

University of Nebraska at Kearney

Prepared 2025-07-24 IPEDS: 181215



## NSSE 2025 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons About This Report

The Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons report presents item-by-item student responses and statistical comparisons that allow you to examine patterns of similarity and difference between your students and those at your comparison group institutions. The report uses information from all randomly selected or census-administered students. The display below highlights important details in the report to keep in mind when interpreting your results. For more information please visit our website (nsse.indiana.edu) or contact a member of the NSSE team.

- 1. Class level: As reported by your institution.
- Item numbers: Numbering corresponds to the instrument available on the NSSE website.
- Item wording and variable names: Survey items are in the same order and wording as they appear on the instrument.
   Variable names are included for easy reference to your data file and codebook.
- 4. *Values and response options:* Values are used to calculate means. Response options are worded as they appear on the instrument.
- Count and column percentage (%): The Count column contains the number of students who selected the corresponding response option. The column percentage is the weighted percentage of students selecting the corresponding response option.
  - **Note:** Column percentages and statistics are weighted by institution-reported sex and enrollment status. Comparison group statistics are also weighted by institutional size. Counts are unweighted and cannot be used to replicate column percentages. For details visit: go.ju.edu/NSSE-weights
- 6. Statistical comparisons: Items with mean differences that are larger than would be expected by chance are noted with asterisks referring to three significance levels (\*p < .05, \*\*p < .01, \*\*\*p < .001). Significance levels indicate the probability that an observed difference is due to chance. Statistical significance does not guarantee the result is substantive or important. Large sample sizes will generate more statistically significant results even when the magnitude of mean differences are inconsequential. Consult effect sizes (see #7) to judge the practical meaning of differences. Unless otherwise noted, statistical comparisons are two-tailed independent t-tests. Exceptions are items 11 a-f which are compared using a z- test.</p>



## NSSE Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons NSSEville State University

Seniors	-11				ı	requen	y Di	stributio	ons				Stati		Compari our seniors co		ith	
				NSSEville St	ate	Admissio Overlap		Carnegie Progran		NSSE Cohort		NSSEville State	Admis Over		Carnegio Progra		NSSI Coho	
Item wording 2	Variable name <sup>c</sup>	Values*	Response options	Count	96	Count	96	Count	96	Count	96	Mean	Mean	Effect size *	Mean	Effect size*	Mean	Effect size*
6. During the current so	hool year, abo	out how	often have you do	ne the follow	ng?										3			
a. Reached conclusions	QRconclude	1	Never	3	0	244	2	54	2	6,952	3							
based on your own analysis of numerical		2	Sometimes	135	20	4,397	27	845	29	75,222	33			K	A			
information		3	Often	212	33	5,947	37	1,086	38	81,724	35	3.3	3.0 ***	.27	3.0 ***	.35	2.9 ***	.43
(numbers, graphs,		4	Very often	280	46	5,440	34	889	31	66,983	29		Δ		<b>A</b>		<b>A</b>	
statistics, etc.)			Total	630	100	16,028	100	2,874	100	230,881	100			_				
b. Used numerical	QRproblem	1	Never	82	13	2,369	14	401	14	35,490	16	715		(8)				
information to examine a real-world	1	2	Sometimes	267	42	5,959	37	978	34	79,495	34			<b>U</b>				
problem or issue	, —	3	Often	164	26	4,548	29	858	31	67,348	29	2.5	2.5	04	2.6 *	09	2.6	05
(unemployment,		3 4	Very often	113	19	3,072	20	t 1	1	47,208	21				$\nabla$			
climate change,			Total	626	100	15,948	100	. 81.	100	229,541	100						_	
public health, etc.)						5											7	
c. Evaluated what	QRevaluate	71	Never	25	4	778	5	134	5	12,543	6	25						
others have		2	Sometimes	56	9	1,666	11	262	10	28,134	13					K	2 3	4
concluded from numerical	4	3	Often	384	63	9,147	57	1,586	57	128,802	56	3.1	3.1	.02	3.1	04	3.0	.06
information		4	Very often	150	24	4,267	27	851	29	58,873	26							
			Total	615	100	15,858	100	2,833	100	228,352	100							

- 7. *Effect size*: Effect size indicates practical significance. An effect size of .2 is often considered small, .5 moderate, and .8 large (NSSE adjusts this to .1/.3/.5 for the Engagement Indicators). A positive effect size indicates that your institution's mean was greater than that of the comparison group, thus showing a favorable result for your institution. A negative effect size indicates your institution lags behind the comparison group, suggesting that the student behavior or institutional practice represented by the item may warrant attention. Effect sizes for independent *t*-tests use Cohen's *d*; *z*-tests use Cohen's *h*. Cohen's *d* is calculated by dividing the mean difference by the pooled standard deviation. Cohen's *h* is calculated by taking the difference in the proportion of students who responded "Done or in progress" after the proportion has been transformed using a non-linear (arcsine) transformation. See: Cohen, J. (1988). *Statistical power analysis for the behavioral sciences (2nd edition).* New York: Psychology Press.
- 8. Key to symbols:
  - **Your students' average** was significantly higher (p < .05) with an effect size at least .3 in magnitude.
  - $\triangle$  Your students' average was significantly higher (p < .05) with an effect size less than .3 in magnitude.
  - $\nabla$  Your students' average was significantly lower (p < .05) with an effect size less than .3 in magnitude.
  - **Your students' average** was significantly lower (p < .05) with an effect size at least .3 in magnitude.

Note: It is important to interpret the direction of differences relative to item wording and your institutional context. You may not see all of these symbols in your report.



First-Year Stud	dents					Frequen	cy Di	istributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat		Comparis		red with	
										NSSE 2024	&				-			
				UNK		Plains Pub	lic	Carnegie Cl	ass	2025		UNK	Plains F	Public	Carnegie	Class	NSSE 2024	& 2025
Item wording	Variable													Effect		Effect		Effect
or description	name <sup>c</sup>	Values	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>
1. During the current scl	hool year, abo	ut how	often have you don	e the followi	ng?													
a. Asked questions or	askquest	1	Never	6	3	69	2	2,472	8	5,899	5							
contributed to course discussions in other		2	Sometimes	84	37	1,013	36	13,862	37	53,973	36							
ways		3	Often	80	36	1,123	38	12,338	32	53,136	34	2.8	2.8	04	2.7	.10	2.8	.01
		4	Very often	50	23	720	24	8,714	24	37,415	25							
			Total	220	100	2,925	100	37,386	100	150,423	100							
b. Asked another student	CLaskhelp	1	Never	36	17	363	14	8,890	30	21,617	17							
to help you understand		2	Sometimes	89	40	1,252	43	14,270	37	60,556	40							
course material		3	Often	53	23	924	31	9,398	22	44,512	28	2.5	2.4	.06	2.2 ***	.32	2.4	.07
		4	Very often	43	20	379	12	4,719	11	23,415	15							
			Total	221	100	2,918	100	37,277	100	150,100	100							
c. Explained course	CLexplain	1	Never	19	8	256	9	7,847	26	17,157	14							
material to one or		2	Sometimes	93	42	1,288	46	14,240	37	60,605	40							
more students		3	Often	74	34	999	33	10,338	25	48,931	31	2.6	2.5	.11	2.2 ***	.36	2.5	.12
		4	Very often	35	16	370	12	4,728	12	23,001	15							
			Total	221	100	2,913	100	37,153	100	149,694	100							
d. Prepared for exams by	CLstudy	1	Never	47	21	586	23	11,213	36	31,591	25							
discussing or working		2	Sometimes	77	35	1,143	39	12,480	32	53,657	35							
through course material with other		3	Often	58	25	791	26	8,498	21	40,244	25	2.4	2.3	.13	2.1 ***	.33	2.3	.10
students		4	Very often	38	18	371	12	4,709	11	23,206	15							
			Total	220	100	2,891	100	36,900	100	148,698	100							
e. Worked with other	CLproject	1	Never	15	7	290	11	8,179	29	17,324	15							
students on course		2	Sometimes	93	42	1,170	41	11,821	31	52,095	35							
projects or assignments		3	Often	76	34	1,020	34	11,061	27	52,168	33	2.6	2.5	.12	2.3 ***	.35	2.5	.09
		4	Very often	37	17	399	14	5,664	14	26,319	17							
			Total	221	100	2,879	100	36,725	100	147,906	100				_			
f. Given a course	present	1	Never	34	15	609	21	9,552	31	30,914	23							
presentation		2	Sometimes	94	42	1,359	47	13,996	37	64,582	43							
		3	Often	59	28	658	23	8,641	22	35,369	23	2.4	2.2 ***	.25	2.1 ***	.31	2.2 ***	.23
		4	Very often	34	15	242	9	4,371	11	16,398	11		Δ				Δ	
			Total	221	100	2,868	100	36,560	100	147,263	100						_	



First-Year Stud	dents					Frequen	cy D	istributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat		Compari		red with	
										NSSE 2024	. &			,	,			
				UNK		Plains Pub	lic	Carnegie Cl	ass	2025		UNK	Plains	Public	Carnegi	e Class	NSSE 202	4 & 2025
Item wording	Variable													Effect		Effect		Effect
or description	name <sup>c</sup>	Values	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>
2. During the current scl	hool year, abo	ut how	often have you don	e the followi	ng?													
a. Combined ideas from	RIintegrate	1	Never	12	6	211	9	3,706	12	12,005	9							
different courses when		2	Sometimes	75	35	1,079	38	13,082	37	52,792	36							
completing assignments		3	Often	95	43	1,114	38	13,154	35	55,511	37	2.7	2.6	.13	2.6 *	.15	2.6	.10
		4	Very often	35	16	423	15	6,146	16	25,015	17				Δ			
			Total	217	100	2,827	100	36,088	100	145,323	100							
b. Connected your	RIsocietal	1	Never	10	5	269	11	3,587	12	12,826	10							
learning to societal		2	Sometimes	86	40	1,026	38	12,588	35	52,160	36							
problems or issues		3	Often	87	40	1,063	35	12,765	35	52,216	35	2.7	2.6	.11	2.6	.05	2.6	.05
		4	Very often	32	15	438	16	6,754	19	26,549	18							
			Total	215	100	2,796	100	35,694	100	143,751	100							
c. Included diverse	RIdiverse	1	Never	25	12	282	11	4,468	15	14,663	12							
perspectives (political,		2	Sometimes	84	40	1,029	38	11,805	33	49,176	35							
religious, racial/ethnic, gender, etc.) in course		3	Often	66	31	972	34	12,050	32	50,211	34	2.5	2.6	05	2.6	04	2.6	10
discussions or		4	Very often	36	16	496	17	7,130	19	28,550	19							
assignments			Total	211	100	2,779	100	35,453	100	142,600	100							
d. Examined the	RIownview	1	Never	8	4	108	5	1,673	6	5,848	5							
strengths and		2	Sometimes	67	32	849	31	10,347	29	41,367	29							
weaknesses of your own views on a topic		3	Often	90	44	1,269	45	15,265	43	63,906	45	2.8	2.8	.04	2.8	02	2.8	02
or issue		4	Very often	43	20	518	19	7,605	22	29,413	21							
			Total	208	100	2,744	100	34,890	100	140,534	100							
e. Tried to better	RIperspect	1	Never	5	3	77	3	1,247	4	3,860	3							
understand someone		2	Sometimes	58	28	678	27	8,580	25	34,566	25							
else's views by imagining how an		3	Often	85	43	1,287	46	15,619	44	64,408	46	2.9	2.9	.04	2.9	.01	2.9	.00
issue looks from their		4	Very often	56	27	649	24	8,903	26	35,273	26							
perspective			Total	204	100	2,691	100	34,349	100	138,107	100							
f. Learned something	RInewview	1	Never	3	2	68	3	1,002	3	3,440	3							
that changed the way		2	Sometimes	59	29	799	31	9,484	28	37,459	28							
you understand an		3	Often	90	46	1,218	45	14,897	43	61,551	45	2.9	2.8	.08	2.9	.01	2.9	.01
issue or concept		4	Very often	47	24	571	21	8,370	26	33,181	25							
			Total	199	100	2,656	100	33,753	100	135,631	100							



First-Year Stud	st-Year Students					Frequen	cy Di	istributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stati		Comparis		red with	
				UNK		Plains Pub	lic	Carnegie Cl	ass	NSSE 2024 2025	&	UNK	Plains Pu		Carnegie		NSSE 2024	& 2025
Item wording	Variable			ONK		T Idili S T d L	110	carriegie ei	<u> </u>	2023			1 101113 1 0	Effect	carriegie	Effect	14332 2024	Effect
or description	name <sup>c</sup>	Values		Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>
g. Connected ideas from	RIconnect	1	Never	1	1	39	2	505	2	1,765	2							
your courses to your prior experiences and		2	Sometimes	30	14	526	21	6,415	19	24,977	19							
knowledge		3	Often	112	57	1,308	49	15,943	47	65,186	48	3.1	3.0	.11	3.1	.05	3.1	.05
		4	Very often	55	28	744	29	10,486	32	41,994	31							
			Total	198	100	2,617	100	33,349	100	133,922	100							
3. During the current sc	hool year, abo	ut how	often have you don	e the followi	ng?													
a. Talked about career	SFcareer	1	Never	15	8	410	17	6,077	21	22,501	19							
plans with a faculty		2	Sometimes	83	44	1,129	43	13,746	41	56,851	42							
member		3	Often	56	27	709	27	8,347	23	34,071	24	2.6	2.4 ***	.28	2.3 ***	.32	2.4 ***	.28
		4	Very often	42	21	357	13	5,105	15	20,227	15		Δ				Δ	
			Total	196	100	2,605	100	33,275	100	133,650	100							
b. Worked with a faculty	SFotherwork	1	Never	63	33	1,055	42	15,374	51	57,486	45							
member on activities		2	Sometimes	69	34	885	34	9,935	28	43,053	31							
other than coursework (committees, student		3	Often	39	20	448	17	5,031	14	21,205	15	2.1	1.9 **	.24	1.8 ***	.37	1.9 ***	.28
groups, etc.)		4	Very often	26	13	210	8	2,773	8	11,276	8		Δ				Δ	
8p-,)			Total	197	100	2,598	100	33,113	100	133,020	100							
c. Discussed course	SFdiscuss	1	Never	57	30	694	28	10,969	37	39,923	33							
topics, ideas, or		2	Sometimes	85	44	1,131	45	12,356	36	53,057	39							
concepts with a faculty member outside of		3	Often	29	14	506	18	6,276	17	26,019	19	2.1	2.1	.00	2.0	.10	2.0	.03
class		4	Very often	23	12	231	8	3,151	9	12,498	9							
			Total	194	100	2,562	100	32,752	100	131,497	100							
d. Discussed your	SFperform	1	Never	37	19	567	24	7,071	24	29,969	24							
academic performance		2	Sometimes	91	46	1,204	47	13,803	41	57,782	43							
with a faculty member		3	Often	41	21	569	21	8,026	23	30,176	22	2.3	2.1 *	.17	2.2	.07	2.2	.11
		4	Very often	27	14	229	8	3,794	11	13,484	10		Δ					
			Total	196	100	2,569	100	32,694	100	131,411	100							
4. During the current sc	hool year, how	much l	nas your coursewo	rk emphasize	d the	following?												
a. Memorizing course	memorize	1	Very little	6	3	88	4	1,293	5	4,763	4							
material		2	Some	57	29	676	27	8,400	27	33,164	26							
		3	Quite a bit	81	42	1,148	46	14,472	44	58,513	45	2.9	2.9	.03	2.9	.02	2.9	02
		4	Very much	50	26	624	23	8,149	24	33,348	25		·-				***	
			Total	194	100	2,536	100	32,314	100	129,788	100							



First-Year Stud	lents					Frequenc	cy Di	stributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat		Comparis st-year studer		red with	
										NSSE 2024	. &			rour jii	it yeur stauer	to compa	ica with	
				UNK		Plains Pub	lic	Carnegie Cl	ass	2025		UNK	Plains P	ublic	Carnegie	Class	NSSE 2024	& 2025
Item wording	Variable													Effect		Effect		Effect
or description	name <sup>c</sup>	Values	d Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>
b. Applying facts,	HOapply	1	Very little	2	1	81	3	1,147	4	4,061	3							
theories, or methods to practical problems or		2	Some	51	27	676	26	7,989	25	31,066	24	2.0						
new situations		3	Quite a bit	83	44	1,181	47	14,678	45	59,641	45	3.0	2.9	.11	2.9	.06	3.0	.04
		4	Very much	55	28	581	23	8,322	26	34,438	27							
	***		Total	191	100	2,519	100	32,136	100	129,206	100							
c. Analyzing an idea, experience, or line of	HOanalyze	1	Very little	2	1	88	3	1,144	4	4,189	4							
reasoning in depth by		2	Some	61	32	749	30	8,016	25	32,203	25	2.0						
examining its parts		3	Quite a bit	85	45	1,072	43	14,120	45	57,342	44	2.9	2.9	.00	2.9	08	2.9	08
		4	Very much	42	21	585	24	8,461	27	34,023	26							
1 E 1 4 4 4 6	110 1 .	1	Total	190	100	2,494	100	31,741	100	127,757	100							
d. Evaluating a point of view, decision, or	HOevaluate	1	Very little	7 55	4 29	78 691	3 29	1,058	4	4,363	4							
information source		2	Some Quite a bit	55 78	42	1,138	45	7,824 14,169	25 44	31,877 57,514	25 45	2.9	2.0	0.4	2.0	06	2.0	0.4
		4	Very much	50	26	572	22	8,480	27	33,227	26	2.9	2.9	.04	3.0	06	2.9	04
		+	Total	190	100	2,479	100	31,531	100	126,981	100							
e. Forming a new idea or	HOform	1	Very little	8	4	86	4	1,012	4	3,987	3							
understanding from	ПОЮШ	2	Some	52	28	646	26	7,532	24	30,831	25							
various pieces of		3	Quite a bit	83	44	1,152	48	14,291	45	58,236	45	2.9	2.9	.00	3.0	10	2.9	08
information		4	Very much	47	24	580	22	8,512	27	33,297	26	2.7	2.9	.00	5.0	10	2.9	00
		·	Total	190	100	2,464	100	31,347	100	126,351	100							
5. During the current scl	hool year, to w	hat ext	ent have your insti	ructors done t	he fol	llowing?												
a. Clearly explained	ETgoals	1	Very little	1	0	42	2	661	2	2,253	2							
course goals and		2	Some	25	13	453	19	5,788	18	23,184	19							
requirements		3	Quite a bit	88	46	1,143	47	13,344	41	57,060	44	3.3	3.1 **	.22	3.1 *	.14	3.1 **	.18
		4	Very much	75	40	810	32	11,259	38	42,723	35		Δ		Δ		Δ	
			Total	189	100	2,448	100	31,052	100	125,220	100							
b. Taught course sessions	ETorganize	1	Very little	2	1	77	3	1,288	5	4,141	4							
in an organized way		2	Some	31	16	520	22	6,348	20	25,391	20							
		3	Quite a bit	86	46	1,098	44	13,070	41	55,682	43	3.2	3.0 ***	.24	3.0 **	.18	3.0 **	.19
		4	Very much	69	38	744	30	10,181	34	39,502	33		Δ		Δ		Δ	
			Total	188	100	2,439	100	30,887	100	124,716	100							



First-Year Stud	dents					Frequen	cy Di	stributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Statis		Comparis		red with	
										NSSE 2024	&			,	,	,,,		
				UNK		Plains Pub	lic	Carnegie Cl	ass	2025		UNK	Plains Pu		Carnegie		NSSE 2024	
Item wording	Variable		d											Effect		Effect		Effect
or description	name <sup>c</sup>	Values	d Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>
c. Used examples or illustrations to explain	ETexample	1	Very little	2	1	86	4	1,227	5	3,924	4							
difficult points		2	Some	34	17	512	22	6,644	21	26,222	21	2.0						
		3	Quite a bit	80	42	1,063	43	12,427	39	52,684	41	3.2	3.0 ***	.25	3.0 **	.18	3.1 **	.19
		4	Very much	72	40	774	31	10,535	35	41,634	34		Δ		Δ		Δ	
-			Total	188	100	2,435	100	30,833	100	124,464	100							
d. Provided feedback on	ETdraftfb	1	Very little	7	4	178	8	2,288	8	8,415	7							
a draft or work in		2	Some	56	30	643	28	7,911	26	34,083	27							
progress		3	Quite a bit	71	37	963	39	10,958	34	45,984	36	2.9	2.8	.10	2.9	.01	2.9	.04
		4	Very much	54	29	650	25	9,615	32	35,706	30							
			Total	188	100	2,434	100	30,772	100	124,188	100							
e. Provided prompt and	ETfeedback	1	Very little	4	2	154	6	2,246	8	8,876	8							
detailed feedback on		2	Some	50	25	734	31	8,280	26	36,763	29							
tests or completed		3	Quite a bit	81	44	944	39	11,419	36	47,096	37	3.0	2.8 **	.22	2.9	.11	2.8 **	.19
assignments		4	Very much	52	28	583	24	8,650	30	30,715	26		Δ				Δ	
			Total	187	100	2,415	100	30,595	100	123,450	100		_					
f. Explained in advance	etcriteria	1	Very little	1	0	65	3	1,005	4	3,603	3							
the criteria for		2	Some	44	23	520	22	6,311	20	26,231	21							
successfully		3	Quite a bit	74	39	1,080	45	12,430	39	53,062	42	3.1	3.0 *	.15	3.1	.06	3.1	.11
completing your		4	Very much	68	38	739	30	10,634	37	39,568	34	0.1	Δ	.15	5.1	.00	5.1	
assignments			Total	187	100	2,404	100	30,380	100	122,464	100		Δ					
g. Reviewed and	etreview	1	Very little	2	1	66	3	957	4	3,257	3							
summarized key ideas	ede rie n	2	Some	34	18	537	23	6,499	21	26,409	22							
or concepts		3	Quite a bit	94	50	1,120	47	12,991	41	55,468	44	3.1	3.0 *	.16	3.1	.07	3.0	.10
		4	Very much	57	31	668	27	9,834	34	36,962	31	3.1		.10	3.1	.07	3.0	.10
		7	Total	187	100	2,391	100	30,281	100	122,096	100		Δ					
h. Taught in a way that	etprefer	1	Very little	10	5	145	7	2,168	8	8,405	7							
aligns with how you	etpreter	1	=	60		857	36	9,628	31	40,678								
prefer to learn		2	Some		31						33	2.0			• 0			
		3	Quite a bit	72	39	954	40	11,372	37	47,648	38	2.8	2.7 *	.18	2.8	.06	2.7	.11
		4	Very much	45	25	432	17	7,047	25	25,023	21		Δ					
			Total	187	100	2,388	100	30,215	100	121,754	100							



First-Year Stu	t-Year Students					Frequen	cy Di	stributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat		Compari st-year studei		red with	
				UNK		Plains Pub	lic	Carnegie Cl	ass	NSSE 2024 2025	&	UNK	Plains		Carnegie	·	NSSE 2024	4 & 2025
Item wording	Variable													Effect		Effect		Effect
or description	name <sup>c</sup>	Values	d Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>
i. Enabled you to	etdemonstrate	1	Very little	1	0	42	2	922	3	2,970	3							
demonstrate your		2	Some	30	16	403	18	5,467	18	21,339	18							
learning through		3	Quite a bit	83	44	1,129	48	12,774	41	53,738	43	3.2	3.1	.14	3.1	.11	3.1	.11
quizzes, assignments, and other activities		4	Very much	72	39	810	33	11,016	38	43,546	36							
and other activities			Total	186	100	2,384	100	30,179	100	121,593	100							
5. During the current s	school vear, abou	ıt how	often have vou don	e the followi	ng?	<u> </u>												
a. Reached conclusions	QRconclude	1	Never	15	8	226	10	3,165	10	11,429	10							
based on your own	<b>C</b>	2	Sometimes	71	38	912	39	10,691	35	43,009	35							
analysis of numerical		3	Often	68	38	858	36	10,618	36	44,466	37	2.6	2.6	.08	2.6	.01	2.6	01
information (numbers,		4	Very often	30	16	351	15	5,163	18	20,734	18	2.0	2.0	.00	2.0	.01	2.0	.01
graphs, statistics, etc.)			Total	184	100	2,347	100	29,637	100	119,638	100							
b. Used numerical	ORproblem	1	Never	29	16	392	17	5,083	18	19,811	17							
information to examine		2	Sometimes	75	40	992	42	11,166	38	46,492	39							
a real-world problem		3	Often	52	29	680	30	8,916	30	36,206	30	2.4	2.4	.09	2.4	.01	2.4	.01
or issue		4	Very often	27	15	276	11	4,253	15	16,442	14	2.7	2.4	.09	2.4	.01	2.4	.01
(unemployment, climate change, public		7	Total	183	100	2,340	100	29,418	100	118,951	100							
health, etc.)			Total	103	100	2,340	100	29,410	100	110,931	100							
c. Evaluated what others	QRevaluate	1	Never	33	18	390	17	5,526	19	19,623	17							
have concluded from		2	Sometimes	76	42	1,004	43	11,520	39	47,579	40							
numerical information		3	Often	51	29	675	29	8,555	28	36,625	31	2.3	2.3	01	2.4	03	2.4	07
		4	Very often	20	11	260	11	3,670	13	14,657	13							
			Total	180	100	2,329	100	29,271	100	118,484	100							
. During the current s	school vear, abou	ıt how	many papers, repo	rts, or other	writin	g tasks of th	e follo	wing length	s have	vou been a	ssigne	d? (Include those	not vet co	mpleted.)				
a. Up to 5 pages	wrshortnum	0	None	12	7	161	8	2,420	9	8,229	8							
	(Recoded version	1.5	1-2	37	19	525	22	5,884	20	23,220	20							
	of wrshort created		3-5	57	31	723	32	9,305	32	37,262	32							
	by NSSE. Values	8	6-10	43	23	502	21	6,296	21	26,157	22	6.7	6.2	.09	6.2	.10	6.5	.04
	are estimated	13	11-15	17	10	221	10	2,769	9	12,011	10		*-=		·· <del>·</del>		***	
	number of papers, reports, etc.)	18	16-20	10	5	85	3	1,108	4	4,884	4							
	reports, etc.)	23	More than 20	8	5	105	5	1,327	5	5,911	5							
		23	Total	184	100	2,322	100	29,109	100	117,674	100							
			10141	104	100	4,344	100	29,109	100	117,074	100							



First-Year St	udents					Frequen	cy Di	stributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat		Comparis st-year student		red with	
				UNK		Plains Pub	olic	Carnegie Cl	ass	NSSE 2024 2025	. &	UNK	Plains I		Carnegie		NSSE 2024	& 2025
Item wording	Variable													Effect		Effect		Effect
or description	name <sup>c</sup>	Values	d Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size e	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>
b. Between 6 and 10	wrmednum	0	None	93	51	998	43	11,796	43	44,638	40							
pages	(Recoded version	1.5	1-2	49	26	719	31	8,506	28	37,849	31							
	of wrmed created	4	3-5	26	15	337	15	4,743	16	19,721	16							
	by NSSE. Values	8	6-10	9	6	162	7	2,433	8	9,330	8	2.0	2.2	06	2.6 *	13	2.6 *	14
	are estimated number of papers,	13	11-15	3	2	63	3	855	3	3,445	3				$\nabla$		$\nabla$	
	reports, etc.)	18	16-20	1	0	15	1	250	1	857	1							
	1 , ,	23	More than 20	2	1	14	1	332	1	1,185	1							
			Total	183	100	2,308	100	28,915	100	117,025	100							
c. 11 pages or more	wrlongnum	0	None	150	80	1,797	77	21,274	74	86,704	74							
	(Recoded version	1.5	1-2	21	12	260	11	3,854	12	16,386	13							
	of wrlong created	4	3-5	6	3	88	4	1,418	5	5,485	5							
	by NSSE. Values	8	6-10	5	3	77	3	1,096	4	3,927	4	.8	1.2 *	14	1.5 ***	18	1.4 **	16
	are estimated	13	11-15	0	0	53	3	769	3	2,834	3	.0	∇		∇	.10	$\nabla$	.10
	number of papers, reports, etc.)	18	16-20	1	0	20	1	205	1	681	1		٧		<b>v</b>		<b>v</b>	
	reports, etc.)	23	More than 20	1	1	12	1	334	1	1,126	1							
		23	Total	184	100	2,307	100	28,950	100	117,143	100							
Estimated number of	*******		Total	104	100	2,307	100	20,930	100	117,143	100							
assigned pages of	wrpages											40.0						
student writing.	(Continuous variat	le reco	ded and summed by									48.2	55.1	08	60.7 *	13	59.9 *	13
· ·			l, and wrlong. Values												$\nabla$		$\nabla$	
	are estimated page																	
8. During the current	school year, abou	t how	often have you had	discussions	with p	eople from	the fol	lowing grou	ps?									
a. People of races or	DDrace	1	Never	7	4	94	5	2,557	11	6,399	7							
ethnicities other than		2	Sometimes	60	34	592	28	7,063	25	27,967	24							
your own		3	Often	55	29	867	36	9,323	31	39,486	33	2.9	2.9	03	2.9	.04	3.0	09
		4	Very often	59	33	757	31	10,079	33	43,569	36	_,_	2.7	.05	2.7		5.0	.07
			Total	181	100	2,310	100	29,022	100	117,421	100							
b. People from economic	c DDeconomic	1	Never	4	2	92	5	2,523	11	6,000	6							
backgrounds other	Disconomic	2	Sometimes	45	26	552	25	7,065	25	26,984	24							
than your own		3	Often	68	37	927	39	10,075	33	43,627	36	3.1	2.9	12	20 444	22	2.0	00
										,		3.1	2.9	.13	2.8 ***	.22	3.0	.09
		4	Very often	64	36	732	30	9,246	31	40,480	34				Δ			
			Total	181	100	2,303	100	28,909	100	117,091	100							



First-Year Stud	st-Year Students					Frequen	cy Di	istributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat		Comparis st-year student		red with	
				LINIZ		District De la	1.	C		NSSE 2024	&	UNK	District			· ·		4.0.2025
	Variable			UNK		Plains Pub	lic	Carnegie Cl	ass	2025		UNK	Plains	Effect	Carnegie	Class Effect	NSSE 202	4 & 2025 Effect
Item wording or description	name <sup>c</sup>	Values	d Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>
c. People with religious	DDreligion	1	Never	10	6	113	6	3,159	13	9,096	9							
beliefs other than your		2	Sometimes	52	29	612	29	7,978	28	32,100	28							
own		3	Often	58	32	845	36	9,189	30	38,507	32	2.9	2.9	.04	2.7 **	.19	2.9	.06
		4	Very often	61	33	737	29	8,582	28	37,353	32				Δ			
			Total	181	100	2,307	100	28,908	100	117,056	100							
d. People with political	DDpolitical	1	Never	9	5	139	7	3,680	15	10,438	10							
views other than your		2	Sometimes	59	33	636	28	8,927	31	36,847	31							
own		3	Often	53	29	832	36	8,717	29	37,150	31	2.9	2.8	.03	2.6 ***	.23	2.8	.12
		4	Very often	60	32	695	28	7,563	25	32,529	28				Δ			
			Total	181	100	2,302	100	28,887	100	116,964	100							
e. People with sexual	ddsexorient	1	Never	24	14	185	9	4,035	16	12,834	12							
orientations other than		2	Sometimes	66	37	673	32	8,193	29	33,426	29							
your own		3	Often	42	22	742	31	8,412	28	34,960	29	2.6	2.8	15	2.7	03	2.8	13
		4	Very often	48	27	699	28	8,205	27	35,388	29							
			Total	180	100	2,299	100	28,845	100	116,608	100							
f. People from countries	ddcountry	1	Never	13	7	189	10	4,089	17	12,072	12							
other than your own		2	Sometimes	73	41	877	41	10,243	36	42,975	37							
		3	Often	48	26	688	27	7,591	25	32,447	27	2.7	2.6	.12	2.5 **	.18	2.6	.08
		4	Very often	46	26	549	21	6,939	23	29,239	24				Δ			
			Total	180	100	2,303	100	28,862	100	116,733	100				_			
9. During the current sc	hool year, abou	ut how	often have you don	e the followi	ng?													
a. Identified key	LSreading	1	Never	2	1	40	2	572	2	2,212	2							
information from		2	Sometimes	47	26	583	27	6,069	21	25,431	22							
reading assignments		3	Often	86	49	1,102	47	13,503	46	54,954	47	3.0	2.9	.04	3.1	13	3.0	08
		4	Very often	43	24	562	24	8,527	31	33,405	29							
			Total	178	100	2,287	100	28,671	100	116,002	100							
b. Reviewed your notes	LSnotes	1	Never	11	7	95	5	1,119	4	4,530	4							
after class		2	Sometimes	55	31	681	33	7,084	25	31,712	28							
		3	Often	55	31	848	35	10,688	36	42,457	36	2.9	2.8	.03	3.0	15	3.0	09
		4	Very often	56	31	655	27	9,705	34	37,097	32							
			Total	177	100	2,279	100	28,596	100	115,796	100							



First-Year Stu	dents				Frequen	cy Di	stributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stati		Comparis		and with	
			UNK		Plains Pub	olic	Carnegie Cl	ass	NSSE 2024 2025	&	UNK	Plains P		Carnegie	•	NSSE 2024 8	& 2025
Item wording	Variable												Effect		Effect		Effect
or description	name <sup>c</sup>	Values <sup>d</sup> Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size e	Mean	size e
c. Summarized what you	LSsummary	1 Never	6	3	89	4	1,069	4	4,555	4							
learned in class or		2 Sometimes	56	31	728	34	7,239	25	31,602	28							
from course materials		3 Often	66	38	903	39	11,539	40	46,654	40	2.9	2.8	.11	3.0	09	2.9	02
		4 Very often	49	28	563	23	8,782	31	33,024	28							
		Total	177	100	2,283	100	28,629	100	115,835	100							
10. During the current	school year, to	what extent have your cou	rses challeng	ed voi	ı to do vour	best v	vork?										
<del></del>	challenge	1 Not at all	0	0	17	1	244	1	895	1							
	, and the second	2	2	1	25	1	314	1	1,342	1							
		3	5	3	130	6	1,429	5	5,613	5							
		4	27	16	319	13	3,624	12	14,719	13	5.4	5.3	.05	5.5	06	5.4	.01
		5	67	37	800	35	9,157	31	38,944	33							
		6	39	22	576	26	6,619	23	28,447	24							
		7 Very much	36	21	397	18	6,957	26	24,672	22							
		Total	176	100	2,264	100	28,344	100	114,632	100							
11 Which of the follow	ving have you d	one while in college or do y	zou plan to de	n hefor	re vou grad	nate? f	<u> </u>										
a. Participate in an	intern	Have not decided	27	16	340	15	4,790	20	15,979	15							
internship, co-op, field	(Means indicate	Do not plan to do	9	5	190	9	2,325	10	7,585	7							
experience, student	the percentage	Plan to do	123	70	1,583	68	18,953	63	81,141	69	9%	7%	.06	8%	.04	8%	.02
teaching, or clinical	who responded	Done or in progress	15	9	150	7	2,192	8	9,603	8	<i>J</i> 70	7 70	.00	0 70	.04	0 /0	.02
placement	"Done or in	Total	174	100	2,263	100	28,260	100	114,308	100							
	progress.")																
b. Hold a formal leadership role in a	leader	Have not decided	55	30	631	27	8,438	31	31,493	28							
student organization or	(Means indicate the percentage	Do not plan to do	50	29	673	31	8,065	31	29,017	27	100						
group	who responded	Plan to do	51	30	671	29	9,038	29	41,282	35	10%	13%	09	8%	.07	10%	.01
	"Done or in	Done or in progress	18	10	282	13	2,606	8	12,120	10							
	progress.")	Total	174	100	2,257	100	28,147	100	113,912	100							
c. Participate in a	learncom	Have not decided	49	28	754	32	10,033	37	38,501	34							
learning community or	(Means indicate	Do not plan to do	47	28	675	32	7,522	28	30,491	28							
some other formal program where groups	the percentage	Plan to do	36	21	613	26	8,014	27	32,264	28	23%	10% ***	.34	8% ***	.42	10% ***	.33
of students take two or	who responded "Done or in	Done or in progress	40	23	212	10	2,488	8	12,301	10		<b>A</b>					
more classes together	progress.")	Total	172	100	2,254	100	28,057	100	113,557	100							



First-Year Stu	dents					Frequen	cy Di	stributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat		Comparis		rad with	
										NSSE 2024	. &			Your Jirs	st-year stuaen	ts compa	rea with	
				UNK		Plains Pub	lic	Carnegie C	lass	2025		UNK	Plains I	Public	Carnegie	Class	NSSE 2024	
Item wording	Variable													Effect		Effect		Effect
or description	name <sup>c</sup>	Values	d Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>
d. Participate in a study	abroad		Have not decided	54	32	699	31	8,366	31	32,855	29							
abroad program	(Means indicate		Do not plan to do	76	44	924	43	10,445	40	37,387	34							
	the percentage who responded		Plan to do	33	19	573	24	8,531	27	39,705	33	5%	3%	.12	3% *	.14	3%	.10
	"Done or in		Done or in progress	9	5	59	3	717	3	3,614	3				Δ			
	progress.")		Total	172	100	2,255	100	28,059	100	113,561	100							
e. Work with a faculty	research		Have not decided	74	43	834	37	10,995	40	42,130	38							
member on a research	(Means indicate		Do not plan to do	50	28	692	31	7,595	28	28,193	25							
project	the percentage		Plan to do	38	23	621	27	8,083	27	36,892	31	6%	5%	.07	5%	.06	5%	.04
	who responded "Done or in		Done or in progress	10	6	108	5	1,383	5	6,293	5							
	progress.")		Total	172	100	2,255	100	28,056	100	113,508	100							
f. Complete a	capstone		Have not decided	74	43	776	36	9,849	36	37,536	34							
culminating senior	(Means indicate		Do not plan to do	34	19	373	17	3,832	14	14,093	13							
experience (capstone	the percentage		Plan to do	60	36	1,058	44	13,630	46	59,059	50	2%	2%	.04	3%	02	3%	01
course, senior project or thesis, portfolio,	who responded		Done or in progress	4	2	40	2	740	3	2,804	3							
recital, comprehensive exam, etc.)	"Done or in progress.")		Total	172	100	2,247	100	28,051	100	113,492	100							
12. About how many of	f vour courses at	this in	stitution have inclu	ıded a comm	unity-	hased proje	ct (ser	vice-learnir	<u>πσ)?</u>									
120110000011000111111111111111111111111	servcourse	1	None	69	40	1,048	48	12,273	46	49,500	46							
		2	Some	79	46	944	42	11,558	40	49,245	42							
		3	Most	21	12	198	8	3,031	10	10,852	9	1.8	1.6	.16	1.7	.05	1.7	.08
		4	All	3	1	45	2	880	3	2,901	3							
			Total	172	100	2,235	100	27,742	100	112,498	100							
13. Indicate the quality	of your interact	tions w	ith the following pe	eople at your	instit	ution.												
a. Students	QIstudent	1	Poor	0	0	25	2	652	3	1,746	2							
		2		1	0	50	2	496	2	1,974	2							
		3		7	4	99	4	1,256	4	4,904	4							
		4		18	9	269	12	3,134	11	12,816	11							
		5		38	21	687	31	6,715	22	30,131	26	5.8	5.3 ***	.35	5.4 ***	.28	5.4 ***	.26
		6		50	30	634	28	6,499	22	31,112	26		<b>A</b>		Δ		Δ	
		7	Excellent	54	32	432	19	6,448	24	26,586	24		_				_	
		_	Not applicable	4	3	42	3	2,653	12	3,697	4							
			Total	172	100	2,238	100	27,853	100	112,966	100							



First-Year Stud	st-Year Students					Frequen	cy Di	stributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stati		Comparis		red with	
										NSSE 2024	&							
				UNK		Plains Pub	lic	Carnegie C	lass	2025		UNK	Plains P	ublic	Carnegie	Class	NSSE 2024	& 2025
Item wording	Variable													Effect		Effect		Effect
or description	name <sup>c</sup>	Values	d Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>
<ul> <li>b. Academic advisors</li> </ul>	QIadvisor	1	Poor	2	1	29	1	580	2	2,228	2							
		2		3	1	77	4	741	3	3,154	3							
		3		6	3	152	7	1,435	5	6,210	5							
		4		12	7	260	11	2,935	10	12,876	11	<b>-</b> 0						
		5		33	19	448	21	5,074	17	22,098	19	5.9	5.4 ***	.33	5.6 *	.16	5.5 ***	.23
		6		45	26	543	23	5,887	20	25,416	22				Δ		Δ	
		7	Excellent	71	43	687	29	10,380	40	38,386	35							
		_	Not applicable	0	0	39	3	756	3	2,364	2							
			Total	172	100	2,235	100	27,788	100	112,732	100							
c. Faculty	QIfaculty	1	Poor	1	0	20	1	356	1	1,288	1							
		2		1	0	38	2	490	2	1,807	2							
		3		8	4	87	4	1,018	4	4,365	4							
		4		9	5	227	10	2,898	10	12,476	11	<b>-</b> 0						
		5		45	25	591	26	6,375	21	28,129	24	5.8	5.5 **	.22	5.7	.12	5.5 **	.20
		6		53	32	669	30	7,454	25	32,988	28		Δ				Δ	
		7	Excellent	54	33	568	25	8,548	33	29,890	27							
		_	Not applicable	0	0	35	2	641	3	1,767	2							
			Total	171	100	2,235	100	27,780	100	112,710	100							
d. Student services staff (career services,	QIstaff	1	Poor	3	2	43	3	731	3	2,578	3							
student activities,		2		3	2	64	3	758	3	2,995	3							
housing, etc.)		3		7	4	113	4	1,360	4	6,091	5							
<i>C.</i> ,		4		16	9	280	11	3,013	10	14,043	12							
		5		30	17	487	23	5,180	17	23,787	20	5.7	5.3 **	.25	5.4 *	.17	5.3 **	.23
		6	T	48	29	545	25	5,504	18	24,837	21		Δ		Δ		Δ	
		7	Excellent	52	31	482	20	7,165	27	26,300	24							
		_	Not applicable	13	7	219	12	4,068	18	12,042	13							
			Total	172	100	2,233	100	27,779	100	112,673	100							



First-Year Stu	dents					Frequen	cy Di	stributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stati		Comparis		red with	
				UNK		Plains Pub	lic	Carnegie Cl	ass	NSSE 2024 2025	&	UNK	Plains P		Carnegie	· ·	NSSE 2024	& 2025
Item wording	Variable													Effect		Effect		Effect
or description	name <sup>c</sup>	Values	d Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size e	Mean	size e
e. Other administrative	QIadmin	1	Poor	1	1	39	2	719	3	2,744	3							
staff and offices		2		1	0	76	3	764	3	3,368	3							
(registrar, financial		3		9	5	126	5	1,490	5	6,712	6							
aid, etc.)		4		10	5	310	13	3,318	11	15,142	13							
		5		42	24	533	25	5,628	19	24,476	21	5.8	5.3 ***	.34	5.4 ***	.22	5.3 ***	.33
		6		41	24	527	23	5,752	20	24,456	21				Δ			
		7	Excellent	58	35	496	22	7,865	31	26,789	25							
		_	Not applicable	10	6	133	7	2,265	9	9,120	9							
			Total	172	100	2,240	100	27,801	100	112,807	100							
14. How much does you	ır institution em	nhasiz	e the following?															
a. Spending significant	empstudy	1	Very little	2	1	24	1	475	2	1,861	2							
amounts of time		2	Some	32	20	471	24	5,964	21	23,444	22							
studying and on		3	Quite a bit	91	52	1,149	50	12,927	46	53,930	48	3.0	3.0	.07	3.1	02	3.0	.01
academic work		4	Very much	46	26	582	25	8,231	31	32,667	29	2.0	5.0	.07	5.1	02	3.0	.01
		7	Total	171	100	2,226	100	27,597	100	111,902	100							
b. Providing support to	SEacademic	1	Very little	5	3	71	3	1,173	5	4,016	4							
help students succeed	Szacadenne	2	Some	29	18	497	23	5,730	20	23,345	21							
academically		3	Ouite a bit	70	39	1,027	47	11,244	39	48,398	42	3.1	3.0 **	.22	3.1	.11	3.0 *	.15
		4	Very much	66	39	628	27	9,401	35	36,135	32	0.1	Δ	.22	5.1		Δ	.15
			Total	170	100	2,223	100	27,548	100	111,894	100		Δ				Δ	
c. Using learning support	SElearnsup	1	Very little	15	9	117	6	1,721	7	6,250	6							
services (tutoring	~	2	Some	23	14	464	22	5,132	19	20,669	19							
services, writing		3	Quite a bit	63	37	872	39	10,060	35	42,819	38	3.1	3.0	.09	3.1	.01	3.1	.01
center, etc.)		4	Very much	69	40	763	33	10,589	39	41,956	37	0.12	2.0	.07	J.1	.01	J.1	.01
			Total	170	100	2,216	100	27,502	100	111,694	100							
d. Encouraging contact	SEdiverse	1	Very little	19	12	187	10	2,883	12	10,279	10							
among students from		2	Some	46	28	643	30	7,356	27	31,688	29							
different backgrounds		3	Quite a bit	65	37	855	38	9,833	34	41,387	36	2.7	2.7	02	2.8	06	2.8	06
(social, racial/ethnic,		4	Very much	38	22	527	22	7,367	27	28,218	25	21.1	4.1	02	2.0	00	2.0	00
religious, etc.)		7	Total	168	100	2,212	100	27,439	100	111,572	100							
			rotal	108	100	2,212	100	21,439	100	111,572	100							



First-Year Stud	t-Year Students					Frequen	cy Di	istributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat		Comparis		red with	
										NSSE 2024	. &							
				UNK		Plains Pub	lic	Carnegie Cl	lass	2025		UNK	Plains I	Public	Carnegie	Class	NSSE 202	4 & 2025
Item wording	Variable													Effect		Effect		Effect
or description	name <sup>c</sup>	Values '	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>
e. Providing	SEsocial	1	Very little	5	3	104	5	2,024	9	6,071	6							
opportunities to be involved socially		2	Some	34	22	517	23	6,455	24	24,636	23							
involved socially		3	Quite a bit	71	40	964	43	10,533	37	45,509	40	3.1	2.9	.14	2.9 **	.20	3.0	.12
		4	Very much	59	35	629	29	8,396	30	35,178	31				Δ			
			Total	169	100	2,214	100	27,408	100	111,394	100							
f. Providing support for	SEwellness	1	Very little	13	8	114	6	1,860	8	6,360	7							
your overall well- being (recreation,		2	Some	27	17	557	25	6,551	24	26,412	24							
health care,		3	Quite a bit	69	39	911	41	10,578	37	45,110	40	3.0	2.9	.14	2.9	.12	2.9	.10
counseling, etc.)		4	Very much	60	35	626	27	8,377	31	33,398	30							
			Total	169	100	2,208	100	27,366	100	111,280	100							
g. Helping you manage	SEnonacad	1	Very little	25	16	437	21	5,178	20	21,309	20							
your non-academic		2	Some	69	41	854	40	9,464	34	40,853	36							
responsibilities (work, family, etc.)		3	Quite a bit	46	28	634	27	7,995	28	32,213	28	2.4	2.3	.12	2.4	01	2.4	.04
ranning, etc.)		4	Very much	27	15	275	12	4,678	18	16,736	15							
			Total	167	100	2,200	100	27,315	100	111,111	100							
h. Attending campus	SEactivities	1	Very little	9	6	172	9	4,483	21	10,719	12							
activities and events		2	Some	43	28	553	26	6,654	25	26,520	24							
(performing arts, athletic events, etc.)		3	Quite a bit	72	42	920	41	9,424	32	42,993	37	2.8	2.8	.03	2.6 ***	.26	2.8	.05
atmetic events, etc.)		4	Very much	42	24	554	24	6,720	23	30,816	27				Δ			
			Total	166	100	2,199	100	27,281	100	111,048	100							
i. Attending events that	SEevents	1	Very little	28	18	420	20	5,841	24	19,739	20							
address important		2	Some	60	36	788	37	8,933	33	39,079	35							
social, economic, or political issues		3	Quite a bit	53	32	692	30	7,995	27	34,141	29	2.4	2.4	.09	2.3	.09	2.4	.03
political issues		4	Very much	26	15	304	13	4,518	16	18,043	16							
			Total	167	100	2,204	100	27,287	100	111,002	100							



First-Year Stu	ıdents					Frequen	cy D	istributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat		Comparis st-year studer		red with	
				UNK		Plains Pub	olic	Carnegie Cl	lass	NSSE 2024 2025		UNK	Plains I		Carnegie		NSSE 2024	
Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>c</sup>	Value	d Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean		Effect size <sup>e</sup>		Effect size <sup>e</sup>		Effect size <sup>e</sup>
·					70	Count	70	Count	70	Count	70	Ivieuri	Mean	3126	Mean	3126	Mean	3120
15. To what extent do a. I feel comfortable	sbmyself	igree w	8	tatements?	1	29	1	531	2	2,016	2							
being myself at this	somyseii	1	Strongly disagree	9	5	29 187	1	1,929	2 7		2							
institution.		2	Disagree Agree	97	56	1,276	8 58	1,929	51	8,249 60,983	8 54	3.3	3.2	.14	3.3	.02	2.2	.08
		4	Strongly agree	59	38	710	32	10,293	40	39,680	36	3.3	3.2	.14	3.3	.02	3.2	.08
		4	Total	167	100	2,202	100	27,281	100	110,928	100							
b. I feel valued by this	sbvalued	1	Strongly disagree	6	4	67	3	737	3	3,164	3							
institution.	sovalued	2	Disagree	25	15	328	16	3,483	13	15,585	15							
		3	Agree	100	59	1,344	61	15,475	55	63,997	57	3.0	3.0	.03	3.1	15	3.0	06
		4	Strongly agree	36	22	463	20	7,517	29	27,985	26		5.0	.02	J		5.0	.00
			Total	167	100	2,202	100	27,212	100	110,731	100							
c. I feel like part of the	sbcommunity	1	Strongly disagree	6	4	59	2	918	4	3,634	4							
community at this	-	2	Disagree	20	13	369	19	4,187	16	17,008	16							
institution.		3	Agree	95	56	1,284	58	14,824	53	61,021	54	3.1	3.0	.15	3.0	.04	3.0	.06
		4	Strongly agree	46	28	491	21	7,334	28	29,261	26							
			Total	167	100	2,203	100	27,263	100	110,924	100							
16. About how many h	ours do you sper	ıd in a	typical 7-day week	doing the fo	llowin	g?												
<ul> <li>a. Preparing for class</li> </ul>	tmprephrs	0	0 hrs	0	0	7	0	142	1	469	1							
(studying, reading,	(Recoded version	3	1-5 hrs	32	19	308	15	4,032	16	14,717	14							
writing, doing homework or lab	of tmprep created by NSSE. Values	8	6-10 hrs	51	31	581	26	6,678	24	25,937	23							
work, analyzing data,	are estimated	13	11-15 hrs	35	21	516	22	6,130	22	25,208	23	44.0						
rehearsing, and other	number of hours	18	16-20 hrs	28	17	408	20	5,051	18	21,345	19	11.9	13.4 *	19	13.8 **	23	14.1 ***	27
academic activities)	per week.)	23	21-25 hrs	13	8	206	9	2,656	10	11,962	11		$\nabla$		$\nabla$		$\nabla$	
		28	26-30 hrs	6	4	93	4	1,317	5	5,591	5							
		33	More than 30 hrs Total	2 167	100	73 2,192	3 100	1,162 27,168	5 100	5,123 110,352	5 100							
			rotai	167	100	2,192	100	27,108	100	110,332	100							



irst-Year Stu	idents					Frequen	cy Di	istributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat		Compari		rad with	
										NSSE 2024	Q.			Your jirs	st-year stude	nts compai	rea with	
				UNK		Plains Pub	olic	Carnegie C	lacc	2025	· Œ	UNK	Plains P	uhlic	Carnegi	- Class	NSSE 2024	& 2025
Item wording	Variable			OHR		1 101115 1 00	,,,,,	carriegie e	1433	2023			1 1011131	Effect	саттер	Effect	11332 202 1	Effect
or description	name <sup>c</sup>	Values	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>
b. Participating in co-	tmcocurrhrs	0	0 hrs	49	29	702	34	11,845	49	37,776	38							
curricular activities	(Recoded version	3	1-5 hrs	59	36	710	31	7,487	25	35,661	30							
(organizations, campus	.,	8	6-10 hrs	27	17	330	14	3,316	11	16,570	14							
publications, student	created by NSSE.	13	11-15 hrs	18	11	202	10	2,051	7	9,942	9							
government, fraternity	Values are	18	16-20 hrs	10	6	130	6	1,321	4	6,031	5	5.4	5.8	06	4.3 *	.16	5.3	.02
or sorority, intercollegiate or	estimated number	23	21-25 hrs	3	2	63	3	717	2	3,031	3				Δ			
intramural sports, etc.)	of hours per week.)	28	26-30 hrs	1	1	30	1	238	1	1,039	1				Δ			
maramarar sports, etc.)	week.)	33	More than 30 hrs	0	0	29	2	299	1	1,345	1							
		33	Total	167	100	2,196	100	27,274	100	111,395	100							
c. Working for pay	tmworkonhrs	0	0 hrs	143	87	1,647	74	22,541	85	87,105	81							
on campus	(Recoded version					,												
on campus	of tmworkon	3	1-5 hrs	4	2	97	4	862	3	4,506	4							
	created by NSSE.	8	6-10 hrs	8	5	148	7	1,195	4	6,602	5							
	Values are	13	11-15 hrs	7	4	117	6	1,069	3	5,426	5	1.2		•				
	estimated number	18	16-20 hrs	3	2	129	5	872	3	4,147	4	1.3	3.3 ***	30	1.9	11	2.4 ***	18
	of hours per	23	21-25 hrs	0	0	27	2	338	1	1,424	1		$\nabla$				$\nabla$	
	week.)	28	26-30 hrs	0	0	14	1	95	0	389	0							
		33	More than 30 hrs	0	0	16	1	131	1	534	1							
			Total	165	100	2,195	100	27,103	100	110,133	100							
d. Working for pay	tmworkoffhrs	0	0 hrs	71	43	1,294	59	15,227	54	68,950	61							
off campus	(Recoded version	3	1-5 hrs	7	4	92	4	1,219	4	5,630	5							
	of tmworkoff	8	6-10 hrs	19	11	133	6	1,473	5	6,486	6							
	created by NSSE.	13	11-15 hrs	18	10	139	6	1,670	6	6,927	6							
	Values are estimated number	18	16-20 hrs	15	9	195	8	1,901	7	7,195	6	10.0	7.5 **	.22	9.9	.01	7.1 ***	.26
	of hours per	23	21-25 hrs	20	11	122	6	1,349	5	4,933	4		Δ				Δ	
	week.)	28	26-30 hrs	8	5	69	3	1,002	4	3,119	3						_	
	,	33	More than 30 hrs	9	7	152	7	3,270	16	6,923	8							
			Total	167	100	2,196	100	27,111	100	110,163	100							
Estimated number of	tmworkhrs					, , , ,		.,		-,								
hours working for pay																		
	(Continuous variable created											11.3	10.8	.04	11.8	04	9.5 *	.15
	by NSSE)																Δ	
	Uy NSSE)																	



First-Year Stu	t-Year Students					Frequen	cy Di	stributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat		Comparis st-year studer		red with	
										NSSE 2024	&							
				UNK		Plains Pub	lic	Carnegie C	lass	2025		UNK	Plains	Public	Carnegie	Class	NSSE 2024	4 & 2025
Item wording	Variable													Effect		Effect		Effect
or description	name <sup>c</sup>	Values	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>
e. Doing community	tmservicehrs	0	0 hrs	94	57	1,342	60	17,034	64	66,522	61							
service or volunteer	(Recoded version	3	1-5 hrs	56	33	602	28	6,472	23	29,916	26							
work	of tmservice	8	6-10 hrs	11	7	109	5	1,581	6	6,285	6							
	created by NSSE. Values are	13	11-15 hrs	3	2	68	3	913	3	3,501	3							
	estimated number	18	16-20 hrs	2	1	32	2	526	2	1,942	2	2.0	2.5	11	2.5 *	10	2.5 *	10
	of hours per	23	21-25 hrs	0	0	19	1	317	1	1,058	1				$\nabla$		$\nabla$	
	week.)	28	26-30 hrs	0	0	9	0	100	0	323	0							
		33	More than 30 hrs	0	0	9	1	133	1	474	0							
			Total	166	100	2,190	100	27,076	100	110,021	100							
f. Relaxing and	tmrelaxhrs	0	0 hrs	1	1	49	2	893	4	2,607	3							
socializing (time with	(Recoded version	3	1-5 hrs	35	21	456	20	6,364	25	22,817	21							
friends, video games,	of tmrelax created	8	6-10 hrs	57	34	629	29	7,216	26	29,916	27							
TV or videos, keeping up with friends online,	-,	13	11-15 hrs	34	20	429	19	5,337	19	23,337	21							
etc.)	are estimated number of hours	18	16-20 hrs	18	11	320	14	3,455	12	15,465	14	11.6	12.4	09	11.4	.03	12.1	06
cici,	per week.)	23	21-25 hrs	10	6	127	6	1,624	6	6,978	6							
	1	28	26-30 hrs	5	3	66	3	754	3	3,004	3							
		33	More than 30 hrs	6	4	117	6	1,444	6	5,932	6							
			Total	166	100	2,193	100	27,087	100	110,056	100							
g. Providing care for	tmcarehrs	0	0 hrs	129	77	1,658	75	16,793	58	80,173	69							
dependents (children,	(Recoded version	3	1-5 hrs	16	10	197	9	3,363	12	11,839	11							
parents, etc.)	of tmcare created	8	6-10 hrs	6	4	104	4	1,738	7	5,560	5							
	by NSSE. Values	13	11-15 hrs	5	3	68	3	1,246	5	4,087	4							
	are estimated number of hours	18	16-20 hrs	1	1	27	1	816	3	2,507	3	3.0	3.6	07	6.9 ***	34	4.1	12
	per week.)	23	21-25 hrs	2	1	26	1	495	2	1,480	1				<b>V</b>			
	F)	28	26-30 hrs	0	0	13	0	320	2	739	1							
		33	More than 30 hrs	8	5	100	6	2,482	12	4,875	6							
			Total	167	100	2,193	100	27,253	100	111,260	100							



First-Year Stu	dents					Frequen	cy Di	stributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat		Comparis		red with	
										NSSE 2024	0.			Tour Jir.	st-yeur studer	its compa	rea with	
				UNK		Plains Pub	dic	Carnegie C	lacc	2025	· Q	UNK	Plains I	Dublic	Carnegie	Class	NSSE 2024	& 202t
Item wording	Variable		ONK		1 101113 1 010	, iic	curricgic c	1433	2023		2	1 101113 1	Effect	Curricgio	Effect	11331 2024	Effect	
or description	cription name <sup>c</sup> Values <sup>d</sup>		d Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>
h. Commuting to campus	tmcommutehrs	0	0 hrs	59	35	888	42	12,473	48	46,443	42							
(driving, walking, etc.)	$(Recoded\ version$	3	1-5 hrs	77	47	910	41	8,393	30	38,715	35							
	of tmcommute	8	6-10 hrs	18	11	206	9	3,043	11	12,751	12							
	created by NSSE. Values are	13	11-15 hrs	6	4	84	4	1,447	5	5,775	5							
	estimated number	18	16-20 hrs	3	2	49	2	778	3	2,941	3	3.8	3.4	.07	3.9	02	4.1	06
	of hours per	23	21-25 hrs	1	1	28	1	420	1	1,492	1							
	week.)	28	26-30 hrs	1	1	15	1	170	1	622	1							
		33	More than 30 hrs	2	2	8	0	391	1	1,375	1							
			Total	167	100	2,188	100	27,115	100	110,114	100							
17. Of the time you sper	nd preparing for	class	in a typical 7-day	week, about h	ow m	uch is on ass	signed	reading?										
	reading	1	Very little	31	20	329	16	3,364	12	15,202	14							
		2	Some	72	44	762	36	9,132	32	39,599	36							
		3	About half	35	20	596	27	7,535	28	30,156	27	2.4	2.6 *	19	2.8 ***	36	2.6 **	23
		4	Most	20	12	381	17	5,010	20	17,999	16		$\nabla$		<b>V</b>		$\nabla$	
		5	Almost all	8	5	115	5	1,952	8	6,701	6							
			Total	166	100	2,183	100	26,993	100	109,657	100							
-	tmreadinghrs																	
(Continuous variable	created by NSSE.	Calculat	ed as a proportion									4.7	5 O **	20	6.6 ***	31	6.1 ***	25
of tmprephrs based of												4.7	5.8 **	20		31		25
About ha	lf=.50; Most=.75; A	Almost a	ll=.90)										$\nabla$		•		$\nabla$	
-	tmreadinghrscol	1	0 hrs	0	0	7	0	140	1	459	0							
	(Collapsed		More than zero,	0	U	,	U	140	1	439	U							
	version of	2	up to 5 hrs	110	67	1,243	58	14,503	53	60,136	56							
	tmreadinghrs	3	More than 5,	38	22	587	26	7,260	27	20.804	27							
	created by NSSE.)	3	up to 10 hrs	36	22	367	20	7,200	21	29,804	21							
		4	More than 10,	10	6	176	8	2,474	10	9,745	9							
			up to 15 hrs															
		5	More than 15, up to 20 hrs	3	2	97	4	1,285	5	4,786	4							
			More than 20,		_			0	2	2010	2							
		6	up to 25 hrs	5	3	45	2	841	3	3,019	3							
		7	More than 25 hrs	0	0	20	1	380	2	1,309	1							



First-Year Stud	lents					Frequen	cy Di	stributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat		Comparis st-year student		ed with	
				UNK		Plains Pub	lic	Carnegie Cl	ass	NSSE 2024 2025	&	UNK	Plains I	Public	Carnegie	Class	NSSE 2024	& 2025
Item wording	Variable							0						Effect	0 -	Effect		Effect
or description	name <sup>c</sup>	Values	d Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>
18. How much has your	experience at	this ins	titution contributed	l to your kno	wledg	e, skills, and	perso	nal develop	ment i	n the follow	ving ar	eas?						
a. Writing clearly and	pgwrite	1	Very little	13	8	132	6	1,273	5	6,316	6							
effectively		2	Some	55	33	645	31	6,471	24	28,656	26							
		3	Quite a bit	65	40	963	42	11,754	42	47,891	43	2.7	2.8	08	3.0 ***	31	2.9 **	21
		4	Very much	32	19	448	20	7,477	29	26,791	25				•		$\nabla$	
			Total	165	100	2,188	100	26,975	100	109,654	100							
b. Speaking clearly and	pgspeak	1	Very little	16	10	200	9	2,050	8	9,351	9							-
effectively		2	Some	52	32	701	33	7,257	27	31,773	29							
		3	Quite a bit	64	39	868	39	10,647	38	43,119	39	2.7	2.7	.01	2.8 *	18	2.8	10
		4	Very much	32	19	416	18	6,971	27	25,142	23				$\nabla$			
			Total	164	100	2,185	100	26,925	100	109,385	100							
c. Thinking critically and	pgthink	1	Very little	6	4	47	2	649	3	2,748	3							
analytically		2	Some	32	20	448	21	4,847	18	20,018	18							
		3	Quite a bit	80	48	1,046	48	11,742	42	48,999	44	3.0	3.0	03	3.1 *	17	3.1	12
		4	Very much	47	28	646	29	9,697	38	37,698	35				$\nabla$			
			Total	165	100	2,187	100	26,935	100	109,463	100							
d. Analyzing numerical	pganalyze	1	Very little	18	10	255	11	2,971	11	11,907	11							
and statistical		2	Some	52	32	762	36	7,774	28	32,110	29							
information		3	Quite a bit	61	37	766	35	9,731	36	40,302	37	2.7	2.6	.11	2.8	08	2.7	05
		4	Very much	34	21	406	18	6,445	25	25,114	24							
			Total	165	100	2,189	100	26,921	100	109,433	100							
e. Acquiring job- or	pgwork	1	Very little	14	9	244	12	2,787	11	11,828	12							
work-related		2	Some	48	28	707	32	7,646	28	33,320	30							
knowledge and skills		3	Quite a bit	65	39	799	37	9,634	34	39,419	35	2.8	2.6 *	.16	2.8	.02	2.7	.09
		4	Very much	38	24	434	19	6,853	27	24,868	23		Δ					
			Total	165	100	2,184	100	26,920	100	109,435	100							
f. Working effectively	pgothers	1	Very little	8	5	127	6	1,917	8	6,347	7							
with others		2	Some	38	23	635	31	6,857	26	28,181	26							
		3	Quite a bit	79	48	915	41	10,713	38	45,729	41	2.9	2.8	.13	2.8	.06	2.9	.04
		4	Very much	40	24	511	22	7,431	28	29,176	27							
			Total	165	100	2,188	100	26,918	100	109,433	100							



First-Year Stud	dents					Frequen	cy Di	istributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat		Compari st-year stude		rad with	
										NSSE 2024	&					·		
				UNK		Plains Pub	lic	Carnegie Cl	ass	2025		UNK	Plains F		Carnegi		NSSE 2024	
Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>c</sup>	Values	d Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>
g. Developing or	pgvalues	1	Very little	9	6	222	12	2,361	10	9,912	10	Wedn	Weari	3120	Wiedii	3/20	Wedn	- 3720
clarifying a personal	18	2	Some	56	34	684	33	7,257	27	30,464	28							
code of values and		3	Quite a bit	68	41	848	37	10,350	36	42,400	38	2.7	2.6	.11	2.8	06	2.8	03
ethics		4	Very much	32	19	428	19	6,924	27	26,595	24							
			Total	165	100	2,182	100	26,892	100	109,371	100							
h. Understanding people	pgdiverse	1	Very little	12	8	168	9	1,917	8	7,887	8							
of other backgrounds		2	Some	52	31	612	30	6,625	25	28,824	27							
(economic, racial/ethnic, political,		3	Quite a bit	60	37	860	38	10,340	37	42,618	38	2.8	2.7	.03	2.9	13	2.9	09
religious, nationality,		4	Very much	41	24	549	23	8,033	30	30,111	28							
etc.)			Total	165	100	2,189	100	26,915	100	109,440	100							
i. Solving complex real-	pgprobsolve	1	Very little	13	8	239	12	2,445	10	9,711	10							
world problems		2	Some	58	35	716	34	7,795	29	33,390	30							
		3	Quite a bit	65	40	810	36	10,077	36	41,309	37	2.7	2.6	.07	2.8	11	2.7	07
		4	Very much	29	17	429	18	6,607	25	25,062	23							
			Total	165	100	2,194	100	26,924	100	109,472	100							
j. Being an informed and	pgcitizen	1	Very little	11	7	240	12	2,626	11	10,852	11							
active citizen		2	Some	59	36	714	34	7,771	29	33,378	30							
		3	Quite a bit	60	35	816	36	9,862	35	40,203	36	2.7	2.6	.11	2.8	05	2.7	.00
		4	Very much	35	22	424	19	6,732	26	25,259	23							
			Total	165	100	2,194	100	26,991	100	109,692	100							
19. How would you eval	uate your enti	re educ	ational experience	at this institu	tion?													
	evalexp	1	Poor	1	1	39	2	467	2	1,928	2							
		2	Fair	15	9	332	16	3,617	13	14,981	14							
		3	Good	98	59	1,167	53	13,379	47	56,226	50	3.2	3.1 *	.17	3.2	.01	3.2	.08
		4	Excellent	50	32	656	29	9,686	38	37,322	34		Δ					
			Total	164	100	2,194	100	27,149	100	110,457	100							
20. If you could start ove	er again, woul	d you g	o to the same institu	ution you are	now	attending?												
	sameinst	1	Definitely no	3	2	71	3	810	3	3,282	3							
		2	Probably no	11	7	265	12	3,146	11	13,112	12							
		3	Probably yes	78	48	1,039	49	11,627	41	49,335	44	3.3	3.2 **	.21	3.3	.07	3.2 *	.14
		4	Definitely yes	72	44	833	36	11,701	45	45,172	41		Δ				Δ	
			Total	164	100	2,208	100	27,284	100	110,901	100		_				_	



First-Year St	udents				Frequen	cy Di	istributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat		Compari		red with	
			UNK		Plains Pub	olic	Carnegie C	lass	NSSE 2024 2025	. &	UNK	Plains	Public	Carnegi	e Class	NSSE 202	4 & 2025
Item wording	Variable												Effect		Effect		Effect
or description	name <sup>c</sup>	Values <sup>d</sup> Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>
21. Do you intend to r	return to this insti	tution next year?f															
	returnexp	No	3	2	102	6	1,077	4	4,554	4							
(Means indicat	returnexp No (Means indicate the percentage who Yes				1,918	86	24,109	88	98,786	88	91%	86%	.14	88%	.09	88%	.07
	responded "Yes.")	Not sure	12	8	182	8	2,184	8	7,823	7							
		Total	164	100	2,202	100	27,370	100	111,163	100							



Seniors						Frequen	cy Di	istributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat		Comparis		ith	
										NSSE 2024	&	LIAIL						
				UNK		Plains Pub	lic	Carnegie Cl	ass	2025		UNK	Plains F		Carnegie		NSSE 202	
Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>c</sup>	Values	d Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>
1. During the current sci						Count	70	Count	70	Count	70	ivieuri	ivieuri	3126	ivieuri	3126	ivieuri	3126
a. Asked questions or	askquest	out now i	Never	the following	ug. 1	53	2	1,676	5	4,361	3							
contributed to course	askquest	2	Sometimes	37	24	646	21	9,537	26	36,556	25							
discussions in other		3	Often	60	39	1,073	35	11,271	30	46,508	31	3.1	3.2	09	3.0	.06	3.1	.02
ways		4	Very often	56	36	1,384	42	14,450	39	58,911	40	3.1	5.2	09	3.0	.00	5.1	.02
		4	Total	154	100	3,156	100	36,934	100	146,336	100							
b. Asked another student	CLaskhelp	1	Never	21	15	571	22	8,599	26	25,962	20							
to help you understand	СЕлькиетр	2	Sometimes	65	42	1,245	40	14,182	38	58,516	40							
course material		3	Often	43	29	810	23	8,380	21	37,030	24	2.4	2.3	.11	2.2 *	.18	2.4	07
		4	Very often	23	14	526	15	5,678	15	24,700	16	2.4	2.3	.11		.18	2.4	.07
		4	Total	152	100	3,152	100	36,839	100	146,208	100				Δ			
c. Explained course	CLexplain	1	Never	10	7	3,132	14	6,591	20	17,592	14							
material to one or	СЕсхріані	2	Sometimes	64	42	1,127	37	13,097	36	52,221	36							
more students		3	Often	50	32	981	29	10,340	27	46,018	30	2.6	2.5	.10	2.4 **	.22	2.6	.08
		4	Very often	29	19	649	20	6,745	18	30,154	20	2.0	2.3	.10		.22	2.0	.08
		4	Total	153	100	3,143	100	36,773	100	145,985	100				Δ			
d. Prepared for exams by	CLstudy	1	Never	30	20	826	30	10,840	32	35,032	27							
discussing or working	CLStudy	2	Sometimes	61	41	1,039	33	11,970	32	49,071	33							
through course		3	Often	47	30	766	22	8,138	21	35,355	23	2.3	2.2	.06	2.2	00	2.2	02
material with other		4		14	9	505	14	5,609	15	25,709	17	2.3	2.2	.06	2.2	.08	2.3	03
students		4	Very often Total	152	100	3,136	100	36,557	100	145,167	100							
e. Worked with other	CLproject	1	Never	9	6	337	13	6,649	21	15,852	13							
students on course	CEproject	2	Sometimes	43	29	956	32	9,758	27	39,592	28							
projects or assignments		3	Often	58	37	1,073	33	11,097	29	48,338	32	2.9	2.6 **	.21	2.6 ***	.29	2.7	12
		4	Very often	41	28	762	22	8,916	23	40,855	27	4.7		.21		.29	2.1	.12
		4	Total	151	100	3,128	100	36,420	100	144,637	100		Δ		Δ			
f. Given a course	present	1	Never	151	100	3,128	15	6,197	18	18,338	14							
presentation	present	2	Sometimes	50	33	1,091	36	12,098	34	49,447	35							
-		3	Often	49	34	986	30	10,101	27	43,096	29	2.7	2.5	.16	2.5 *	.18	2.6	.11
		4	Very often	36	23	655	19	7,865	21	33,055	22	<b>4.</b> I	4.3	.10		.10	2.0	.11
		4	Total	150	100	3,116	100	36,261	100	143,936	100				Δ			



Seniors						Frequen	cy Di	stributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat		Compari		th	
				UNK		Plains Pub	ılic	Carnegie Cl	200	NSSE 2024 2025	&	UNK	Plains		Carnegi	·	NSSE 202	4 & 2025
the are consider a	Variable			ON		T Idili 5 T db	, iic	carriegie ei	u33	2023		21111	1 101113	Effect	Curricgi	Effect	1455L 202	Effect
Item wording or description	name <sup>c</sup>	Values	d Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>
2. During the current scl	hool year, abo	ut how	often have you don	e the followi	ng?							-						
a. Combined ideas from	RIintegrate	1	Never	6	5	121	5	1,832	5	5,979	5							
different courses when		2	Sometimes	32	21	744	25	9,396	26	36,140	26							
completing assignments		3	Often	67	44	1,327	42	13,808	38	56,488	39	3.0	2.9	.05	2.9	.07	2.9	.05
		4	Very often	44	30	911	29	10,968	30	44,433	30							
			Total	149	100	3,103	100	36,004	100	143,040	100							
b. Connected your	RIsocietal	1	Never	9	6	200	8	2,563	8	9,575	8							
learning to societal		2	Sometimes	53	36	843	28	10,193	29	41,254	30							
problems or issues		3	Often	51	33	1,170	37	12,522	34	49,987	34	2.8	2.8	09	2.8	09	2.8	08
		4	Very often	36	24	881	27	10,498	29	41,360	28							
			Total	149	100	3,094	100	35,776	100	142,176	100							
c. Included diverse	RIdiverse	1	Never	19	13	357	14	4,460	14	16,086	13							
perspectives (political,		2	Sometimes	45	31	953	32	10,718	31	43,269	31							
religious, racial/ethnic, gender, etc.) in course		3	Often	47	31	992	31	10,952	30	44,384	30	2.7	2.6	.05	2.7	.01	2.7	01
discussions or		4	Very often	37	25	773	23	9,437	26	37,562	26							
assignments			Total	148	100	3,075	100	35,567	100	141,301	100							
d. Examined the	RIownview	1	Never	8	5	129	5	1,620	5	5,971	5							
strengths and		2	Sometimes	41	27	785	26	9,075	26	36,898	27							
weaknesses of your own views on a topic		3	Often	65	45	1,347	44	14,928	42	60,110	42	2.8	2.9	04	2.9	08	2.9	07
or issue		4	Very often	34	23	789	25	9,609	27	37,042	26							
			Total	148	100	3,050	100	35,232	100	140,021	100							
e. Tried to better	RIperspect	1	Never	4	2	86	4	1,253	4	4,186	3							
understand someone		2	Sometimes	39	27	679	23	7,698	22	30,999	23							
else's views by imagining how an		3	Often	63	42	1,362	45	15,016	43	60,617	43	3.0	3.0	01	3.0	04	3.0	05
issue looks from their		4	Very often	42	29	883	28	10,835	31	42,531	30							
perspective			Total	148	100	3,010	100	34,802	100	138,333	100							
f. Learned something	RInewview	1	Never	3	2	69	3	764	2	2,773	2							
that changed the way		2	Sometimes	40	27	715	25	8,185	24	32,632	25							
you understand an issue or concept		3	Often	64	44	1,331	44	14,775	42	59,215	43	3.0	3.0	02	3.0	07	3.0	06
and of concept		4	Very often	41	27	870	28	10,620	31	41,926	30							
			Total	148	100	2,985	100	34,344	100	136,546	100							



Seniors						Frequen	cy Di	istributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat		Comparis		ith	
										NSSE 2024	&							
				UNK		Plains Pub	lic	Carnegie Cl	ass	2025		UNK	Plains F	ublic	Carnegie	Class	NSSE 2024	& 2025
Item wording	Variable													Effect		Effect		Effect
or description	name <sup>c</sup>	Values	d Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>
g. Connected ideas from	RIconnect	1	Never	1	1	31	1	345	1	1,268	1							
your courses to your prior experiences and		2	Sometimes	19	13	372	13	4,607	14	17,951	14							
knowledge		3	Often	66	45	1,319	45	14,713	43	59,394	44	3.3	3.2	.02	3.3	.00	3.3	.01
		4	Very often	61	41	1,230	40	14,354	42	56,732	41							
			Total	147	100	2,952	100	34,019	100	135,345	100							
3. During the current sc	hool year, abo	ut how	often have you don	e the followi	ng?													
a. Talked about career	SFcareer	1	Never	15	10	369	15	5,679	18	20,986	18							
plans with a faculty		2	Sometimes	43	31	989	35	12,513	37	50,587	38							
member		3	Often	48	32	862	28	8,428	24	33,999	24	2.8	2.6 *	.18	2.5 ***	.30	2.5 ***	.28
		4	Very often	40	27	724	22	7,370	20	29,648	21		Δ		Δ		Δ	
			Total	146	100	2,944	100	33,990	100	135,220	100							
b. Worked with a faculty	SFotherwork	1	Never	44	31	1,052	40	14,688	46	52,470	42							
member on activities		2	Sometimes	42	29	878	29	9,549	27	40,358	29							
other than coursework (committees, student		3	Often	33	23	564	18	5,204	14	22,956	16	2.3	2.0 *	.21	1.9 ***	.33	2.0 **	.25
groups, etc.)		4	Very often	28	18	442	13	4,404	12	18,901	13		Δ				Δ	
8 11,,			Total	147	100	2,936	100	33,845	100	134,685	100							
c. Discussed course	SFdiscuss	1	Never	36	25	677	27	10,121	33	35,968	30							
topics, ideas, or		2	Sometimes	57	39	1,117	38	12,329	36	51,039	37							
concepts with a faculty member outside of		3	Often	33	24	689	22	6,635	19	28,100	20	2.2	2.2	.04	2.1	.13	2.2	.08
class		4	Very often	20	13	421	13	4,473	13	18,568	13							
			Total	146	100	2,904	100	33,558	100	133,675	100							
d. Discussed your	SFperform	1	Never	32	23	553	22	7,233	24	29,960	24							
academic performance		2	Sometimes	64	44	1,177	40	13,747	41	55,981	42							
with a faculty member		3	Often	30	20	753	25	7,749	22	29,691	21	2.2	2.3	06	2.3	03	2.2	.00
		4	Very often	20	13	425	13	4,822	13	18,108	13							
			Total	146	100	2,908	100	33,551	100	133,740	100							
4. During the current sc	hool year, how	much l	has your coursewo	rk emphasize	d the	following?												
a. Memorizing course	memorize	1	Very little	6	4	208	7	2,499	8	10,040	8							
material		2	Some	41	29	874	31	9,990	31	39,777	30							
		3	Quite a bit	73	49	1,189	41	12,817	38	51,430	39	2.8	2.7	.07	2.8	.06	2.8	.05
		4	Very much	26	18	618	21	7,911	23	31,077	23							
			Total	146	100	2,889	100	33,217	100	132,324	100							



Seniors						Frequen	cy Di	stributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Sta		Comparis		ith	
				UNK		Plains Pub	ılic	Carnegie Cl	ass	NSSE 2024 2025	&	UNK	Plains		Carnegie	•	NSSE 2024	4 & 2025
Item wording	Variable			0				ошттевте от						Effect	оиттерге	Effect		Effect
or description	name <sup>c</sup>	Values	d Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size e	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>
b. Applying facts,	HOapply	1	Very little	3	2	77	3	795	3	3,247	3							
theories, or methods to		2	Some	31	21	526	18	5,921	18	23,266	18							
practical problems or new situations		3	Quite a bit	66	47	1,284	45	14,289	43	57,477	43	3.1	3.1	06	3.1	09	3.1	09
new situations		4	Very much	44	30	989	34	12,051	36	48,052	36							
			Total	144	100	2,876	100	33,056	100	132,042	100							
c. Analyzing an idea,	HOanalyze	1	Very little	5	3	99	4	899	3	3,734	3							
experience, or line of		2	Some	40	27	555	19	6,218	19	24,991	19							
reasoning in depth by examining its parts		3	Quite a bit	62	44	1,273	45	13,845	42	55,569	42	2.9	3.0	15	3.1 **	23	3.1 *	21
examining its parts		4	Very much	36	26	936	32	11,780	36	46,553	35				$\nabla$		$\nabla$	
			Total	143	100	2,863	100	32,742	100	130,847	100							
d. Evaluating a point of	HOevaluate	1	Very little	4	3	136	5	1,309	4	5,782	5							
view, decision, or		2	Some	34	24	607	21	6,723	21	27,902	22							
information source		3	Quite a bit	66	49	1,248	45	13,595	42	53,997	41	3.0	3.0	.00	3.0	09	3.0	06
		4	Very much	35	25	866	28	10,966	33	42,603	32							
			Total	139	100	2,857	100	32,593	100	130,284	100							
e. Forming a new idea or	HOform	1	Very little	4	3	91	4	994	3	4,210	4							
understanding from		2	Some	34	23	577	21	6,425	20	26,583	21							
various pieces of information		3	Quite a bit	58	44	1,339	47	14,158	44	56,422	43	3.0	3.0	.03	3.1	06	3.0	04
information		4	Very much	43	30	828	28	10,856	33	42,488	33							
			Total	139	100	2,835	100	32,433	100	129,703	100							
5. During the current sc	hool year, to w	hat ext	ent have your insti	uctors done	the fol	lowing?												
a. Clearly explained	ETgoals	1	Very little	1	1	59	3	713	2	2,477	2							
course goals and	_	2	Some	18	13	413	16	4,881	15	19,496	15							
requirements		3	Quite a bit	70	52	1,207	41	12,806	39	53,549	41	3.2	3.2	01	3.2	05	3.2	03
		4	Very much	49	34	1,145	41	13,767	43	53,265	42							
			Total	138	100	2,824	100	32,167	100	128,787	100							
b. Taught course sessions	ETorganize	1	Very little	1	1	69	3	1,196	4	4,026	4							
in an organized way		2	Some	16	11	500	18	5,560	17	22,395	18							
		3	Quite a bit	72	54	1,167	40	12,952	40	53,741	41	3.2	3.1	.08	3.1	.09	3.1	.10
		4	Very much	48	34	1,086	39	12,364	39	48,221	38							
			Total	137	100	2,822	100	32,072	100	128,383	100							



Seniors						Frequen	cy Di	stributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat		Compari		ith	
										NSSE 2024	&	UNK				•		
				UNK		Plains Pub	IIC	Carnegie Cl	ass	2025		UNK	Plains P		Carnegie		NSSE 2024	
Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>c</sup>	Values	d Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>
c. Used examples or	ETexample	1	Very little	2	2	98	4	1,166	4	4,034	4	ivieuri	WEUII	3/26	ivicuii	3126	ivicuii	3126
illustrations to explain		2	Some	21	14	464	18	5,809	18	22,870	18							
difficult points		3	Quite a bit	64	48	1,120	39	12,183	38	50,113	39	3.2	3.1	.04	3.1	.04	3.1	.04
		4	Very much	50	35	1,136	40	12,862	40	51,185	40							
			Total	137	100	2,818	100	32,020	100	128,202	100							
d. Provided feedback on	ETdraftfb	1	Very little	6	4	209	9	2,685	9	10,324	9							
a draft or work in		2	Some	25	19	646	25	7,596	24	31,839	25							
progress		3	Quite a bit	57	42	1,023	35	10,722	33	43,591	34	3.1	2.9 *	.18	2.9	.14	2.9 *	.17
		4	Very much	49	35	936	32	10,957	34	42,250	33		Δ				Δ	
			Total	137	100	2,814	100	31,960	100	128,004	100							
e. Provided prompt and	ETfeedback	1	Very little	4	3	136	6	2,185	7	8,447	7							
detailed feedback on		2	Some	26	19	670	25	7,636	24	32,748	26							
tests or completed		3	Quite a bit	60	45	1,111	39	11,563	36	47,373	37	3.1	3.0 *	.17	3.0 *	.16	2.9 **	.21
assignments		4	Very much	48	34	887	31	10,425	33	38,872	31		Δ		Δ		Δ	
			Total	138	100	2,804	100	31,809	100	127,440	100		_		_		_	
f. Explained in advance	etcriteria	1	Very little	4	3	77	3	1,007	3	3,787	3							
the criteria for		2	Some	21	16	487	19	5,482	17	23,177	18							
successfully		3	Quite a bit	58	43	1,174	40	12,294	38	51,077	40	3.2	3.1	.07	3.2	.01	3.1	.05
completing your assignments		4	Very much	54	39	1,050	38	12,880	41	48,572	39							
ussige.			Total	137	100	2,788	100	31,663	100	126,613	100							
g. Reviewed and	etreview	1	Very little	1	1	83	4	1,024	3	3,647	3							
summarized key ideas		2	Some	20	16	498	19	5,596	18	22,934	18							
or concepts		3	Quite a bit	69	51	1,205	41	12,840	41	53,056	41	3.2	3.1	.08	3.1	.02	3.1	.05
		4	Very much	46	33	1,002	36	12,122	38	46,666	37							
			Total	136	100	2,788	100	31,582	100	126,303	100							
h. Taught in a way that	etprefer	1	Very little	4	4	162	7	2,142	7	8,092	7							
aligns with how you		2	Some	34	24	720	26	8,330	26	35,155	28							
prefer to learn		3	Quite a bit	62	47	1,120	39	11,982	38	49,392	38	2.9	2.9	.07	2.9	.06	2.8	.11
		4	Very much	35	26	779	28	9,048	29	33,376	27							
			Total	135	100	2,781	100	31,502	100	126,015	100							



Seniors						Frequen	cy Di	stributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat		Compari		ith	
				UNK		Plains Pub	lic	Carnegie Cl	ass	NSSE 2024 2025	&	UNK	Plains	Public	Carnegi	e Class	NSSE 2024	4 & 2025
Item wording	Variable													Effect		Effect		Effect
or description	name <sup>c</sup>	Values	d Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>
i. Enabled you to	etdemonstrate	1	Very little	1	1	56	2	949	3	3,205	3							
demonstrate your		2	Some	12	9	359	14	4,620	15	18,410	15							
learning through		3	Quite a bit	63	48	1,185	41	12,418	39	51,634	40	3.3	3.2	.09	3.2	.12	3.2	.13
quizzes, assignments, and other activities		4	Very much	59	42	1,184	43	13,509	43	52,674	42							
and other activities			Total	135	100	2,784	100	31,496	100	125,923	100							
6. During the current s	school vear, abou	ıt how	often have vou dor	e the followi	ng?													
a. Reached conclusions	QRconclude	1	Never	14	10	277	10	3,130	10	11,958	9							
based on your own		2	Sometimes	55	42	954	34	10,017	31	40,579	32							
analysis of numerical		3	Often	40	32	965	36	10,926	36	43,927	35	2.6	2.7	11	2.7 *	18	2.7 *	17
information (numbers,		4	Very often	22	17	553	20	6,959	23	28,045	23		2.,		▽		▽	,
graphs, statistics, etc.)		•	Total	131	100	2,749	100	31,032	100	124,509	100				•		•	
b. Used numerical	QRproblem	1	Never	26	18	425	16	4,785	15	19,167	16							
information to examine		2	Sometimes	56	43	965	36	10,779	34	43,584	35							
a real-world problem		3	Often	31	24	855	31	9,471	31	37,525	30	2.3	2.5	17	2.6 *	22	2.5 *	20
or issue		4	Very often	19	14	492	17	5,881	20	23,764	19	210	2.5	.17	∇	.22	<b>▽</b>	.20
(unemployment, climate change, public			Total	132	100	2,737	100	30,916	100	124,040	100				٧		٧	
health, etc.)			10	102	100	2,737	100	20,210	100	12 1,0 10	100							
c. Evaluated what others	QRevaluate	1	Never	26	18	421	16	4,951	16	18,174	15							
have concluded from		2	Sometimes	52	41	1,016	38	11,322	37	45,083	36							
numerical information		3	Often	37	29	853	30	9,294	30	38,752	31	2.3	2.4	12	2.5	16	2.5 *	18
		4	Very often	16	12	441	15	5,195	17	21,532	18						$\nabla$	
			Total	131	100	2,731	100	30,762	100	123,541	100							
. During the current s	school year, abou	it how	many papers, repo	rts, or other	writin	g tasks of th	e follo	wing length	s have	you been a	ssigne	d? (Include those	not yet co	mpleted.)				
a. Up to 5 pages	wrshortnum	0	None	13	10	183	8	2,131	7	7,848	7		·					
	(Recoded version	1.5	1-2	25	19	537	20	5,482	17	22,153	18							
	of wrshort created	4	3-5	33	26	802	30	8,972	29	35,411	29							
	by NSSE. Values	8	6-10	33	25	560	21	6,642	22	26,435	21	6.8	6.9	02	7.4	10	7.5	11
	are estimated number of papers,	13	11-15	12	9	304	11	3,202	11	13,300	11							
	reports, etc.)	18	16-20	5	4	138	5	1,721	6	7,028	6							
	,,	23	More than 20	9	6	186	7	2,415	8	10,512	9							
			Total	130	100	2,710	100	30,565	100	122,687	100							



Seniors						Frequen	cy Di	istributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat		Compari		ith	
				UNK		Plains Pub	olic	Carnegie C	ass	NSSE 2024 2025	&	UNK	Plains	Public	Carnegi	e Class	NSSE 2024	4 & 2025
Item wording	Variable													Effect		Effect		Effect
or description	name <sup>c</sup>	Values	Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>
b. Between 6 and 10	wrmednum	0	None	44	34	794	31	7,953	25	31,852	27							
pages	(Recoded version	1.5	1-2	35	27	912	34	9,475	31	39,476	32							
	of wrmed created	4	3-5	21	17	545	19	6,784	22	27,503	22							
	by NSSE. Values are estimated	8	6-10	17	13	259	9	3,757	13	14,002	12	3.4	3.1	.06	3.8	08	3.6	04
	number of papers,	13	11-15	10	7	110	4	1,310	4	4,968	4							
	reports, etc.)	18	16-20	2	2	41	1	507	2	1,929	2							
	-	23	More than 20	0	0	41	1	615	2	2,394	2							
			Total	129	100	2,702	100	30,401	100	122,124	100							
c. 11 pages or more	wrlongnum	0	None	73	57	1,470	57	15,715	51	61,960	51							
	(Recoded version	1.5	1-2	32	24	812	28	8,737	29	37,206	29							
	of wrlong created	4	3-5	14	10	227	8	2,862	10	11,817	10							
	by NSSE. Values	8	6-10	4	3	89	3	1,479	5	5,309	4	1.7	1.6	.02	2.2	12	2.1	09
	are estimated number of papers,	13	11-15	5	4	58	2	841	3	2,960	3	247	1.0	.02	2.2		2.1	.07
	reports, etc.)	18	16-20	1	1	20	1	346	1	1,212	1							
	1	23	More than 20	0	0	32	1	477	2	1,886	2							
		23	Total	129	100	2,708	100	30,457	100	122,350	100							
Estimated number of	Wenogog		Total	129	100	2,700	100	30,437	100	122,330	100							
assigned pages of	wrpages																	
student writing.	(Continuous variat	de reco	ded and summed by									73.4	69.6	.04	84.8	11	81.7	08
			l, and wrlong. Values															
	are estimated page																	
8. During the current	school year, abou	t how	often have vou had	discussions	with n	eonle from	the fol	lowing grou	ins?									
a. People of races or	DDrace	1	Never	9	7	154	7	2,283	8	6,724	6							
ethnicities other than	22100	2	Sometimes	31	25	737	29	6,920	22	28,050	23							
your own		3	Often	43	34	923	34	9,332	30	38,442	31	3.0	2.0	07	2.0	05	2.0	10
		4		45	34	892	31	11,930	39	49,505	40	3.0	2.9	.07	3.0	05	3.0	10
		4	Very often															
			Total	128	100	2,706	100	30,465	100	122,721	100							
<ul> <li>People from economic backgrounds other</li> </ul>	DDeconomic	1	Never	8	6	130	6	2,210	8	6,061	6							
than your own		2	Sometimes	30	24	616	24	6,889	23	26,777	22							
man jour own		3	Often	45	35	1,053	38	10,307	34	43,262	35	3.0	3.0	.02	3.0	.01	3.0	06
		4	Very often	45	35	903	32	10,978	36	46,309	37							
			Total	128	100	2,702	100	30,384	100	122,409	100							



Seniors						Frequen	cy Di	stributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat		Compari		ith	
				UNK		Plains Pub	olic	Carnegie Cl	ass	NSSE 2024 2025	. &	UNK	Plains F		Carnegi	•	NSSE 2024	4 & 2025
Item wording	Variable							0						Effect		Effect		Effect
or description	name <sup>c</sup>	Values	d Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>
c. People with religious	DDreligion	1	Never	9	7	169	7	2,827	10	9,221	8							
beliefs other than your		2	Sometimes	39	32	697	27	8,202	27	32,803	27							
own		3	Often	33	25	958	35	9,265	30	38,233	31	2.9	2.9	.00	2.9	.03	2.9	03
		4	Very often	47	35	877	30	10,064	33	42,114	34							
			Total	128	100	2,701	100	30,358	100	122,371	100							
d. People with political	DDpolitical	1	Never	10	8	162	7	3,231	11	9,847	9							
views other than your		2	Sometimes	29	24	752	29	9,243	30	36,929	30							
own		3	Often	48	38	927	34	8,830	29	37,056	30	2.9	2.9	.02	2.8	.13	2.8	.06
		4	Very often	40	30	857	30	9,036	30	38,448	31							
			Total	127	100	2,698	100	30,340	100	122,280	100							
e. People with sexual	ddsexorient	1	Never	13	10	255	11	3,467	12	12,079	11							
orientations other than		2	Sometimes	46	37	758	30	8,480	28	34,063	29							
your own		3	Often	38	30	845	31	8,617	28	35,462	28	2.6	2.8	11	2.8	14	2.8 *	17
		4	Very often	30	22	834	28	9,693	31	40,221	32						$\nabla$	
			Total	127	100	2,692	100	30,257	100	121,825	100						•	
f. People from countries	ddcountry	1	Never	9	7	309	13	4,007	14	12,514	11							
other than your own	-	2	Sometimes	50	40	1,035	41	10,888	36	44,488	36							
		3	Often	32	24	740	26	7,625	25	32,206	26	2.8	2.5 *	.23	2.6	.13	2.7	.07
		4	Very often	37	29	615	20	7,812	26	32,794	27		Δ					
			Total	128	100	2,699	100	30,332	100	122,002	100		_					
9. During the current so	chool vear, abo	ut how	often have vou dor	e the followi	ng?													
a. Identified key	LSreading	1	Never	3	2	69	3	642	2	2,971	3							
information from	· ·	2	Sometimes	26	21	496	19	5,271	18	22,254	19							
reading assignments		3	Often	60	47	1,181	44	12,626	42	50,924	42	3.0	3.1	07	3.2	16	3.1	11
		4	Very often	38	30	944	34	11,603	39	45,429	37		5.1	.07	3.2	.10	2.1	
			Total	127	100	2,690	100	30,142	100	121,578	100							
b. Reviewed your notes	LSnotes	1	Never	10	8	166	8	1,552	6	6,888	6							
after class		2	Sometimes	37	30	715	27	7,362	25	32,320	26							
		3	Often	46	36	960	35	10,429	34	41,417	34	2.8	2.9	09	3.0 *	22	2.9	17
		4	Very often	34	26	845	31	10,760	35	40,783	33				$\nabla$			
			Total	127	100	2,686	100	30,103	100	121,408	100				*			



Seniors						Frequen	cy Di	stributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stati		Comparis ur seniors con		th	
				UNK		Plains Pub	lic	Carnegie C	ass	NSSE 2024 2025	&	UNK	Plains P		Carnegie		NSSE 2024	& 2025
Item wording	Variable													Effect		Effect		Effect
or description	name <sup>c</sup>	Values		Count 7	5	Count 136	6	Count	% 4	Count	<del>%</del> 5	Mean	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>
c. Summarized what you learned in class or	LSsummary	2	Never Sometimes	27	23	699	27	1,238 7,008	23	5,628 30,061	25							
from course materials		3	Often	54	42	1,036	38	11,595	38	46,484	38	3.0	2.0	00	2.0	0.4	2.0	00
		4	Very often	39	30	811	29	10,273	34	39,227	32	3.0	2.9	.09	3.0	04	3.0	.00
		7	Total	127	100	2,682	100	30,114	100	121,400	100							
									100	121,400	100							
0. During the current									1	1.002	1							
	challenge	1 2	Not at all	0	0	23 29	1 2	284 401	1	1,082 1,684	2							
		3		9	7				-	,								
		3 4		10	8	121 273	5 10	1,231 2,964	4 10	5,162 12,774	4 11	5.6	<i></i>	0.4	5.6	0.4	<i>5 (</i>	01
		5		40	31	776	28	7,933	26	33,986	28	5.0	5.5	.04	5.6	04	5.6	.01
		6		32	27	699	26	7,933	25	30,666	25							
		7	Very much	33	27	749	28	9,592	32	34,888	30							
		,	Total	124	100	2,670	100	29,820	100	120,242	100							
1 3371 * 1 0 41 0 11 .		1.1						29,820	100	120,242	100							
1. Which of the follow		one whi	-					2.606										
<ul> <li>a. Participate in an internship, co-op, field</li> </ul>	intern		Have not decided	5	4	238	9	3,606	13	11,710	11							
experience, student	(Means indicate the percentage		Do not plan to do	16	13	456	19	5,427	20	19,283	17	57%						
teaching, or clinical	who responded		Plan to do	31	26	592	24	7,882	27	27,758	24	5/%	48%	.18	40% ***	.33	48% *	.18
placement	"Done or in		Done or in progress	74	57 100	1,378	48 100	12,881 29,796	40 100	61,418	48 100						Δ	
	progress.")		Total	126		2,664	100	29,796	100	120,169								
b. Hold a formal	leader		Have not decided	9	7	265	11	4,600	16	14,723	13							
leadership role in a student organization or	(Means indicate		Do not plan to do	52	42	1,166	46	14,208	49	53,396	46							
group	the percentage who responded		Plan to do	10	8	216	9	2,995	10	10,722	9	43%	34%	.17	24% ***	.39	32% **	.24
	"Done or in		Done or in progress	55	43	1,010	34	7,912	24	41,058	32						Δ	
	progress.")		Total	126	100	2,657	100	29,715	100	119,899	100							
c. Participate in a	learncom		Have not decided	9	7	355	14	5,229	18	17,648	16							
learning community or	(Means indicate		Do not plan to do	56	45	1,419	54	14,803	51	61,438	52							
some other formal	the percentage		Plan to do	13	10	257	10	3,575	12	12,569	11	38%	23% ***	.32	18% ***	.43	21% ***	.36
program where groups of students take two or	who responded "Done or in		Done or in progress	46	38	625	23	5,991	18	27,814	21							



Seniors						Frequen	cy Di	istributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat		Comparis		ith	
				UNK		Plains Pub	ulia	Carnegie Cl	lacc	NSSE 2024 2025	&	UNK	Plains F		Carnegie		NSSE 202	4 8 2025
the many and the se	Variable			UNK		Pidilis Put	JIIC	Carnegie Ci	ass	2025		ONK	Pidifis F	Effect	Carnegie	Effect	N33E 202	4 & 2025 Effect
Item wording or description	name <sup>c</sup>	Values	d Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>
d. Participate in a study	abroad		Have not decided	13	10	255	10	4,481	16	14,985	13							
abroad program	(Means indicate		Do not plan to do	87	70	1,884	74	20,475	69	80,969	68							
	the percentage		Plan to do	7	5	164	6	2,261	8	8,568	7	15%	9% *	.17	8% **	.23	11%	.10
	who responded "Done or in		Done or in progress	18	15	352	9	2,394	8	15,019	11		Δ		Δ			
	progress.")		Total	125	100	2,655	100	29,611	100	119,541	100		_		_			
e. Work with a faculty	research		Have not decided	13	10	366	15	5,591	20	18,656	17							
member on a research	(Means indicate		Do not plan to do	68	55	1,455	54	14,727	50	57,747	48							
project	the percentage		Plan to do	11	9	273	12	3,752	13	13,931	12	26%	20%	.15	17% *	.21	22%	.08
	who responded		Done or in progress	33	26	561	20	5,518	17	29,176	22	20 / 0	2070	.10	Δ		22 /0	.00
	"Done or in progress.")		Total	125	100	2,655	100	29,588	100	119,510	100							
f. Complete a culminating senior	capstone		Have not decided	9	6	248	10	3,405	12	11,295	10							
experience (capstone	(Means indicate the percentage		Do not plan to do	39	32	539	22	5,524	18	22,962	20	2007						
course, senior project	who responded		Plan to do	27	22	682	29	7,732	27	28,340	25	39%	39%	.00	43%	07	45%	12
or thesis, portfolio,	"Done or in		Done or in progress	49	39	1,188	39	12,951	43	56,931	45							
recital, comprehensive exam, etc.)	progress.")		Total	124	100	2,657	100	29,612	100	119,528	100							
12. About how many o	f vour courses at	t this ir	stitution have inclu	ided a comm	unity-	based proje	ct (ser	vice-learnin	g)?									
•	servcourse	1	None	39	32	915	38	11,296	41	43,647	39							
		2	Some	72	57	1,339	48	13,737	45	58,617	48							
		3	Most	12	9	312	11	3,328	11	13,088	10	1.8	1.8	.04	1.8	.06	1.8	.06
		4	All	2	2	76	3	1,007	3	3,456	3							
			Total	125	100	2,642	100	29,368	100	118,808	100							
13. Indicate the quality	y of your interac	tions w	ith the following pe	ople at your	instit	ution.												
a. Students	QIstudent	1	Poor	1	1	28	1	547	2	1,668	2							
		2		3	3	35	2	477	2	1,817	2							
		3		3	2	83	3	1,076	4	4,269	4							
		4		12	10	256	10	2,716	9	10,948	9							
		5		34	28	632	23	6,337	21	27,867	23	5.5	5.6	08	5.6	07	5.6	08
		6		39	31	761	28	7,133	24	32,853	27							
		7	Excellent	29	23	774	29	8,984	31	35,905	31							
		_	Not applicable	3	2	86	4	2,196	8	4,001	4							
			Total	124	100	2,655	100	29,466	100	119,328	100							



Seniors						Frequen	cy D	istributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat		Compari		ith	
										NSSE 2024	&							
				UNK		Plains Pub	olic	Carnegie C	lass	2025		UNK	Plains I	Public	Carnegi	e Class	NSSE 2024	↓& 2025
Item wording	Variable													Effect		Effect		Effect
or description	name <sup>c</sup>	Values	d Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>
b. Academic advisors	QIadvisor	1	Poor	3	2	68	3	1,163	4	4,880	4							
		2		1	1	68	3	1,120	4	5,110	4							
		3		7	6	146	6	1,795	6	8,013	7							
		4		9	7	257	10	3,144	10	13,800	12							
		5		27	22	451	16	4,973	17	21,007	17	<b>5.7</b>	5.6	.04	5.5	.13	5.3 **	.20
		6		30	25	535	20	5,404	18	22,809	19						Δ	
		7	Excellent	46	37	1,088	41	11,233	39	41,726	35							
		_	Not applicable	0	0	30	1	603	3	1,879	2							
			Total	123	100	2,643	100	29,435	100	119,224	100							
c. Faculty	QIfaculty	1	Poor	0	0	31	2	430	2	1,575	2							
		2		2	2	31	1	506	2	1,970	2							
		3		2	2	86	4	1,154	4	4,488	4							
		4		13	11	243	9	2,702	9	11,631	10							
		5		34	27	556	20	5,986	20	26,220	21	5.6	5.7	07	5.7	05	5.6	.00
		6		41	32	817	30	7,878	26	34,183	28							
		7	Excellent	32	26	860	34	10,312	36	37,699	32							
		_	Not applicable	0	0	25	1	464	2	1,425	1							
			Total	124	100	2,649	100	29,432	100	119,191	100							
d. Student services staff	QIstaff	1	Poor	2	2	78	3	1,023	4	4,203	4							
(career services,		2		4	4	90	3	1,001	3	4,410	4							
student activities,		3		3	3	136	5	1,535	5	7,280	6							
housing, etc.)		4		19	15	305	11	3,014	10	14,163	11							
		5		26	21	505	17	4,781	15	21,445	17	5.3	5.2	.03	5.3	01	5.1	.06
		6		31	25	480	17	4,711	15	20,174	16							
		7	Excellent	22	17	579	22	7,133	25	25,696	22							
		_	Not applicable	17	14	476	21	6,211	23	21,760	20							
			Total	124	100	2,649	100	29,409	100	119,131	100							



Seniors						Frequen	cy Di	stributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Sta		Compari		ith	
				UNK		Plains Pub	lic	Carnegie Cl	ass	NSSE 2024 2025	&	UNK	Plains		Carnegi	•	NSSE 2024	4 & 2025
Item wording	Variable													Effect		Effect		Effect
or description	name <sup>c</sup>	Values	d Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>
e. Other administrative	QIadmin	1	Poor	2	2	68	3	1,074	4	4,647	4							
staff and offices		2		4	3	93	4	1,158	4	5,151	4							
(registrar, financial aid, etc.)		3		3	3	150	6	1,866	6	8,495	7							
aiu, etc.)		4		12	9	348	12	3,579	12	16,272	13							
		5		30	24	564	20	5,496	18	23,889	19	5.4	5.3	.08	5.3	.08	5.1 *	.18
		6		37	30	599	23	5,579	19	22,671	19						Δ	
		7	Excellent	26	22	677	26	8,261	29	28,725	25							
		_	Not applicable	9	7	151	7	2,434	9	9,387	9							
			Total	123	100	2,650	100	29,447	100	119,237	100							
14. How much does you	r institution en	nphasiz	e the following?															
a. Spending significant	empstudy	1	Very little	0	0	46	2	546	2	2,216	2							
amounts of time		2	Some	23	19	505	21	5,865	20	22,889	20							
studying and on		3	Quite a bit	66	52	1,260	46	13,269	45	54,085	46	3.1	3.0	.05	3.1	.01	3.1	.00
academic work		4	Very much	35	28	827	30	9,590	33	39,234	33							
			Total	124	100	2,638	100	29,270	100	118,424	100							
b. Providing support to	SEacademic	1	Very little	6	5	120	6	1,568	6	5,835	6							
help students succeed		2	Some	34	28	600	23	6,544	23	27,559	24							
academically		3	Quite a bit	50	40	1,172	44	11,639	39	49,580	41	2.9	2.9	06	3.0	11	3.0	08
		4	Very much	34	27	749	27	9,495	32	35,563	30							
			Total	124	100	2,641	100	29,246	100	118,537	100							
c. Using learning support	SElearnsup	1	Very little	13	11	211	9	2,688	10	10,021	9							
services (tutoring		2	Some	32	27	633	25	6,544	23	27,441	24							
services, writing		3	Quite a bit	38	30	1,047	39	10,545	36	44,599	37	2.8	2.9	03	2.9	06	2.9	06
center, etc.)		4	Very much	40	32	743	27	9,427	32	36,347	30							
			Total	123	100	2,634	100	29,204	100	118,408	100							
d. Encouraging contact	SEdiverse	1	Very little	26	21	296	13	4,117	15	15,564	14							
among students from		2	Some	35	30	836	34	8,396	29	35,496	30							
different backgrounds		3	Quite a bit	33	27	926	33	9,303	31	39,160	33	2.5	2.6	10	2.7	16	2.7	16
(social, racial/ethnic, religious, etc.)		4	Very much	28	22	570	20	7,347	25	28,046	24							
rengious, etc.)			Total	122	100	2,628	100	29,163	100	118,266	100							



Seniors						Frequen	cy Di	stributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat		Compari		ith	
				UNK		Plains Pub	olic	Carnegie Cl	ass	NSSE 2024 2025	&	UNK	Plains		Carnegie	•	NSSE 2024	4 & 2025
Item wording	Variable							0						Effect		Effect		Effect
or description	name <sup>c</sup>	Values	d Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>
e. Providing	SEsocial	1	Very little	10	8	167	8	3,061	12	9,690	9							
opportunities to be		2	Some	29	25	669	28	7,550	27	29,374	25							
involved socially		3	Quite a bit	52	43	1,084	39	10,515	35	45,386	37	2.8	2.8	.02	2.8	.07	2.8	01
		4	Very much	31	24	711	25	8,007	26	33,655	28							
			Total	122	100	2,631	100	29,133	100	118,105	100							
f. Providing support for	SEwellness	1	Very little	16	14	225	10	3,141	12	11,609	11							
your overall well-		2	Some	27	22	724	29	8,147	28	32,673	28							
being (recreation, health care,		3	Quite a bit	45	37	1,040	38	10,110	34	43,256	36	2.8	2.8	.03	2.7	.04	2.8	.02
counseling, etc.)		4	Very much	34	27	630	23	7,685	26	30,480	26							
g,)			Total	122	100	2,619	100	29,083	100	118,018	100							
g. Helping you manage	SEnonacad	1	Very little	43	35	759	31	8,253	29	34,530	30							
your non-academic		2	Some	43	36	947	36	9,877	34	41,652	35							
responsibilities (work,		3	Quite a bit	23	19	598	21	6,621	23	26,052	22	2.0	2.1	10	2.2 *	20	2.2	15
family, etc.)		4	Very much	13	10	318	12	4,302	15	15,625	13				$\nabla$			
			Total	122	100	2,622	100	29,053	100	117,859	100							
h. Attending campus	SEactivities	1	Very little	21	17	314	15	6,083	24	17,448	17							
activities and events		2	Some	34	29	764	30	8,010	28	31,954	27							
(performing arts,		3	Quite a bit	39	33	1,007	35	8,832	29	40,647	33	2.6	2.6	02	2.4	.12	2.6	05
athletic events, etc.)		4	Very much	26	21	540	19	6,086	20	27,753	23							
			Total	120	100	2,625	100	29,011	100	117,802	100							
i. Attending events that	SEevents	1	Very little	31	26	572	24	7,663	28	28,031	25							
address important		2	Some	50	42	995	40	9,755	33	41,964	35							
social, economic, or		3	Quite a bit	21	17	723	25	7,192	24	30,749	25	2.2	2.2	02	2.2	01	2.3	06
political issues		4	Very much	19	15	338	12	4,399	14	17,036	14							
			Total	121	100	2,628	100	29,009	100	117,780	100							
15. To what extent do y	ou agree or dis	agree w	ith the following s	tatements?														
a. I feel comfortable	sbmyself	1	Strongly disagree	5	5	54	2	642	2	2,790	3							
being myself at this		2	Disagree	4	3	160	6	1,779	6	8,092	7							
institution.		3	Agree	64	52	1,342	50	13,863	47	56,977	47	3.3	3.3	04	3.3	09	3.3	05
		4	Strongly agree	48	40	1,059	41	12,761	45	49,950	43							
			Total	121	100	2,615	100	29,045	100	117,809	100							



Seniors						Frequen	cy Di	istributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat		Compari		ith	
				UNK		Plains Pub	olic	Carnegie C	lass	NSSE 2024 2025	. &	UNK	Plains		Carnegi	,	NSSE 202	4 & 2025
Item wording	Variable							0						Effect		Effect		Effect
or description	name <sup>c</sup>	Values	d Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>
b. I feel valued by this	sbvalued	1	Strongly disagree	4	4	128	6	1,437	5	6,627	6							
institution.		2	Disagree	23	20	384	15	4,298	15	19,518	17							
		3	Agree	62	51	1,364	51	14,454	49	58,710	49	3.0	3.0	04	3.1	10	3.0	02
		4	Strongly agree	31	25	740	28	8,846	31	32,850	28							
			Total	120	100	2,616	100	29,035	100	117,705	100							
c. I feel like part of the	sbcommunity	1	Strongly disagree	5	5	126	6	1,499	6	6,005	6							
community at this	•	2	Disagree	21	18	424	17	4,847	17	19,640	17							
institution.		3	Agree	56	47	1,317	49	14,271	48	58,299	49	3.0	3.0	.04	3.0	.02	3.0	.03
		4	Strongly agree	38	30	750	28	8,425	29	33,832	29							
			Total	120	100	2,617	100	29,042	100	117,776	100							
16. About how many h	nours do vou sper	ıd in a	* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	-				,		,								
a. Preparing for class	tmprephrs	0	0 hrs	0	0	13	1	135	1	479	0							
(studying, reading,	(Recoded version	3	1-5 hrs	15	12	287	12	3,635	12	14,408	12							
writing, doing	of tmprep created	8	6-10 hrs	36	30	606	24	6,618	23	26,329	22							
homework or lab	by NSSE. Values	13	11-15 hrs	33	27	580	22	6,045	21	24,307	20							
work, analyzing data,	are estimated	18	16-20 hrs	12	10	495	18	5,444	19	22,160	19	14.1	14.6	07	15.1	12	15.2	13
rehearsing, and other academic activities)	number of hours per week.)	23	21-25 hrs	9	8	327	11	3,089	11	12,890	11							
academic activities)	per week.)	28	26-30 hrs	5	4	133	5	1,791	6	7,500	6							
		33	More than 30 hrs	11	9	171	7	2,173	8	9,099	8							
			Total	121	100	2,612	100	28,930	100	117,172	100							



eniors						Frequen	cy Di	stributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Sta		Compari		ith	
				UNK		Plains Pub	olic	Carnegie C	ass	NSSE 2024 2025	&	UNK	Plains	Public	Carnegio	e Class	NSSE 2024	1 & 2025
Item wording	Variable													Effect		Effect		Effect
or description	name <sup>c</sup>	Values	d Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	size e	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>
o. Participating in co-	tmcocurrhrs	0	0 hrs	39	33	1,054	44	14,951	54	51,100	46							
curricular activities	(Recoded version	3	1-5 hrs	48	40	668	26	6,837	23	31,806	26							
(organizations, campus	-J	8	6-10 hrs	15	12	339	12	2,882	9	14,879	12							
publications, student	created by NSSE.	13	11-15 hrs	9	7	221	7	1,769	6	8,919	7							
government, fraternity or sorority,	Values are estimated number	18	16-20 hrs	3	2	159	5	1,267	4	5,691	4	5.1	5.1	.00	4.1	.14	4.8	.04
intercollegiate or	of hours per	23	21-25 hrs	3	2	73	2	598	2	2,929	2							
intramural sports, etc.)	week.)	28	26-30 hrs	1	1	47	2	302	1	1,326	1							
	ŕ	33	More than 30 hrs	3	2	58	2	422	1	1,937	2							
			Total	121	100	2,619	100	29,028	100	118,587	100							
c. Working for pay	tmworkonhrs	0	0 hrs	74	63	1,786	72	22,413	79	82,864	74							
on campus	(Recoded version	3	1-5 hrs	8	7	154	4	1,144	3	6,051	4							
	of tmworkon	8	6-10 hrs	15	13	210	6	1,673	5	9,507	7							
	created by NSSE.	13	11-15 hrs	10	8	186	6	1,351	4	7,300	6							
	Values are	18	16-20 hrs	7	6	193	8	1,501	5	7,171	6	4.5	3.7	.11	2.7 *	.28	3.4	.15
	estimated number of hours per	23	21-25 hrs	2	1	35	1	403	1	2,084	2				Δ			
	oj nours per week.)	28	26-30 hrs	2	1	17	1	146	1	777	1							
	weelay	33	More than 30 hrs	2	2	26	1	276	1	1,240	1							
			Total	120	100	2,607	100	28,907	100	116,994	100							
Working for pay	tmworkoffhrs	0	0 hrs	38	31	908	34	10,362	36	46,991	40							
off campus	(Recoded version	3	1-5 hrs	10	8	141	5	1,290	4	6,133	5							
	of tmworkoff	8	6-10 hrs	6	5	165	6	1,825	6	8,118	6							
	created by NSSE.	13	11-15 hrs	11	8	200	7	1,866	6	8,561	7							
	Values are	18	16-20 hrs	15	12	275	10	2,545	8	10,802	9	14.3	14.9	05	15.0	06	13.2	.08
	estimated number	23	21-25 hrs	11	10	203	7	2,058	7	8,222	7	1 110	11.7	.05	13.0	.00	13.2	.00
	of hours per week.)	28	26-30 hrs	8	7	159	6	1,630	5	6,059	5							
	week.)	33	More than 30 hrs	22	19	558	25	7,319	28	22,129	21							
		55	Total	121	100	2,609	100	28,895	100	117,015	100							
Estimated number of	tmworkhrs		10001	121	100	2,009	100	20,093	100	117,013	100							
hours working for pay																		
2 1.7	(Continuous											18.8	18.6	.02	17.8	.07	16.6 *	.16
	variable created by NSSE)																^	
	Dy NSSE)																Δ	



Seniors					Frequen	cy D	istributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat		Compari		ith		
										NSSE 2024	. &							
				UNK		Plains Pub	olic	Carnegie C	lass	2025		UNK	Plains	Public	Carnegi	e Class	NSSE 2024	4 & 2025
Item wording	Variable													Effect		Effect		Effect
or description	name <sup>c</sup>	Values	d Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>
e. Doing community	tmservicehrs	0	0 hrs	63	52	1,430	56	16,369	58	62,679	54							
service or volunteer	(Recoded version	3	1-5 hrs	47	38	816	31	7,857	26	35,832	30							
work	of tmservice	8	6-10 hrs	5	4	166	6	2,184	8	8,760	8							
	created by NSSE. Values are	13	11-15 hrs	2	2	87	3	1,089	4	4,429	4							
	estimated number	18	16-20 hrs	4	4	53	2	631	2	2,449	2	2.4	2.7	05	3.0	11	3.1	12
	of hours per	23	21-25 hrs	0	0	26	1	322	1	1,136	1							
	week.)	28	26-30 hrs	0	0	7	0	146	1	583	1							
		33	More than 30 hrs	0	0	17	1	254	1	983	1							
			Total	121	100	2,602	100	28,852	100	116,851	100							
f. Relaxing and	tmrelaxhrs	0	0 hrs	1	1	62	2	1,126	4	3,697	4							
socializing (time with	(Recoded version	3	1-5 hrs	31	26	672	27	8,302	29	30,401	26							
friends, video games,	of tmrelax created	8	6-10 hrs	36	29	722	26	7,923	27	32,865	28							
TV or videos, keeping	- )	13	11-15 hrs	25	20	499	19	5,115	18	22,516	19							
up with friends online, etc.)	are estimated	18	16-20 hrs	19	17	331	12	3,226	11	13,974	12	10.7	11.2	07	10.5	.02	10.9	03
cic.)	number of hours per week.)	23	21-25 hrs	4	3	138	6	1,269	4	5,694	5							
	per week.)	28	26-30 hrs	2	1	69	3	667	2	2,711	2							
		33	More than 30 hrs	3	2	109	5	1,232	5	5,027	5							
			Total	121	100	2,602	100	28,860	100	116,885	100							
g. Providing care for	tmcarehrs	0	0 hrs	86	70	1,745	65	15,905	53	76,021	62							
dependents (children,	(Recoded version	3	1-5 hrs	11	10	224	9	3,403	11	12,285	10							
parents, etc.)	of tmcare created	8	6-10 hrs	5	4	102	4	1,860	7	6,295	6							
	by NSSE. Values	13	11-15 hrs	4	4	102	4	1,288	5	4,351	4							
	are estimated	18	16-20 hrs	5	4	62	3	1,076	4	3,341	3	4.5	6.8 *	19	8.5 ***	32	6.6 *	18
	number of hours per week.)	23	21-25 hrs	1	1	24	1	568	2	1,837	2		$\nabla$		▼		$\nabla$	
	per week.)	28	26-30 hrs	0	0	35	2	496	2	1,450	1		*		*		*	
		33	More than 30 hrs	9	7	314	14	4,405	16	12,926	12							
		23	Total	121	100	2,608	100	29,001	100	118,506	100							



Seniors						Frequen	cy Di	stributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Sta		Comparis		th	
										NSSE 2024	. &							
				UNK		Plains Pub	lic	Carnegie C	ass	2025		UNK	Plains	Public	Carnegie	Class	NSSE 2024	& 2025
Item wording	Variable													Effect		Effect		Effect
or description	name <sup>c</sup>		Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>
(1:: 11: ( )	tmcommutehrs	0	0 hrs	30	25	845	36	9,583	35	33,600	30							
	Recoded version	3	1-5 hrs	74	60	1,271	46	11,700	39	53,820	44							
	of tmcommute reated by NSSE.	8	6-10 hrs	12	10	274	11	4,235	14	16,978	15							
CI	Values are	13	11-15 hrs	2	2	113	4	1,630	6	6,246	5							
es	stimated number	18	16-20 hrs	3	3	46	2	758	3	2,738	2	3.3	3.6	06	4.4 ***	18	4.6 ***	21
	of hours per	23	21-25 hrs	0	0	22	1	382	1	1,372	1				$\nabla$		$\nabla$	
	week.)	28	26-30 hrs	0	0	10	0	185	1	679	1							
		33	More than 30 hrs	0	0	26	1	429	1	1,559	1							
			Total	121	100	2,607	100	28,902	100	116,992	100							
17. Of the time you spend	nrenaring for	r class																
7. Of the time you spend	reading	1	Very little	19	16	342	14	3,394	12	16,855	15							
	reading	-	Some															
		2		43	36	777	30	8,345	29	35,988	31	2.6						
		3	About half	29	23	727	28	8,049	28	31,352	27	2.6	2.8	10	2.9 *	21	2.8	09
		4	Most	21	18	540	21	6,234	22	22,695	19				$\nabla$			
		5	Almost all	9	7	213	7	2,744	10	9,646	8							
			Total	121	100	2,599	100	28,766	100	116,536	100							
	tmreadinghrs																	
(Continuous variable cr of tmprephrs based on About half=		ery little	e=.10; Some=.25;									6.3	6.9	09	7.5 *	17	7.0	11
t	tmreadinghrscol	1	0 hrs	0	0	13	1	132	1	468	0							
	(Collapsed version of	2	More than zero, up to 5 hrs	69	57	1,218	48	13,373	46	57,418	50							
	tmreadinghrs reated by NSSE.)	3	More than 5, up to 10 hrs	31	25	766	30	8,333	29	32,988	28							
		4	More than 10, up to 15 hrs	9	8	300	10	3,045	11	11,783	10							
		5	More than 15, up to 20 hrs	4	3	167	6	1,772	6	6,478	6							
		6	More than 20, up to 25 hrs	7	6	90	3	1,306	5	4,651	4							
		7	More than 25 hrs	1	1	40	1	701	2	2,384	2							



Seniors	eniors					Frequen	cy Di	istributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat		Compari		ith	
				UNK		Plains Pub	lic	Carnegie Cl	ass	NSSE 2024 2025	&	UNK	Plains		Carnegi		NSSE 202	4 & 2025
Item wording	Variable			Ontik		1 101115 1 00	110	carriegie ei	433	2023			1 101115	Effect	саттер	Effect	11332 202	Effect
or description	name <sup>c</sup>	Values	d Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>
18. How much has your	experience at	this ins	titution contributed	l to your kno	wledg	e, skills, and	perso	nal develop	ment i	n the follow	ving ar	eas?						
a. Writing clearly and	pgwrite	1	Very little	5	5	128	6	1,252	5	5,216	5							
effectively		2	Some	27	22	534	21	5,538	20	23,159	20							
		3	Quite a bit	48	40	1,036	40	11,165	38	45,666	38	3.0	3.0	.03	3.1	08	3.1	05
		4	Very much	40	34	901	33	10,851	38	42,636	36							
			Total	120	100	2,599	100	28,806	100	116,677	100							
b. Speaking clearly and	pgspeak	1	Very little	7	6	150	7	1,860	7	7,156	7							-
effectively		2	Some	31	26	578	24	6,166	22	25,195	22							
		3	Quite a bit	42	36	1,028	38	10,629	36	43,722	37	2.9	2.9	.01	3.0	04	3.0	05
		4	Very much	40	32	841	31	10,085	34	40,425	34							
			Total	120	100	2,597	100	28,740	100	116,498	100							
c. Thinking critically and	pgthink	1	Very little	2	2	55	3	581	2	2,303	2							
analytically		2	Some	13	11	311	13	3,531	13	13,592	12							
		3	Quite a bit	47	40	1,040	40	10,678	37	43,116	37	3.3	3.3	.08	3.3	.01	3.3	.00
		4	Very much	57	47	1,192	44	13,978	48	57,556	49							
			Total	119	100	2,598	100	28,768	100	116,567	100							
d. Analyzing numerical	pganalyze	1	Very little	14	12	242	10	2,480	8	9,650	8							
and statistical		2	Some	24	19	674	27	6,919	24	27,414	23							
information		3	Quite a bit	50	43	897	34	9,602	33	39,330	34	2.8	2.8	.00	2.9	12	3.0	13
		4	Very much	31	26	782	29	9,748	34	40,111	35							
			Total	119	100	2,595	100	28,749	100	116,505	100							
e. Acquiring job- or	pgwork	1	Very little	7	6	157	7	1,922	7	7,996	8							
work-related		2	Some	25	21	479	19	5,941	21	25,053	22							
knowledge and skills		3	Quite a bit	38	32	953	36	9,866	34	40,271	34	3.1	3.1	.04	3.0	.07	3.0	.10
		4	Very much	49	42	1,005	38	11,028	38	43,224	37							
			Total	119	100	2,594	100	28,757	100	116,544	100							
f. Working effectively	pgothers	1	Very little	3	3	125	6	1,789	7	5,384	5							
with others		2	Some	22	19	478	20	5,558	20	21,687	20							
		3	Quite a bit	44	36	1,028	38	10,462	36	44,209	37	3.2	3.0	.18	3.0 *	.17	3.1	.12
		4	Very much	50	42	964	35	10,950	37	45,258	38				Δ			
			Total	119	100	2,595	100	28,759	100	116,538	100							



Seniors						Frequen	cy Di	istributio	ns <sup>a</sup>				Stat		Compari		:+6	
										NSSE 2024	. &			70	our seniors co	mparea wi	itn	
				UNK		Plains Pub	lic	Carnegie Cl	ass	2025	-	UNK	Plains	Public	Carnegi	e Class	NSSE 202	4 & 2025
Item wording	Variable													Effect		Effect		Effect
or description	name <sup>c</sup>	Values	d Response options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	size <sup>e</sup>
g. Developing or	pgvalues	1	Very little	13	11	237	11	2,539	10	10,334	10							
clarifying a personal code of values and		2	Some	26	22	594	24	6,431	23	26,349	23							
ethics		3	Quite a bit	41	35	941	35	9,896	34	40,309	34	2.9	2.8	.06	2.9	01	2.9	01
		4	Very much	38	33	825	29	9,887	33	39,489	33							
			Total	118	100	2,597	100	28,753	100	116,481	100							
h. Understanding people	pgdiverse	1	Very little	10	8	199	10	2,290	9	8,997	9							
of other backgrounds		2	Some	35	30	657	27	6,510	23	27,321	24							
(economic, racial/ethnic, political,		3	Quite a bit	41	34	912	34	9,704	33	40,374	34	2.8	2.8	01	2.9	12	2.9	11
religious, nationality,		4	Very much	32	28	824	29	10,245	35	39,826	34							
etc.)			Total	118	100	2,592	100	28,749	100	116,518	100							
i. Solving complex real-	pgprobsolve	1	Very little	12	11	203	9	2,167	8	8,354	8							
world problems		2	Some	30	25	627	25	6,895	24	27,706	24							
		3	Quite a bit	45	39	957	36	10,150	35	41,886	35	2.8	2.9	07	2.9	13	2.9	14
		4	Very much	30	26	808	30	9,546	33	38,633	33							
			Total	117	100	2,595	100	28,758	100	116,579	100							
j. Being an informed and	pgcitizen	1	Very little	13	11	279	12	3,114	12	12,859	12							
active citizen		2	Some	37	31	697	28	7,521	26	31,190	27							
		3	Quite a bit	39	31	901	33	9,388	32	38,229	32	2.7	2.7	.00	2.8	06	2.8	05
		4	Very much	31	27	721	26	8,787	30	34,471	29							
			Total	120	100	2,598	100	28,810	100	116,749	100							
19. How would you eval	uate vour enti	re educa	ntional experience :	at this institu	tion?													
	evalexp	1	Poor	2	2	60	3	694	3	2,875	3							
	1	2	Fair	13	11	312	13	3,469	12	14,224	13							
		3	Good	48	41	1,162	44	12,511	42	51,627	43	3.3	3.2	.11	3.3	.06	3.2	.09
		4	Excellent	55	46	1,074	41	12,278	44	48,747	42	0.0	3.2	.11	3.3	.00	3.2	.07
			Total	118	100	2,608	100	28,952	100	117,473	100							
20. If you could start ove	er again, woul	d von o						-,		-,								
20. If you could start ove	sameinst	u you g 1	Definitely no	7 T	6	98	4	1,164	4	4,939	4							
	Summer	2	Probably no	9	8	287	11	3,344	11	14,250	12							
		3	Probably yes	56	46	1,139	41	11,275	38	47,165	39	3.2	3.2	04	3.3	08	3.2	03
		3 4	Definitely yes	49	40	1,139	41	13,303	36 47	51,369	39 44	3.4	3.2	04	3.3	08	3.2	03
		4				,												
			Total	121	100	2,620	100	29,086	100	117,723	100							



# Detailed Statistics<sup>g</sup> University of Nebraska at Kearney

### **First-Year Students**

	N	Mean			:	Standard	error <sup>h</sup>		Sta	andard d	eviation <sup>i</sup>		Degrees	of free	lom <sup>j</sup>	Sigr	ificance	k	Eff	ect size <sup>e</sup>		
					)25				025				)25	Compo	risons with	:	Comp	arisons with	h:	Comp	arisons wit	1:
Variable Name	UNK	UNK	Plains Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2024 & 2025	UNK	Plains Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2024 & 2025	UNK	Plains Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2024 & 2025	Plains Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2024 & 2025	Plains Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2024 & 2025	Plains Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2024 & 2025
1 a. askquest	219	2.80	2.83	2.71	2.79	.056	.016	.004	.002	.83	.81	.91	.87	257	221	219	.584	.109	.889	04	.10	.01
b. CLaskhelp	221	2.46	2.41	2.15	2.39	.067	.018	.004	.002	1.00	.87	.97	.94	251	222	220	.447	.000	.343	.06	.32	.07
c. CLexplain	221	2.57	2.48	2.22	2.46	.058	.017	.004	.002	.85	.83	.96	.91	259	223	221	.137	.000	.071	.11	.36	.12
d. CLstudy	220	2.40	2.28	2.07	2.30	.068	.019	.005	.002	1.01	.95	1.00	1.00	255	221	219	.088	.000	.141	.13	.33	.10
e. CLproject	221	2.61	2.50	2.25	2.52	.057	.018	.005	.002	.85	.86	1.02	.94	263	223	221	.080	.000	.134	.12	.35	.09
f. present	221	2.42	2.20	2.12	2.21	.062	.018	.005	.002	.92	.87	.97	.92	258	222	220	.001	.000	.001	.25	.31	.23
2 a. RIintegrate	217	2.70	2.59	2.56	2.61	.054	.017	.004	.002	.80	.84	.90	.87	262	219	217	.060	.013	.128	.13	.15	.10
b. RIsocietal	215	2.65	2.55	2.60	2.61	.054	.018	.004	.002	.79	.89	.92	.90	267	217	215	.079	.364	.438	.11	.05	.05
c. RIdiverse	211	2.51	2.56	2.56	2.61	.062	.019	.005	.002	.91	.90	.97	.93	249	212	210	.472	.494	.140	05	04	10
d. RIownview	207	2.80	2.77	2.82	2.82	.056	.017	.004	.002	.80	.81	.84	.82	246	209	207	.572	.786	.725	.04	02	02
e. RIperspect	203	2.94	2.90	2.93	2.94	.057	.017	.004	.002	.81	.80	.83	.80	240	204	203	.559	.841	.999	.04	.01	.00
f. RInewview	199	2.91	2.85	2.91	2.91	.054	.017	.004	.002	.77	.78	.82	.80	237	200	199	.264	.933	.911	.08	.01	.01
g. RIconnect	198	3.13	3.04	3.09	3.09	.047	.016	.004	.002	.66	.75	.76	.75	247	200	198	.089	.426	.403	.11	.05	.05
3 a. SFcareer	196	2.62	2.36	2.31	2.35	.065	.020	.005	.002	.91	.91	.96	.95	233	197	196	.000	.000	.000	.28	.32	.28
b. SFotherwork	197	2.13	1.90	1.78	1.86	.072	.021	.005	.002	1.02	.94	.95	.96	229	198	197	.003	.000	.000	.24	.37	.28
c. SFdiscuss	194	2.07	2.07	1.98	2.04	.068	.020	.005	.002	.95	.89	.95	.94	226	195	194	.956	.157	.662	.00	.10	.03
d. SFperform	196	2.29	2.14	2.22	2.19	.066	.019	.005	.002	.93	.87	.93	.92	229	197	196	.034	.339	.129	.17	.07	.11
4 a. memorize	194	2.89	2.87	2.88	2.91	.059	.018	.004	.002	.82	.81	.83	.82	229	195	194	.680	.826	.749	.03	.02	02
b. HOapply	191	2.99	2.90	2.94	2.95	.056	.017	.004	.002	.77	.79	.81	.80	229	192	191	.129	.424	.540	.11	.06	.04
c. HOanalyze	190	2.87	2.87	2.94	2.94	.055	.018	.004	.002	.75	.81	.82	.81	233	191	190	.991	.216	.232	.00	08	08
d. HOevaluate	190	2.90	2.86	2.95	2.93	.060	.018	.004	.002	.83	.79	.82	.81	223	191	189	.581	.392	.580	.04	06	04
e. HOform	190	2.88	2.89	2.96	2.95	.060	.018	.004	.002	.82	.78	.81	.80	223	191	190	.960	.190	.296	.00	10	08
5 a. ETgoals	189	3.26	3.09	3.15	3.12	.050	.017	.004	.002	.69	.77	.80	.78	235	191	189	.002	.024	.006	.22	.14	.18
b. ETorganize	188	3.20	3.01	3.05	3.05	.053	.018	.004	.002	.73	.81	.86	.82	234	190	188	.001	.005	.004	.24	.18	.19
c. ETexample	188	3.21	3.00	3.05	3.05	.055	.019	.004	.002	.75	.83	.86	.83	233	189	188	.001	.004	.006	.25	.18	.19
d. ETdraftfb	188	2.91	2.82	2.90	2.88	.063	.020	.005	.002	.86	.90	.95	.92	228	189	188	.174	.866	.602	.10	.01	.04
e. ETfeedback	187	2.99	2.80	2.88	2.81	.058	.020	.005	.002	.79	.88	.93	.91	233	189	187	.002	.070	.003	.22	.11	.19
f. etcriteria	187	3.15	3.02	3.10	3.06	.057	.018	.004	.002	.78	.79	.84	.82	226	188	187	.043	.416	.131	.15	.06	.11
g. etreview	187	3.11	2.99	3.05	3.03	.052	.018	.004	.002	.72	.78	.83	.80	232	189	187	.028	.262	.129	.16	.07	.10
h. etprefer	187	2.83	2.68	2.78	2.73	.063	.019	.005	.002	.86	.83	.91	.88	222	188	187	.024	.425	.128	.18	.06	.11
i. etdemonstrate	186	3.22	3.12	3.13	3.13	.053	.017	.004	.002	.73	.75	.82	.80	225	187	186	.065	.100	.093	.14	.11	.11



# Detailed Statistics<sup>g</sup> University of Nebraska at Kearney

### **First-Year Students**

	N		Mea	an		Standard error <sup>h</sup>			St	andard d	eviation <sup>i</sup>		Degrees	of free	dom <sup>j</sup>	Sigr	nificance	k	Eff	ect size	!	
					025				025				025	Compo	risons with	n: -	Comp	arisons witl	h:	Сотр	arisons wit	h:
Variable Name	UNK	UNK	Plains Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2024 & 2025	UNK	Plains Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2024 & 2025	UNK	Plains Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2024 & 2025	Plains Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2024 & 2025	Plains Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2024 & 2025	Plains Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2024 & 2025
6 a. QRconclude	184	2.63	2.57	2.62	2.64	.062	.020	.005	.002	.84	.86	.90	.88	223	185	184	.322	.842	.943	.08	.01	01
b. QRproblem	183	2.43	2.35	2.42	2.42	.069	.021	.005	.003	.93	.89	.95	.93	215	184	182	.275	.879	.853	.09	.01	.01
c. QRevaluate	180	2.32	2.33	2.35	2.39	.067	.020	.005	.002	.90	.88	.93	.91	214	181	180	.924	.701	.334	01	03	07
7 a. wrshortnum	185	6.72	6.21	6.18	6.48	.433	.132	.030	.016	5.89	5.65	5.74	5.81	219	185	184	.259	.211	.580	.09	.10	.04
b. wrmednum	183	2.02	2.24	2.57	2.57	.276	.083	.022	.011	3.74	3.54	4.09	3.94	217	185	183	.446	.049	.048	06	13	14
c. wrlongnum	185	.78	1.24	1.48	1.37	.197	.080	.021	.010	2.67	3.43	3.92	3.67	249	188	185	.030	.000	.003	14	18	16
— wrpages	183	48.19	55.12	60.67	59.87	5.547	1.965	.511	.247	75.13	83.80	95.93	90.07	231	186	183	.240	.026	.037	08	13	13
8 a. DDrace	181	2.90	2.94	2.86	2.99	.068	.021	.005	.003	.91	.88	1.00	.93	215	183	181	.665	.555	.227	03	.04	09
b. DDeconomic	181	3.06	2.95	2.84	2.97	.062	.020	.005	.002	.84	.87	.98	.91	221	183	181	.094	.001	.181	.13	.22	.09
c. DDreligion	181	2.93	2.89	2.74	2.87	.069	.021	.005	.003	.92	.89	1.01	.96	215	183	181	.640	.006	.391	.04	.19	.06
d. DDpolitical	181	2.88	2.85	2.65	2.76	.069	.021	.005	.003	.93	.91	1.02	.97	217	183	181	.678	.001	.089	.03	.23	.12
e. ddsexorient	180	2.62	2.76	2.65	2.76	.077	.022	.006	.003	1.03	.96	1.05	1.01	212	181	180	.077	.692	.080	15	03	13
f. ddcountry	180	2.71	2.60	2.53	2.64	.069	.022	.005	.003	.93	.94	1.02	.98	217	182	180	.131	.009	.281	.12	.18	.08
9 a. LSreading	178	2.95	2.93	3.05	3.02	.055	.018	.004	.002	.74	.76	.78	.78	217	179	178	.627	.072	.246	.04	13	08
b. LSnotes	178	2.87	2.84	3.01	2.95	.070	.021	.005	.002	.94	.87	.88	.88	208	178	177	.682	.057	.257	.03	15	09
c. LSsummary	178	2.90	2.81	2.98	2.92	.063	.020	.005	.002	.85	.84	.85	.85	212	178	177	.153	.230	.774	.11	09	02
10 challenge	176	5.39	5.32	5.46	5.38	.085	.028	.007	.003	1.13	1.19	1.29	1.26	215	178	176	.487	.396	.932	.05	06	.01
11 a. intern <sup>1</sup>	175	9%	7%	8%	8%	.022	.006	.001	.001								.435	.549	.774	.06	.04	.02
b. leader <sup>1</sup>	175	10%	13%	8%	10%	.023	.008	.001	.001								.297	.319	.909	09	.07	.01
c. learncom <sup>1</sup>	173	23%	10%	8%	10%	.032	.007	.001	.001								.000	.000	.000	.34	.42	.33
d. abroad <sup>1</sup>	173	5%	3%	3%	3%	.017	.004	.001	.000								.082	.030	.130	.12	.14	.10
e. research <sup>1</sup>	173	6%	5%	5%	5%	.019	.005	.001	.001								.350	.377	.594	.07	.06	.04
f. capstone <sup>1</sup>	173	2%	2%	3%	3%	.012	.003	.001	.000								.625	.785	.897	.04	02	01
12 servcourse	173	1.75	1.64	1.71	1.69	.055	.017	.004	.002	.72	.71	.79	.75	206	174	172	.053	.454	.300	.16	.05	.08
13 a. QIstudent	168	5.79	5.33	5.38	5.43	.089	.031	.009	.004	1.16	1.30	1.48	1.37	211	170	168	.000	.000	.000	.35	.28	.26
b. QIadvisor	173	5.89	5.40	5.65	5.54	.099	.036	.008	.004	1.30	1.51	1.53	1.53	222	174	173	.000	.015	.000	.33	.16	.23
c. QIfaculty	172	5.81	5.53	5.65	5.54	.087	.031	.008	.004	1.15	1.29	1.37	1.33	216	173	171	.002	.067	.002	.22	.12	.20
d. QIstaff	160	5.66	5.30	5.40	5.31	.110	.037	.010	.005	1.40	1.47	1.61	1.54	198	162	160	.002	.017	.002	.25	.17	.23
e. QIadmin	163	5.78	5.29	5.43	5.27	.099	.036	.009	.005	1.26	1.45	1.58	1.56	207	164	162	.000	.001	.000	.34	.22	.33



# Detailed Statistics<sup>g</sup> University of Nebraska at Kearney

### **First-Year Students**

	N		Mea	n			Standard	<b>error</b> <sup>h</sup>		St	andard d	eviation <sup>i</sup>		Degrees	of free	dom <sup>j</sup>	Sigr	nificance	k	Eff	ect size	1
					)25				2025				2025	Сотро	arisons with	n:	Comp	arisons witl	h:	Comp	arisons with	h:
Variable Name	UNK	UNK	Plains Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2024 & 2025	UNK	Plains Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2024 & 20	UNK	Plains Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2024 & 2C	Plains Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2024 & 2025	Plains Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2024 & 2025	Plains Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2024 & 2025
14 a. empstudy	172	3.04	2.99	3.06	3.04	.055	.017	.004	.002	.72	.73	.77	.76	207	173	172	.407	.780	.929	.07	02	.01
b. SEacademic	171	3.15	2.97	3.05	3.03	.063	.019	.005	.002	.82	.80	.87	.84	202	172	170	.007	.116	.050	.22	.11	.15
c. SElearnsup	171	3.07	2.99	3.06	3.06	.073	.021	.005	.003	.95	.90	.92	.90	200	171	170	.293	.895	.858	.09	.01	.01
d. SEdiverse	169	2.71	2.73	2.76	2.76	.073	.022	.005	.003	.95	.92	.98	.94	199	169	168	.807	.437	.459	02	06	06
e. SEsocial	170	3.06	2.95	2.88	2.95	.064	.021	.005	.003	.83	.86	.94	.89	205	171	169	.086	.005	.085	.14	.20	.12
f. SEwellness	170	3.01	2.89	2.90	2.92	.071	.021	.005	.003	.93	.88	.93	.89	200	171	169	.106	.126	.207	.14	.12	.10
g. SEnonacad	168	2.42	2.31	2.43	2.39	.072	.023	.005	.003	.94	.94	1.00	.97	201	169	168	.140	.889	.623	.12	01	.04
h. SEactivities	167	2.84	2.81	2.57	2.79	.067	.022	.006	.003	.86	.91	1.06	.97	203	169	167	.665	.000	.456	.03	.26	.05
i. SEevents	168	2.44	2.36	2.35	2.41	.073	.023	.006	.003	.95	.94	1.02	.98	200	169	168	.272	.198	.725	.09	.09	.03
15 a. sbmyself	168	3.30	3.21	3.29	3.25	.048	.015	.004	.002	.62	.64	.68	.68	204	169	168	.071	.779	.255	.14	.02	.08
b. sbvalued	168	3.00	2.98	3.11	3.04	.056	.017	.004	.002	.72	.69	.73	.73	198	169	168	.736	.050	.411	.03	15	06
c. sbcommunity	168	3.08	2.97	3.05	3.03	.057	.017	.004	.002	.74	.70	.76	.76	198	169	168	.076	.591	.394	.15	.04	.06
16 a. tmprephrs	168	11.92	13.40	13.76	14.10	.550	.184	.045	.023	7.13	7.64	8.18	8.10	207	170	168	.012	.001	.000	19	23	27
b. tmcocurrhrs	168	5.39	5.82	4.34	5.28	.462	.175	.037	.020	5.99	7.26	6.71	6.92	218	169	168	.386	.025	.804	06	.16	.02
c. tmworkonhrs	166	1.32	3.32	1.90	2.36	.295	.166	.030	.016	3.80	6.90	5.44	5.80	283	168	166	.000	.052	.001	30	11	18
d. tmworkoffhrs	168	9.99	7.54	9.92	7.13	.851	.264	.071	.031	11.03	10.94	12.90	11.02	201	170	168	.006	.934	.001	.22	.01	.26
- tmworkhrs	166	11.30	10.85	11.80	9.47	.872	.303	.077	.036	11.22	12.59	13.93	12.59	207	167	165	.623	.568	.037	.04	04	.15
e. tmservicehrs	167	1.98	2.51	2.47	2.47	.243	.122	.028	.014	3.15	5.04	5.16	4.95	259	171	168	.053	.046	.045	11	10	10
f. tmrelaxhrs	167	11.63	12.37	11.38	12.10	.611	.206	.047	.024	7.89	8.56	8.58	8.45	206	168	167	.249	.685	.444	09	.03	06
g. tmcarehrs	168	3.05	3.61	6.91	4.13	.616	.207	.062	.025	7.99	8.60	11.33	8.81	207	171	168	.388	.000	.080	07	34	12
h. tmcommutehrs	168	3.78	3.42	3.93	4.15	.436	.124	.035	.018	5.65	5.12	6.37	6.22	195	169	168	.429	.742	.400	.07	02	06
17 reading	167	2.39	2.59	2.80	2.64	.083	.026	.006	.003	1.08	1.08	1.12	1.10	200	168	167	.023	.000	.003	19	36	23
- tmreadinghrs	167	4.70	5.78	6.58	6.14	.377	.129	.033	.016	4.88	5.32	6.03	5.66	207	169	167	.007	.000	.000	20	31	25



# Detailed Statistics<sup>g</sup> University of Nebraska at Kearney

### **First-Year Students**

	N		Mea	ın			Standard	<b>error</b> <sup>h</sup>		Sta	andard de	eviation <sup>i</sup>		Degrees	of free	dom <sup>j</sup>	Sign	nificance	k	Eff	ect size	Į.
					2025				2025				025	Compo	arisons witi	h:	Comp	arisons witi	h:	Comp	arisons wit	h:
Variable Name	UNK	UNK	Plains Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2024 & 20	UNK	Plains Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2024 & 20	UNK	Plains Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2024 & 2C	Plains Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2024 & 2025	Plains Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2024 & 2025	Plains Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2024 & 2025
18 a. pgwrite	167	2.69	2.76	2.95	2.87	.068	.020	.005	.002	.87	.84	.85	.86	197	167	166	.321	.000	.010	08	31	21
b. pgspeak	166	2.67	2.67	2.84	2.77	.070	.021	.005	.003	.90	.88	.91	.91	196	166	165	.930	.020	.192	.01	18	10
c. pgthink	167	3.01	3.03	3.15	3.11	.062	.019	.004	.002	.80	.77	.80	.80	197	167	166	.734	.029	.123	03	17	12
d. pganalyze	167	2.69	2.59	2.76	2.74	.071	.022	.005	.003	.92	.91	.95	.94	198	167	166	.192	.285	.490	.11	08	05
e. pgwork	167	2.78	2.63	2.76	2.70	.070	.022	.005	.003	.91	.92	.97	.95	200	167	166	.048	.829	.246	.16	.02	.09
f. pgothers	167	2.90	2.79	2.85	2.87	.064	.020	.005	.003	.82	.85	.92	.88	201	168	166	.109	.390	.613	.13	.06	.04
g. pgvalues	167	2.73	2.63	2.79	2.76	.064	.022	.005	.003	.83	.92	.95	.93	208	168	166	.125	.348	.663	.11	06	03
h. pgdiverse	167	2.77	2.74	2.89	2.85	.070	.022	.005	.003	.90	.91	.93	.92	200	167	166	.668	.098	.264	.03	13	09
i. pgprobsolve	167	2.67	2.60	2.77	2.74	.066	.022	.005	.003	.85	.92	.94	.92	205	168	166	.332	.113	.301	.07	11	07
j. pgcitizen	167	2.71	2.61	2.76	2.72	.068	.022	.005	.003	.88	.92	.96	.94	202	168	166	.167	.487	.951	.11	05	.00
19 evalexp	165	3.22	3.10	3.21	3.16	.048	.017	.004	.002	.61	.72	.74	.73	210	167	165	.017	.851	.204	.17	.01	.08
20 sameinst	166	3.34	3.18	3.29	3.23	.053	.018	.004	.002	.68	.75	.77	.77	205	167	165	.006	.321	.046	.21	.07	.14
21 returnexp <sup>1</sup>	166	91%	86%	88%	88%	.0227	.0083	.0018	.0009								.100	.252	.383	.14	.09	.07

IPEDS: 181215



# Detailed Statistics<sup>g</sup> University of Nebraska at Kearney

#### **Seniors**

	N		Mea	ın		9	Standard	<b>error</b> <sup>h</sup>		St	andard d	eviation <sup>i</sup>		Degrees	of free	lom <sup>j</sup>	Sign	ificance	k	Eff	ect size <sup>e</sup>	
					1025				2025				:025	Compo	irisons with	:	Comp	arisons with	h:	Сотр	arisons witi	1:
Variable Name	UNK	UNK	Plains Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2024 & 2025	UNK	Plains Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2024 & 2	UNK	Plains Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2024 & 2025	Plains Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2024 & 2025	Plains Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2024 & 2025	Plains Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2024 & 2025
1 a. askquest	154	3.10	3.17	3.04	3.08	.064	.019	.005	.002	.79	.83	.92	.88	181	155	153	.291	.355	.763	09	.06	.02
b. CLaskhelp	152	2.43	2.33	2.25	2.36	.074	.022	.006	.003	.91	.98	1.00	.98	180	153	152	.181	.015	.336	.11	.18	.07
c. CLexplain	153	2.64	2.55	2.42	2.56	.070	.022	.006	.003	.87	.97	1.00	.96	183	154	152	.210	.002	.249	.10	.22	.08
d. CLstudy	152	2.26	2.20	2.18	2.30	.071	.023	.006	.003	.88	1.02	1.04	1.04	185	153	151	.405	.239	.614	.06	.08	03
e. CLproject	151	2.86	2.65	2.55	2.74	.073	.022	.006	.003	.90	.97	1.06	.99	179	152	151	.008	.000	.119	.21	.29	.12
f. present	150	2.70	2.54	2.51	2.59	.077	.022	.006	.003	.94	.96	1.02	.98	175	151	150	.052	.017	.170	.16	.18	.11
2 a. RIintegrate	149	2.99	2.95	2.93	2.95	.069	.019	.005	.002	.84	.84	.88	.87	173	150	149	.534	.357	.527	.05	.07	.05
b. RIsocietal	149	2.76	2.84	2.84	2.83	.073	.021	.005	.003	.89	.91	.93	.93	174	150	149	.280	.239	.308	09	09	08
c. RIdiverse	148	2.68	2.63	2.67	2.69	.081	.023	.006	.003	.99	.99	1.01	.99	172	149	148	.589	.931	.912	.05	.01	01
d. RIownview	148	2.85	2.88	2.91	2.90	.069	.020	.005	.002	.84	.84	.85	.84	172	149	148	.606	.343	.417	04	08	07
e. RIperspect	148	2.97	2.97	3.01	3.01	.066	.019	.005	.002	.81	.81	.83	.82	172	149	148	.943	.576	.576	01	04	05
f. RInewview	148	2.96	2.98	3.01	3.01	.065	.019	.005	.002	.79	.80	.81	.80	173	149	148	.778	.420	.451	02	07	06
g. RIconnect	147	3.26	3.25	3.26	3.25	.059	.017	.004	.002	.72	.73	.73	.73	172	148	147	.793	.966	.874	.02	.00	.01
3 a. SFcareer	146	2.76	2.58	2.46	2.47	.080	.024	.006	.003	.97	.99	1.01	1.01	172	147	146	.030	.000	.001	.18	.30	.28
b. SFotherwork	147	2.27	2.04	1.93	2.00	.089	.025	.006	.003	1.09	1.05	1.04	1.05	170	148	147	.017	.000	.004	.21	.33	.25
c. SFdiscuss	146	2.25	2.21	2.11	2.17	.080	.023	.006	.003	.97	.98	1.00	1.00	171	147	146	.643	.104	.331	.04	.13	.08
d. SFperform	146	2.23	2.28	2.25	2.23	.079	.023	.006	.003	.95	.95	.97	.96	170	147	145	.492	.724	.978	06	03	.00
4 a. memorize	146	2.81	2.75	2.76	2.77	.064	.021	.005	.003	.78	.87	.89	.89	178	147	146	.353	.408	.509	.07	.06	.05
b. HOapply	144	3.05	3.10	3.13	3.13	.064	.019	.005	.002	.77	.80	.79	.79	170	145	144	.455	.245	.259	06	09	09
c. HOanalyze	144	2.93	3.05	3.11	3.10	.067	.020	.005	.002	.80	.81	.81	.81	168	144	143	.088	.007	.011	15	23	21
d. HOevaluate	140	2.96	2.96	3.04	3.01	.065	.020	.005	.003	.77	.84	.84	.86	168	141	140	.958	.223	.441	.00	09	06
e. HOform	140	3.02	2.99	3.07	3.04	.068	.020	.005	.002	.80	.80	.81	.82	163	140	139	.741	.449	.670	.03	06	04
5 a. ETgoals	139	3.19	3.20	3.23	3.22	.058	.019	.005	.002	.69	.79	.79	.78	170	140	139	.931	.505	.665	01	05	03
b. ETorganize	138	3.21	3.15	3.14	3.13	.057	.020	.005	.002	.67	.81	.84	.82	172	139	137	.268	.202	.163	.08	.09	.10
c. ETexample	138	3.17	3.14	3.14	3.14	.063	.021	.005	.003	.74	.85	.85	.84	168	139	137	.613	.635	.631	.04	.04	.04
d. ETdraftfb	138	3.07	2.90	2.93	2.90	.072	.023	.006	.003	.84	.95	.96	.96	167	139	138	.025	.055	.021	.18	.14	.17
e. ETfeedback	139	3.10	2.95	2.95	2.91	.067	.022	.006	.003	.79	.88	.92	.92	168	140	139	.041	.035	.005	.17	.16	.21
f. etcriteria	138	3.18	3.12	3.17	3.14	.067	.020	.005	.003	.78	.82	.83	.83	164	139	138	.411	.930	.542	.07	.01	.05
g. etreview	137	3.16	3.09	3.14	3.12	.060	.020	.005	.002	.70	.83	.82	.82	169	138	136	.276	.766	.534	.08	.02	.05
h. etprefer	136	2.94	2.88	2.89	2.85	.069	.022	.006	.003	.80	.90	.91	.90	164	137	135	.390	.427	.161	.07	.06	.11
i. etdemonstrate	136	3.31	3.25	3.22	3.21	.058	.019	.005	.002	.67	.77	.81	.80	165	137	136	.267	.104	.077	.09	.12	.13



# Detailed Statistics<sup>g</sup> University of Nebraska at Kearney

#### **Seniors**

	N		Mea	an			Standard	<b>error</b> <sup>h</sup>		St	andard o	leviation	i	Degrees	of free	dom <sup>j</sup>	Sign	ificance	k	Eff	ect size <sup>e</sup>	1
					025				2025				025	Compo	arisons with	n:	Comp	arisons with	h:	Сотр	arisons wit	n:
Variable Name	UNK	UNK	Plains Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2024 & 2025	UNK	Plains Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2024 & 20	UNK	Plains Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2024 & 2025	Plains Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2024 & 2025	Plains Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2024 & 2025	Plains Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2024 & 2025
6 a. QRconclude	132	2.56	2.66	2.73	2.72	.077	.023	.006	.003	.89	.91	.93	.92	154	133	131	.209	.035	.042	11	18	17
b. QRproblem	133	2.34	2.50	2.55	2.53	.081	.024	.006	.003	.94	.96	.97	.97	155	133	132	.058	.011	.020	17	22	20
c. QRevaluate	132	2.34	2.45	2.49	2.51	.079	.023	.006	.003	.91	.94	.96	.95	154	132	131	.185	.060	.031	12	16	18
7 a. wrshortnum	131	6.81	6.94	7.44	7.53	.542	.157	.040	.021	6.20	6.28	6.52	6.64	153	131	130	.816	.249	.184	02	10	11
b. wrmednum	130	3.37	3.10	3.77	3.58	.373	.108	.029	.015	4.26	4.32	4.74	4.67	152	131	129	.473	.294	.583	.06	08	04
c. wrlongnum	130	1.70	1.62	2.20	2.07	.287	.090	.026	.013	3.27	3.58	4.25	4.11	155	131	130	.796	.087	.206	.02	12	09
- wrpages	129	73.42	69.62	84.83	81.70	7.911	2.319	.659	.323	89.91	92.39	106.09	103.32	151	130	129	.645	.153	.298	.04	11	08
8 a. DDrace	129	2.95	2.89	3.00	3.05	.082	.023	.006	.003	.93	.92	.97	.93	149	129	128	.432	.528	.252	.07	05	10
b. DDeconomic	129	2.98	2.97	2.97	3.04	.081	.022	.006	.003	.92	.89	.95	.91	148	129	128	.844	.913	.480	.02	.01	06
c. DDreligion	129	2.89	2.89	2.86	2.91	.086	.023	.006	.003	.98	.93	.99	.96	147	129	128	.980	.761	.776	.00	.03	03
d. DDpolitical	128	2.90	2.88	2.77	2.84	.082	.023	.006	.003	.93	.92	1.00	.97	148	128	127	.807	.127	.456	.02	.13	.06
e. ddsexorient	128	2.65	2.76	2.79	2.82	.084	.025	.006	.003	.95	.99	1.02	1.00	150	128	127	.206	.093	.042	11	14	17
f. ddcountry	129	2.76	2.53	2.62	2.69	.084	.024	.006	.003	.95	.96	1.01	.98	150	129	128	.011	.121	.408	.23	.13	.07
9 a. LSreading	128	3.04	3.09	3.16	3.13	.069	.020	.005	.003	.78	.80	.79	.81	149	128	127	.457	.072	.194	07	16	11
b. LSnotes	128	2.79	2.88	2.99	2.95	.081	.024	.006	.003	.92	.94	.91	.92	149	128	127	.323	.017	.061	09	22	17
c. LSsummary	128	2.98	2.90	3.02	2.97	.076	.022	.005	.003	.86	.89	.87	.88	149	128	127	.323	.626	.955	.09	04	.00
10 challenge	125	5.57	5.52	5.63	5.56	.106	.033	.008	.004	1.18	1.32	1.30	1.31	149	125	124	.642	.590	.879	.04	04	.01
11 a. intern <sup>1</sup>	127	57%	48%	40%	48%	.0442	.0126	.0031	.0016								.051	.000	.046	.18	.33	.18
b. leader <sup>1</sup>	127	43%	34%	24%	32%	.0441	.0120	.0027	.0015								.054	.000	.006	.17	.39	.24
c. learncom1	125	38%	23%	18%	21%	.0435	.0106	.0024	.0013								.000	.000	.000	.32	.43	.36
d. abroad <sup>l</sup>	126	15%	9%	8%	11%	.0317	.0073	.0017	.0010								.041	.003	.239	.17	.23	.10
e. research <sup>1</sup>	126	26%	20%	17%	22%	.0392	.0100	.0024	.0013								.083	.010	.351	.15	.21	.08
f. capstone <sup>1</sup>	125	39%	39%	43%	45%	.0438	.0124	.0031	.0016								.977	.455	.193	.00	07	12
12 servcourse	126	1.81	1.78	1.76	1.77	.061	.019	.005	.002	.68	.74	.77	.75	150	127	125	.641	.415	.483	.04	.06	.06
13 a. QIstudent	122	5.51	5.62	5.61	5.62	.116	.034	.009	.004	1.28	1.31	1.41	1.35	143	123	121	.377	.378	.330	08	07	08
b. QIadvisor	124	5.69	5.62	5.47	5.35	.127	.041	.011	.006	1.42	1.59	1.70	1.73	149	125	124	.609	.083	.008	.04	.13	.20
c. QIfaculty	125	5.64	5.73	5.71	5.64	.103	.034	.009	.004	1.15	1.32	1.38	1.36	152	126	124	.403	.530	.978	07	05	.00
d. QIstaff	108	5.25	5.21	5.27	5.14	.137	.047	.012	.006	1.42	1.65	1.71	1.70	133	108	107	.774	.894	.430	.03	01	.06
e. QIadmin	115	5.43	5.30	5.29	5.13	.130	.041	.011	.006	1.39	1.57	1.68	1.69	139	116	115	.347	.287	.022	.08	.08	.18



# Detailed Statistics<sup>g</sup> University of Nebraska at Kearney

#### **Seniors**

	N		Mea	ın		9	Standard	<b>error</b> <sup>h</sup>		Sta	andard d	eviation <sup>i</sup>		Degrees	of free	dom <sup>j</sup>	Sign	nificance	k	Eff	ect size	2
					2025				2025				2025	Сотро	risons with	n:	Comp	arisons wit	h:	Сотр	arisons wit	h:
Variable Name	UNK	UNK	Plains Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2024 & 20	UNK	Plains Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2024 & 20	UNK	Plains Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2024 & 20	Plains Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2024 & 2025	Plains Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2024 & 2025	Plains Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2024 & 2025
14 a. empstudy	125	3.09	3.05	3.08	3.09	.061	.020	.005	.002	.69	.78	.78	.77	151	126	124	.546	.947	.981	.05	.01	.00
b. SEacademic	125	2.88	2.93	2.98	2.95	.077	.022	.006	.003	.87	.85	.89	.87	144	125	124	.560	.226	.387	06	11	08
c. SElearnsup	124	2.83	2.86	2.89	2.89	.090	.023	.006	.003	1.00	.92	.96	.94	140	124	123	.773	.516	.526	03	06	06
d. SEdiverse	123	2.50	2.60	2.66	2.66	.096	.024	.006	.003	1.06	.95	1.01	.99	138	123	123	.320	.096	.100	10	16	16
e. SEsocial	123	2.83	2.81	2.76	2.84	.080	.023	.006	.003	.89	.90	.97	.94	143	124	123	.800	.377	.930	.02	.07	01
f. SEwellness	123	2.78	2.75	2.74	2.76	.090	.023	.006	.003	1.00	.92	.98	.95	139	123	123	.755	.632	.860	.03	.04	.02
g. SEnonacad	123	2.03	2.13	2.23	2.19	.087	.025	.007	.003	.97	.99	1.03	1.01	143	124	123	.286	.022	.078	10	20	15
h. SEactivities	122	2.57	2.60	2.44	2.63	.091	.024	.007	.003	1.01	.96	1.06	1.01	139	122	121	.804	.165	.548	02	.12	05
i. SEevents	122	2.22	2.25	2.24	2.28	.090	.024	.006	.003	1.00	.95	1.02	1.00	139	123	122	.820	.869	.521	02	01	06
15 a. sbmyself	122	3.27	3.30	3.34	3.31	.067	.018	.004	.002	.74	.69	.70	.72	139	123	122	.661	.325	.592	04	09	05
b. sbvalued	122	2.98	3.01	3.06	2.99	.070	.021	.005	.003	.77	.81	.81	.83	143	122	121	.621	.251	.818	04	10	02
c. sbcommunity	122	3.03	2.99	3.02	3.01	.075	.021	.005	.003	.83	.83	.83	.83	140	122	121	.637	.863	.760	.04	.02	.03
16 a. tmprephrs	122	14.05	14.64	15.06	15.18	.788	.215	.055	.028	8.72	8.42	8.67	8.72	140	123	122	.476	.203	.157	07	12	13
b. tmcocurrhrs	122	5.09	5.11	4.11	4.78	.641	.191	.044	.023	7.10	7.49	6.90	7.11	144	123	122	.973	.129	.636	.00	.14	.04
c. tmworkonhrs	122	4.50	3.70	2.72	3.43	.685	.183	.041	.022	7.55	7.18	6.41	6.95	138	121	121	.260	.011	.121	.11	.28	.15
d. tmworkoffhrs	122	14.28	14.89	15.05	13.15	1.162	.347	.088	.043	12.86	13.57	13.89	13.37	144	123	122	.614	.512	.334	05	06	.08
- tmworkhrs	122	18.79	18.56	17.76	16.56	1.045	.337	.090	.043	11.53	13.17	14.09	13.61	147	122	121	.831	.327	.035	.02	.07	.16
e. tmservicehrs	122	2.39	2.66	3.00	3.07	.356	.128	.036	.018	3.94	4.99	5.65	5.58	154	124	122	.480	.092	.061	05	11	12
f. tmrelaxhrs	122	10.66	11.22	10.50	10.90	.639	.211	.052	.026	7.08	8.25	8.17	8.14	149	123	122	.412	.797	.711	07	.02	03
g. tmcarehrs	122	4.53	6.76	8.50	6.57	.857	.303	.079	.036	9.48	11.86	12.41	11.33	154	124	122	.015	.000	.019	19	32	18
h. tmcommutehrs	122	3.32	3.63	4.44	4.55	.322	.132	.039	.019	3.56	5.17	6.16	5.98	166	125	122	.376	.001	.000	06	18	21
17 reading	122	2.65	2.77	2.89	2.75	.105	.029	.007	.004	1.16	1.14	1.16	1.17	141	123	122	.276	.024	.312	10	21	09
- tmreadinghrs	122	6.33	6.86	7.46	7.01	.552	.153	.042	.020	6.11	5.95	6.54	6.32	141	123	122	.360	.045	.225	09	17	11



# Detailed Statistics<sup>g</sup> University of Nebraska at Kearney

#### **Seniors**

	N	Mean				Standard error <sup>h</sup>				Standard deviation				Degrees of freedom <sup>j</sup>			Significance <sup>k</sup>			Effect size <sup>e</sup>		
			s 2025				s 2025			775			025	Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:		
Variable Name	UNK	UNK	Plains Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2024 & 20	UNK	Plains Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2024 & 20	UNK	Plains Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2024 & 20	Plains Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2024 & 2025	Plains Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2024 & 2025	Plains Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2024 & 2025
18 a. pgwrite	122	3.02	3.00	3.09	3.06	.078	.023	.006	.003	.86	.88	.86	.87	141	122	121	.781	.407	.601	.03	08	05
b. pgspeak	122	2.94	2.93	2.98	2.98	.082	.023	.006	.003	.91	.91	.92	.92	140	122	121	.882	.638	.602	.01	04	05
c. pgthink	121	3.32	3.25	3.31	3.32	.069	.020	.005	.002	.75	.79	.78	.78	141	121	120	.368	.937	.963	.08	.01	.00
d. pganalyze	120	2.83	2.83	2.94	2.95	.087	.025	.006	.003	.95	.96	.96	.95	139	120	120	.996	.202	.152	.00	12	13
e. pgwork	120	3.09	3.05	3.02	3.00	.085	.024	.006	.003	.93	.93	.94	.94	139	121	120	.686	.459	.281	.04	.07	.10
f. pgothers	121	3.18	3.02	3.02	3.07	.076	.023	.006	.003	.84	.90	.93	.89	142	121	120	.051	.045	.171	.18	.17	.12
g. pgvalues	120	2.89	2.83	2.90	2.90	.090	.025	.006	.003	.99	.97	.98	.98	138	120	119	.536	.916	.902	.06	01	01
h. pgdiverse	119	2.82	2.83	2.93	2.92	.085	.025	.006	.003	.93	.96	.97	.96	139	120	119	.887	.195	.220	01	12	11
i. pgprobsolve	118	2.80	2.87	2.93	2.93	.087	.024	.006	.003	.95	.95	.94	.94	136	119	118	.492	.157	.140	07	13	14
j. pgcitizen	122	2.74	2.74	2.81	2.79	.088	.025	.006	.003	.97	.98	1.00	1.00	141	122	121	.974	.480	.605	.00	06	05
19 evalexp	119	3.31	3.22	3.26	3.24	.069	.020	.005	.002	.75	.77	.77	.78	138	120	119	.254	.515	.321	.11	.06	.09
20 sameinst	122	3.21	3.24	3.28	3.24	.075	.021	.005	.003	.83	.81	.82	.83	141	123	122	.674	.379	.718	04	08	03

IPEDS: 181215



#### **University of Nebraska at Kearney**

#### **Endnotes**

- a. Column percentages are weighted by institution-reported sex and enrollment status (and institution size for comparison groups). Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding. Counts are unweighted; column percentages cannot be replicated from counts.
- b. All statistics are weighted by institution-reported sex and enrollment status (and institution size for comparison groups). Means calculated from ordered response options (e.g., Very often, Often, Sometimes, Never) assume equal intervals and should be interpreted with caution. Unless otherwise noted, statistical comparisons are two-tailed independent *t*-tests. Exceptions are the dichotomous High-Impact Practice items (11a to 11f) which are compared using a *z*-test.
- c. Items which make up the Engagement Indicators include the following two-letter prefixes: CL = Collaborative Learning, DD = Discussions with Diverse Others, ET = Effective Teaching Practices, HO = Higher-Order Learning, LS = Learning Strategies, QI = Quality of Interactions, QR = Quantitative Reasoning, RI = Reflective & Integrative Learning, SE = Supportive Environment, and SF = Student-Faculty Interaction.
- d. These are the values used to calculate means. For the majority of items, these values match the codes in the data file and codebook. For items estimating number of papers and hours per week, the values represent actual units using the midpoints of response option ranges and an estimate for unbounded options.
- e. Effect size for independent t-tests uses Cohen's d; z-tests use Cohen's h. See page 2 for more details.
- f. Statistical comparison uses z-test to compare the percentage who responded "Done or in progress" or "Yes."
- g. Statistics are weighted by institution-reported sex and enrollment status (and institution size for comparison groups).
- h. Standard error of the mean for ordered and continuous variables; standard error of the proportion for items indicating "Done or in progress" (High-Impact Practices). The 95% confidence interval is equal to the sample mean plus or minus 1.96 times the standard error of the mean.
- i. A measure of the amount individual scores deviate from the mean of all the scores in the distribution.
- j. Degrees of freedom used to compute the t-tests. Values differ from Ns due to weighting and whether equal variances were assumed.
- k. Statistical comparisons are two-tailed independent t-tests or z-tests. Statistical significance represents the probability that the difference between your students' mean and that of the comparison group is due to chance.
- 1. Mean represents the proportion who responded "Done or in progress" or "Yes."