has been added to	
<b>Common Ways Taken</b>	Swallowed, absorbed through mouth tissues (paper squares)	
<b>DEA Schedule</b>	Schedule I	

<b>Marijuana (Cannabis)</b>		<p><b>Possible Health Effects:</b>  <u>Short-Term:</u> Enhanced sensory perception and euphoria followed by drowsiness/relaxation; slowed reaction time; problems with balance and coordination; increased heart rate and appetite; problems with learning and memory; hallucinations; anxiety; panic attacks; psychosis.  <u>Long-Term:</u> Mental health problems, chronic cough, frequent respiratory infections.  <u>Other Health-Related Issues:</u> Youth: possible loss of IQ points when repeated use begins in adolescence. Pregnancy: babies born with problems with attention, memory, and problem solving. Irritability, trouble sleeping, decreased appetite, anxiety.</p>
<b>Street Name</b>	Blunt, Bud, Dope, Ganja, Grass, Green, Herb, Joint, Mary Jane, Pot, Reefer, Sinsemilla, Skunk, Smoke, Trees, Weed; Hashish: Boom, Gangster, Hash, Hemp	
<b>Commercial Name</b>	Various brand names in states where the sale of marijuana is legal	
<b>Common Forms</b>	Greenish-gray mixture of dried, shredded leaves, stems, seeds, and/or flowers; resin (hashish) or sticky, black liquid (hash oil)	
<b>Common Ways Taken</b>	Smoked, eaten (mixed in food or brewed as tea)	
<b>DEA Schedule</b>	Schedule I	

<b>MDMA (Ecstasy/Molly)</b>		<p><b>Possible Health Effects:</b>  <u>Short-Term:</u> Lowered inhibition; enhanced sensory perception; confusion; depression; sleep problems; anxiety; increased heart rate and blood pressure; muscle tension; teeth clenching; nausea; blurred vision; faintness; chills or sweating; sharp rise in body temperature leading to liver, kidney, or heart failure and death.  <u>Long-Term:</u> Long-lasting confusion, depression, problems with attention, memory, and sleep; increased anxiety, impulsiveness, aggression; loss of appetite; less interest in sex.  <u>Other Health-Related Issues:</u> Unknown. May increase risk of cell and organ damage. Fatigue, loss of appetite, depression, trouble concentrating.</p>
<b>Street Name</b>	Adam, Clarity, Eve, Lover's Speed, Peace, Uppers	
<b>Commercial Name</b>	None	
<b>Common Forms</b>	Colorful tablets with imprinted logos, capsules, powder, liquid	
<b>Common Ways Taken</b>	Swallowed, snorted	
<b>DEA Schedule</b>	Schedule I	

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<b>Mescaline (Peyote)</b>		<b>Possible Health Effects:</b> <u>Short-Term:</u> Enhanced perception and feeling; hallucinations; euphoria; anxiety; increased body temperature, heart rate, blood pressure; sweating; problems with movement <u>Long-Term:</u> Unknown. <u>Other Health-Related Issues:</u> Unknown.
<b>Street Name</b>	Buttons, Cactus, Mesc	
<b>Commercial Name</b>	None	
<b>Common Forms</b>	Fresh or dried buttons, capsule	
<b>Common Ways Taken</b>	Swallowed (chewed or soaked in water and drunk)	
<b>DEA Schedule</b>	Schedule I	

<b>Methamphetamine</b>		<b>Possible Health Effects:</b> <u>Short-Term:</u> Increased wakefulness and physical activity; decreased appetite; increased breathing, heart rate, blood pressure, temperature; irregular heartbeat. <u>Long-Term:</u> Anxiety, confusion, insomnia, mood problems, violent behavior, paranoia, hallucinations, delusions, weight loss, severe dental problems ("meth mouth"), intense itching leading to skin sores from scratching. <u>Other Health-Related Issues:</u> Pregnancy: premature delivery; separation of the placenta from the uterus; low birth weight; lethargy; heart and brain problems. Risk of HIV, hepatitis, and other infectious diseases from shared needles. When combined with alcohol, it masks the depressant effect of alcohol, increasing risk of alcohol overdose; may increase blood pressure and jitters. Withdrawal symptoms include depression, anxiety, and tiredness.
<b>Street Name</b>	Crank, Chalk, Crystal, Fire, Glass, Go Fast, Ice, Meth, Speed	
<b>Commercial Name</b>	Desoxyn®	
<b>Common Forms</b>	White powder or pill; crystal meth looks like pieces of glass or shiny blue-white "rocks" of different sizes	
<b>Common Ways Taken</b>	Swallowed, snorted, smoked, injected	
<b>DEA Schedule</b>	Schedule II	

<b>Over-the-counter Cough/Cold Medicines (Dextromethorphan or DMX)</b>		<b>Possible Health Effects:</b> <u>Short-Term:</u> Euphoria; slurred speech; increased heart rate, blood pressure, temperature; numbness; dizziness; nausea; vomiting; confusion; paranoia; altered visual perceptions; problems with movement; buildup of excess acid in body fluids. <u>Long-Term:</u> Unknown. <u>Other Health-Related Issues:</u> Breathing problems, seizures, and increased heart rate may occur from other ingredients in cough/cold medicines. In combination with alcohol, increased risk of these adverse effects.
<b>Street Name</b>	Robotripping, Robo, Triple C	
<b>Commercial Name</b>	Various (many brand names include "DM")	
<b>Common Forms</b>	Syrup, capsule	
<b>Common Ways Taken</b>	Swallowed	
<b>DEA Schedule</b>	Not scheduled	

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<b>PCP</b>		<b>Possible Health Effects:</b> <u>Short-Term:</u> Delusions, hallucination, paranoia, problems thinking, sense of distance from one's environment, anxiety. Slight increase in breathing rate; increased blood pressure and heart rate; shallow breathing; face redness & sweating; numbness of the hands or feet; problems with movement in low doses. Lowered blood pressure, pulse rate, breathing rate; nausea; vomiting; blurred vision; flicking up and down of the eyes; drooling; loss of balance; dizziness; violence; suicidal thoughts; seizures, coma, & death with high doses. <u>Long-Term:</u> Memory loss, problems with speech and thinking, depression, weight loss, anxiety. <u>Other Health-Related Issues:</u> PCP has been linked to self-injury. Risk of HIV, hepatitis, and other infectious diseases from shared needles. Increased risk of coma. Headaches, sweating.
<b>Street Name</b>	Angel Dust, Boat, Hog, Love Boat, Peace Pill	
<b>Commercial Name</b>	None	
<b>Common Forms</b>	White or colored powder, tablet, or capsule; clear liquid	
<b>Common Ways Taken</b>	Injected, snorted, swallowed, smoked (powder added to mint, parsley, oregano, or marijuana)	
<b>DEA Schedule</b>	Schedule I, II	

<b>Prescription Opioids</b>		<b>Possible Health Effects:</b> <u>Short-Term:</u> Pain relief, drowsiness, nausea, constipation, euphoria, confusion, slowed breathing, death. <u>Long-Term:</u> Unknown. <u>Other Health-Related Issues:</u> Pregnancy: Miscarriage, low birth weight, neonatal abstinence syndrome. Older adults: higher risk of accidental misuse or abuse because many older adults have multiple prescriptions, increasing the risk of drug-drug interactions, and breakdown of drugs slows with age; also, many older adults are treated with prescription medications for pain. Risk of HIV, hepatitis, and other infectious diseases from shared needles. In combination with alcohol, dangerous slowing of heart rate and breathing leading to coma and death. Withdrawal symptoms include restlessness, muscle and bone pain, insomnia, diarrhea, vomiting, cold flashes and other symptoms
<b>Street Name</b>	Captain Cody, Cody, Lean, Schoolboy, Sizzurp, Purple Drank with glutethimide: Doors & Fours, Loads, Pancakes and Syrup	
<b>Commercial Name</b>	Codeine (various brand names)	
<b>Common Forms</b>	Tablet, capsule, liquid	
<b>Common Ways Taken</b>	Injected, swallowed (often mixed with soda and flavorings)	
<b>DEA Schedule</b>	Schedule II, III, V	
<b>Prescription Opioids (continued)</b>		
<b>Street Name</b>	Apache, China Girl, China White, Dance Fever, Friend, Goodfella, Jackpot, Murder 8, Tango and Cash, TN	
<b>Commercial Name</b>	Fentanyl (Actiq®, Duragesic®, Sublimaze®)	
<b>Common Forms</b>	Lozenge, sublingual tablet, film, buccal tablet	
<b>Common Ways Taken</b>	Injected, smoked, snorted	
<b>DEA Schedule</b>	Schedule II	
<b>Prescription Opioids (continued)</b>		
<b>Street Name</b>	Vike, Watson-387	
<b>Commercial Name</b>	Hydrocodone or dihydrocodeinone (Vicodin®, Lortab®, Lorcet®, and others)	
<b>Common Forms</b>	Capsule, liquid, tablet	
<b>Common Ways Taken</b>	Swallowed, snorted, injected	
<b>DEA Schedule</b>	Schedule II	
<b>Prescription Opioids (continued)</b>		
<b>Street Name</b>	D, Dillies, Footballs, Juice, Smack	
<b>Commercial Name</b>	Hydromorphone (Dilaudid®)	
<b>Common Forms</b>	Liquid, suppository	
<b>Common Ways Taken</b>	Injected, rectal	
<b>DEA Schedule</b>	Schedule II	
<b>Prescription Opioids (continued)</b>		
<b>Street Name</b>	Demmies, Pain Killer	
<b>Commercial Name</b>	Meperidine (Demerol®)	
<b>Common Forms</b>	Tablet, liquid	
<b>Common Ways Taken</b>	Swallowed, snorted, injected	
<b>DEA Schedule</b>	Schedule II	

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<b>Prescription Opioids (continued)</b>	
<b>Street Name</b>	Amidone, Fizzies with MDMA: Chocolate Chip Cookies
<b>Commercial Name</b>	Methadone (Dolophine®, Methadose®)
<b>Common Forms</b>	Tablet, dispersible tablet, liquid
<b>Common Ways Taken</b>	Swallowed, injected
<b>DEA Schedule</b>	Schedule II

<b>Prescription Opioids (continued)</b>	
<b>Street Name</b>	M, Miss Emma, Monkey, White Stuff
<b>Commercial Name</b>	Morphine (Duramorph®, Roxanol®)
<b>Common Forms</b>	Tablet, liquid, capsule, suppository
<b>Common Ways Taken</b>	Injected, swallowed, smoked
<b>DEA Schedule</b>	Schedule II, III
<b>Prescription Opioids (continued)</b>	
<b>Street Name</b>	O.C., Oxycet, Oxycotton, Oxy, Hillbilly Heroin, Percs
<b>Commercial Name</b>	Oxycodone (OxyContin®, Percodan®, Percocet®, and others)
<b>Common Forms</b>	Capsule, liquid, tablet
<b>Common Ways Taken</b>	Swallowed, snorted, injected
<b>DEA Schedule</b>	Schedule II
<b>Prescription Opioids (continued)</b>	
<b>Street Name</b>	Biscuits, Blue Heaven, Blues, Mrs. O, O Bomb, Octagons, Stop Signs
<b>Commercial Name</b>	Oxymorphone (Opana®)
<b>Common Forms</b>	Tablet
<b>Common Ways Taken</b>	Swallowed, snorted, injected
<b>DEA Schedule</b>	Schedule II

<b>Prescription Sedatives</b>		<b>Possible Health Effects:</b> <u>Short-Term:</u> Drowsiness, slurred speech, poor concentration, confusion, dizziness, problems with movement and memory, lowered blood pressure, slowed breathing. <u>Long-Term:</u> Unknown. <u>Other Health-Related Issues:</u> Sleep medications are sometimes used as date rape drugs. Risk of HIV, hepatitis, and other infectious diseases from shared needles. In combination with alcohol, sedatives further slows heart rate and breathing, which can lead to death. Withdrawal symptoms should be discussed with a doctor, but can lead to seizures.
<b>Street Name</b>	Barbs, Phennies, Red Birds, Reds, Tooies, Yellow Jackets, Yellows	
<b>Commercial Name</b>	Barbiturates: pentobarbital (Nembutal®), phenobarbital (Luminal®)	
<b>Common Forms</b>	Pill, capsule, liquid	
<b>Common Ways Taken</b>	Swallowed, injected	
<b>DEA Schedule</b>	Schedule II, III, IV	
<b>Prescription Sedatives (continued)</b>		
<b>Street Name</b>	Candy, Downers, Sleeping Pills, Tranks	
<b>Commercial Name</b>	Benzodiazepines: alprazolam (Xanax®), chlorodiazepoxide (Limbital®), diazepam (Valium®), lorazepam (Ativan®), triazolam (Halicon®)	
<b>Common Forms</b>	Pill, capsule, liquid	
<b>Common Ways Taken</b>	Swallowed, injected	
<b>DEA Schedule</b>	Schedule IV	
<b>Prescription Sedatives (continued)</b>		
<b>Street Name</b>	Forget-me Pill, Mexican Valium, R2, Roche, Roofies, Roofinol, Rope, Rophies	
<b>Commercial Name</b>	Sleep Medications: Eszopiclone (Lunesta®), zaleplon (Sonata®), zolpidem (Ambien®)	
<b>Common Forms</b>	Pill, capsule, liquid	
<b>Common Ways Taken</b>	Swallowed, injected	
<b>DEA Schedule</b>	Schedule IV	

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<b>Prescription Stimulants</b>		<b>Possible Health Effects:</b> <u>Short-Term:</u> Increased alertness, attention, energy; increased blood pressure and heart rate; narrowed blood vessels; increased blood sugar; opened-up breathing passages. High doses: dangerously high body temperature and irregular heartbeat; heart failure; seizures. <u>Long-Term:</u> Heart problems, psychosis, anger, paranoia. <u>Other Health-Related Issues:</u> Risk of HIV, hepatitis, and other infectious diseases from shared needles. Masks the depressant action of alcohol, increasing risk of alcohol overdose; may increase blood pressure and jitters. Withdrawal symptoms include depression, tiredness, and sleep problems.
<b>Street Name</b>	Bennies, Black Beauties, Crosses, Hearts, LA Turnaround, Speed, Truck Drivers, Uppers	
<b>Commercial Name</b>	Amphetamine (Adderall®, Benzedrine®)	
<b>Common Forms</b>	Tablet, capsule	
<b>Common Ways Taken</b>	Swallowed, snorted, smoked, injected	
<b>DEA Schedule</b>	Schedule II	
<b>Prescription Stimulants (continued)</b>		
<b>Street Name</b>	JIF, MPH, R-ball, Skippy, The Smart Drug, Vitamin R	
<b>Commercial Name</b>	Methylphenidate (Concerta®, Ritalin®)	
<b>Common Form</b>	Liquid, tablet, chewable tablet, capsule	
<b>Common Ways Taken</b>	Swallowed, snorted, smoked, injected, chewed	
<b>DEA Schedule</b>	Schedule II	

<b>Psilocybin</b>		<b>Possible Health Effects:</b> <u>Short-Term:</u> Hallucinations, altered perception of time, inability to tell fantasy from reality, panic, muscle relaxation or weakness, problems with movement, enlarged pupils, nausea, vomiting, drowsiness. <u>Long-Term:</u> Risk of flashbacks and memory problems. <u>Other Health-Related Issues:</u> Risk of poisoning if a poisonous mushroom is accidentally used. In combination with alcohol, may decrease the perceived effects of alcohol.
<b>Street Name</b>	Little Smoke, Magic Mushrooms, Purple Passion, Shrooms	
<b>Commercial Name</b>	None	
<b>Common Forms</b>	Fresh or dried mushrooms with long, slender stems topped by caps with dark gills	
<b>Common Ways Taken</b>	Swallowed (eaten, brewed as tea, or added to other foods)	
<b>DEA Schedule</b>	Schedule I	

<b>Rohypnol® (Flunitrazepam)</b>		<b>Possible Health Effects:</b> <u>Short-Term:</u> Drowsiness, sedation, sleep; amnesia, blackout; decreased anxiety; muscle relaxation, impaired reaction time and motor coordination; impaired mental functioning and judgment; confusion; aggression; excitability; slurred speech; headache; slowed breathing and heart rate. <u>Long-Term:</u> Unknown. <u>Other Health-Related Issues:</u> Unknown. In combination with alcohol, severe sedation, unconsciousness and slowed heart rate and breathing, which can lead to death. Withdrawal symptoms include headache, muscle pain, extreme anxiety, tension, restlessness, confusion, irritability, numbness, tingling of hands or feet, hallucinations, delirium, convulsions, seizures or shock.
<b>Street Name</b>	Circles, Date Rape Drug, Forget Pill, Forget-Me Pill, La Rocha, Lunch Money, Mexican Valium, Mind Eraser, Pingus, R2, Reynolds, Rib, Roach, Roach 2, Roaches, Roachies, Roopies, Rochas Dos, Roofies, Rope, Rophies, Row-Shay, Ruffies, Trip-and-Fall, Wolfies	
<b>Commercial Name</b>	Flunitrazepam, Rohypnol®	
<b>Common Forms</b>	Tablet	
<b>Common Ways Taken</b>	Swallowed (as a pill or as dissolved in a drink), snorted	
<b>DEA Schedule</b>	Schedule IV; Rohypnol® is not approved for medical use in the United States; it is available as a prescription sleep aid in other countries	

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<b>Salvia</b>		<p><b>Possible Health Effects:</b>  <u>Short-Term:</u> Short-lived but intense hallucinations; altered visual perception, mood, body sensations; mood swings, feelings of detachment from one's body; sweating. <u>Long-Term:</u> Unknown.                  Other Health-Related Issues: Unknown.</p>
<b>Street Name</b>	Magic mint, Maria Pastora, Sally-D, Shepherdess's Herb, Diviner's Sage	
<b>Commercial Name</b>	Sold legally in most states as Salvia divinorum	
<b>Common Forms</b>	Fresh or dried leaves	
<b>Common Ways Taken</b>	Smoked, chewed, or brewed as tea	
<b>DEA Schedule</b>	Not Scheduled (but labeled drug of concern by DEA and illegal in some states)	

<b>Steroids (Anabolic)</b>		<p><b>Possible Health Effects:</b>  <u>Short-Term:</u> Headache, acne, fluid retention (especially in the hands and feet), oily skin, yellowing of the skin and whites of the eyes, infection at the injection site.  <u>Long-Term:</u> Kidney damage or failure; liver damage; high blood pressure, enlarged heart, or changes in cholesterol leading to increased risk of stroke or heart attack, even in young people; aggression; extreme mood swings; anger ("Roid rage"); paranoid jealousy; extreme irritability; delusions; impaired judgment.                  Other Health-Related Issues: Males: shrunken testicles, lowered sperm count, infertility, baldness, development of breasts, increased risk for prostate cancer. Females: facial hair, male-pattern baldness, menstrual</p>
<b>Street Name</b>	Juice, Gym Candy, Pumpers, Roids	
<b>Commercial Name</b>	Nandrolone (Oxandrin®), oxandrolone (Anadrol®), oxymetholone (Winstrol®), stanozolol (Durabolin®), testosterone cypionate (Depo-testosterone®)	
<b>Common Forms</b>	Tablet, capsule, liquid drops, gel, cream, patch, injectable solution	
<b>Common Ways Taken</b>	Injected, swallowed, applied to skin	
<b>DEA Schedule</b>	Schedule III	

<b>Synthetic Cannabinoids ("K2" / "Spice")</b>		<p><b>Possible Health Effects:</b>  <u>Short-Term:</u> Increased heart rate; vomiting; agitation; confusion; hallucinations, anxiety, paranoia; increased blood pressure and reduced blood supply to the heart; heart attack.  <u>Long-Term:</u> Unknown.                  Other Health-Related Issues: Use of synthetic cannabinoids has led to an increase in emergency room visits in certain areas.</p>
<b>Street Name</b>	K2, Spice, Black Mamba, Bliss, Bombay Blue, Fake Weed, Fire, Genie, Moon Rocks, Skunk, Smacked, Yucatan, Zohai	
<b>Commercial Name</b>	None	
<b>Common Forms</b>	Dried, shredded plant material that looks like potpourri and is sometimes sold as "incense"	
<b>Common Ways Taken</b>	Smoked, swallowed (brewed as tea)	
<b>DEA Schedule</b>	Schedule I	

<b>Tobacco</b>		<p><b>Possible Health Effects:</b>  <u>Short-term:</u> Increased blood pressure, breathing, and heart rate.  <u>Long-Term:</u> Greatly increased risk of cancer, especially lung cancer when smoked and oral cancers when chewed;                  chronic bronchitis; emphysema; heart disease; leukemia; cataracts; pneumonia.                  Other Health-Related Issues: Pregnancy: miscarriage, low birth weight, premature delivery and stillbirth, and</p>
<b>Street Name</b>	None	
<b>Commercial Name</b>	Multiple brand names	
<b>Common Forms</b>	Cigarettes, cigars, bidis, hookahs, smokeless tobacco (snuff, spit tobacco, chew)	
<b>Common Ways Taken</b>	Smoked, snorted, chewed, vaporized	
<b>DEA Schedule</b>	Not Scheduled	

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### C. **State –**

#### STATE PENALTIES AND SANCTIONS FOR ILLEGAL POSSESSION OF CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES

The framework for the regulation of most drugs (also called controlled substances), is set out in the Uniform Controlled Substances Act. In addition, other Nebraska State laws establish penalties for various drug-related offenses as summarized below. Charts 2 and 3 summarize the sanctions under Nebraska law for possession or distribution of various drugs.

For additional information on the description of applicable legal sanctions under federal, state or local law for unlawful possession or distribution of illicit drugs and alcohol, state penalties and sanctions for illegal possession of controlled substances and descriptions of health risks associated with use of illicit drugs and abuse of alcohol go to:

<http://nebraskalegislature.gov/laws/laws.php> for Nebraska state statutes.

### D. **Local –**

(Ord. No. 4022, 1, 5-24-88; Code 1980, 22-77)

#### 8-617 UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF ALCOHOLIC LIQUOR; ALCOHOL IN BODY FLUID; PENALTY

- i. It shall be unlawful for any person to operate or be in the actual physical control of any motor vehicle;
  1. While under the influence of alcoholic liquor or of any drug; or
  2. When such person has a concentration of eight hundredths (.08) of one (1) gram or more by weight of alcohol per one hundred (100) milliliters of his or her blood, or
  3. When such person has a concentration of eight hundredths (.08) of one (1) gram or more by weight of alcohol per two hundred ten (210) liters of his or her breath.
- ii. Any person who operates or is in the actual physical control of a motor vehicle while in a condition described in Subsection A shall be guilty of a misdemeanor and, upon conviction, be punished as provided in Section 8-617 of the Kearney City Code.)  
(Ord. No. 6705, 8-8-2000; Ord. No. 6835, 10-9-2001; Ord. No. 7105, 8-10-2004)

### IV. **Health Risks -**

Description of Health Risks Associated with use of Illicit Drugs and Abuse of Alcohol

Serious health risks are associated with the use of illicit drugs and alcohol. These health risks are described in Chart 4, which includes information published by the National Institute on Drug Abuse available at <http://www.drugabuse.gov/drugs-abuse/commonly-abused-drugs-charts> (last visited September 11, 2017).

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The National Institute on Drug Abuse states that most drugs of abuse can alter a person's thinking and judgment, leading to health risks, including addiction, drugged driving and infectious disease. Most drugs could potentially harm an unborn baby; pregnancy-related issues are listed in the chart below for drugs where there is enough scientific evidence to connect the drug use to specific negative effects. <http://www.drugabuse.gov/drugs-abuse/commonly-abused-drugs-charts> (last visited September 11, 2017).

Many physical and psychological health risks are associated with the misuse and abuse of alcohol and other substances, including but not limited to the following:

- Accidents due to impaired judgment and coordination.
- Unwanted sexual activity.
- Difficulty with attention and learning.
- Physical and psychological dependence.
- Damage to the brain, pancreas, kidneys, liver, heart and lungs.
- High blood pressure, heart attacks, strokes, and ulcers.
- Birth defects.
- Diminished immune system.
- Death.

### V. Drug and Alcohol Programs -

#### A. Employees -

- i. The Best Care Employee Assistance Program (EAP) at the University of Nebraska at Kearney is available to all faculty and staff and their immediate family members in need of information and/or assistance with any personal concern, including alcohol or drug-related problems. Best Care EAP provides confidential, free, professional, short-term counseling, assessment and referral for employees and/or family members who need assistance regarding substance abuse or dependency. Supervisors can also obtain assistance in referring employees. Counseling can be obtained by calling Best Care EAP at 1-800-666-8606. A listing of additional regional resources can be found on the 10<sup>th</sup> District Court ([www.district10.us/drug\\_and\\_alcohol\\_evaluation.htm](http://www.district10.us/drug_and_alcohol_evaluation.htm)).
- ii. Substance abuse needs may be covered by an employee's medical benefits.

#### B. Currently Enrolled Students -

- i. UNK Student Health and Counseling  
Counseling Health Care Office, 144 MSAB  
Phone: 308-865-8248
- ii. South Central Behavioral Services  
3810 Central Avenue  
Kearney, NE  
Phone: 308-234-4018

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- iii. Counseling provides Alcohol and Other Drug prevention programs and presentations. Specifically, the *Alcohol CHOICES* class, which focuses on:
  - Why some college students drink alcohol
  - How alcohol works in the body and mind
  - Alcohol poisoning and blood alcohol content (BAC)
  - Wise decision making regarding alcohol
- iv. In addition to this Counseling offers:
  - Alcohol Assessments
  - Substance Abuse Evaluations
  - Individual Substance Abuse Counseling Sessions

### VI. Disciplinary Sanctions -

- A. Employees - [http://www.unk.edu/student\\_affairs/files/drug\\_free\\_statement.pdf](http://www.unk.edu/student_affairs/files/drug_free_statement.pdf) to view the University of Nebraska at Kearney Drug Free Schools and Campuses report.

In the event a faculty or staff member violates this policy or is convicted of unlawful manufacture, distribution, dispensation, possession or use of controlled substances or alcohol on University property or as part of any University activity, the University will take appropriate action.

For Administrators, staff, and faculty not included in the UNK or UNO collective bargaining units, one or more of the following actions may be taken:

- Referral to the Faculty/Employee Assistance Program for evaluation and assessment to determine the appropriate treatment for rehabilitation;
- Participation in a drug rehabilitation program;
- Disciplinary action, up to and including termination of employment and referral for prosecution.

For faculty included in the UNK or UNO collective bargaining units, conviction of drug law offenses may be considered adequate cause for imposition of the disciplinary process provided in the **Collective Bargaining Agreement**. Violation of this policy may also be considered adequate for imposition of the disciplinary process and referral for prosecution.

As required by 41 U.S.C. § 8102(1), part of the Drug-Free Workplace Act of 1988, faculty and staff involved in the performance of federal contracts or grants must notify their supervisor within five days if they are convicted of any criminal drug statute as a result of violation of the law that occurs at the workplace. The term "conviction" means a finding of guilt (including a plea of no contest) or imposition of sentence, or both, by any judicial body charged with the responsibility to determine violation of the Federal or State criminal drug statutes. The supervisor will immediately notify the Academic Affairs Office when faculty members are affected or notify the Human Resources Office when staff members are

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affected. The University, in turn, will notify the applicable granting or contracting agency or agencies of the conviction within ten days after receiving notice of an employee’s criminal drug statute conviction.

### B. Currently Enrolled Students –

Violations of the Student Code of Conduct are taken very seriously. Sanctions are administered on a case by case basis, taking into consideration the unique facts and/or mitigating or aggravating circumstances presented. The ultimate goal of the sanctions is to reinforce UNK’s commitment to a positive and safe learning environment consistent with acceptable social standards, and in accordance with federal, state and local laws.

Violation	1st Violation	2nd Violation	3rd Violation	4th Violation & Up
Alcohol	Warning & Referral to Counseling for Alcohol Assessment/ Educational Sanction	Probation, Referral to Counseling for Alcohol Assessment & Educational Sanction	Refer to Assistant Dean/ Conduct Board	Refer to Assistant Dean/ Conduct Board
Drugs/ Controlled Substances	Warning & Referral to Counseling for Assessment/ Educational Sanction	Probation, Referral to Counseling for Assessment & Educational Sanction	Refer to Assistant Dean/ Conduct Board	Refer to Assistant Dean/ Conduct Board
Smoking/ Tobacco	Warning & Restitution (if applicable)	Probation, Restitution & Educational Sanction	Refer to Assistant Dean/ Conduct Board	Refer to Assistant Dean/ Conduct Board
Theft	Warning/ Probation, Educational Sanction & Restitution	Probation, Educational Sanction & Restitution/ Refer to Assistant Dean/ Conduct Board	Refer to Assistant Dean/ Conduct Board	Refer to Assistant Dean/ Conduct Board
Damage	Warning/ Probation & Restitution	Warning/ Probation & Restitution or Refer to Assistant Dean	Warning/ Probation & Restitution or Refer to Assistant Dean	Refer to Assistant Dean/ Conduct Board
Disorderly Conduct	Warning/ Probation & Educational Sanction	Warning/ Probation & Educational Sanction or Refer to Assistant Dean	Refer to Assistant Dean/ Conduct Board	Refer to Assistant Dean/ Conduct Board
False Reports/ Fire Safety	Probation, Fine & Educational Sanction	Probation, Fine & Educational Sanction/ Refer to Assistant Dean/ Conduct Board	Refer to Assistant Dean/ Conduct Board	Refer to Assistant Dean/ Conduct Board
Residence Hall Violation(s)	Warning & Restitution and/or Educational Sanction	Warning/Probation & Restitution and/or Educational Sanction	Probation, Restitution and/or Educational Sanction or Refer to Assistant Dean/ Conduct Board	Refer to Assistant Dean/ Conduct Board
Weapons/ Firearms	Refer to Assistant Dean/ Conduct Board	Refer to Assistant Dean/ Conduct Board	Refer to Assistant Dean/ Conduct Board	Refer to Assistant Dean/ Conduct Board
Failure to Complete Assigned Sanction(s)	Warning & Hold on Student Account	Warning/ Probation & Hold on Student Account	Probation & Hold on Student Account or Refer to Assistant Dean	Refer to Assistant Dean/ Conduct Board

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- VII. Oversight Responsibility (who is going to maintain)** – The Dean of Students shall have oversight responsibility of the DAAPP, including but not limited to, updates, coordination of information required in the DAAPP and the coordination of the annual notification to employees and students. Biennially the University will review its Substance Abuse Policy/Program to determine its effectiveness and to ensure that the sanctions required for violations of the policy are consistently enforced.
- VIII. Notification of the Drug Abuse and Alcohol Prevention Program (DAAPP) -**
- A. Students:**
- i. Send annually by email at end of winter quarter to all current students email address on file;
  - ii. Distribute by email at fall quarter with the Annual Clery ASR Report;
  - iii. Post online with other updated Clery documentation on or before October 1<sup>st</sup> of each year.
- B. Employees:**
- i. Send annually by email to all current employees at fall and end of winter quarter to email address on file.